



## "Transforming Civil Society, Citizenship and Governance: The Third Sector in an Era of Global (Dis)Order"

Graduate School in Humanities, University of Cape Town,

Cape Town, South Africa

July 7-10, 2002

*ISTR Fifth International Conference*

### Conference Program

Welcome to the Fifth International Conference of the International Society for Third-Sector Research!

ISTR would like to thank our host, the University of Cape Town Graduate School in Humanities. The Graduate School in Humanities seeks to build intellectual and technical capacity for creative and critical engagement with the challenges of transformation at all levels of social and public life.

#### Important Information

Please wear your name badge!

This will help contribute to increased interaction and spirit, and will help you get acquainted with your fellow conference participants. ISTR members are identified by color-coded stars on their name badges.

Gold Stars - Individual Members

Silver Stars - Institutional Members

Blue Stars - Individual and Institutional Supporting Members

Red Stars - Student Members

Green Stars - Sponsor Members

#### Conference Venue

All sessions will be held at the University of Cape Town. Check-in and Information will be in the Graduate School in Humanities Building on Sunday, July 7, and will be in the Leslie Social Sciences Building on Monday, July 8 through Wednesday, July 10. Sessions held in Jameson Hall will be translated.

**Registration:** Check-in begins on Sunday, July 7 at 9:30 a.m. in the Graduate School in Humanities Building.

Registration fee includes all sessions and materials as well as the Sunday and Monday evening receptions, lunches on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday.

Notices regarding Affinity Group Meetings will be posted on the Message Board. Please sign up for any of these meetings which interest you. Affinity Groups will meet during lunch.

**Messages:** Messages may be posted on the Message Board positioned near the registration desk.

#### Receptions

**University of Cape Town Welcome Reception and 10th Anniversary Celebration**

Sunday, July 7, 7:00 p.m., Leslie Social Sciences Building, University of Cape Town

### **Civic Reception**

Monday, July 8, 7:00 - 9:30 p.m., Kelvin Grove, Camp Ground Road, Newlands, Cape Town. Hosted by the Mayor of Cape Town. Transportation to Kelvin Grove and return to hotels and UCT will be provided.

### **Evening at Leisure**

Tuesday, July 9

ISTR will sponsor shuttle buses to the Victoria and Alfred Waterfront for those who wish to explore this exciting area of Cape Town. Transportation will be provided to the Waterfront and return to hotels and UCT. The transportation schedule will be available at your hotel and at the Information booth during the conference.

### **Exhibition Hall**

The Exhibition Hall is located in the Graduate School in Humanities Building and will be open during the entire conference for publishers and institutions to display and sell their materials. Please note that all of the materials are for DISPLAY ONLY and MUST NOT be removed from the Exhibition Hall.

### **Poster Presentations**

Posters offer an opportunity to display research about completed and/or ongoing projects. Posters will be displayed throughout the conference and a session is scheduled on Tuesday afternoon, July 9, at which participants will have the opportunity to meet the authors and talk to them about their work.

### **Copy Centers**

**The Online Business Centre, 10 Riverside Centre, Main Road, Rondebosch:** Sunday 10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

**The Document Centre, UCT, Chancellor Oppenheimer Building (next to Jameson Hall)**

Monday - Wednesday 8:00 a.m. - 4 p.m.

### **Internet Connect**

An Internet Connect will be available to conference participants in the Southside Computer Lab, Level 3, Leslie Social Sciences Building.

Hours: Monday - Wednesday 8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

### **Contributions**

ISTR would like to thank the following organizations for their generous support of the Fifth International Conference in Cape Town, South Africa:

The Atlantic Philanthropies (SA) Ltd.

Charles Stewart Mott Foundation

Ford Foundation India

Ford Foundation, Southern Africa

W.K. Kellogg Foundation

The University of Cape Town Graduate School in Humanities

The Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd.

ABSA Bank Ltd.

Peninsula Beverage Company

**Sunday, July 7**

**9:30 am**

**Graduate School in Humanities Building**

## **CONFERENCE CHECK-IN BEGINS**

*10:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.* Leslie Social Sciences Building

### **PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOPS**

1. The Third Sector in South Africa - Room 1A
2. Universities as Strategic Agents to Advance Global Democracy - Room 1B
3. Civil Society in States of Disorder and Conflict - Room 1C
4. Civil Society and New Panafricanism - Room 1D
5. Third Sector Statistics: Using the Handbook on Non-Profit Institutions in the System of National Accounts - Room 1E
6. Methodologies for Practice-Research Engagement (PRE) - Room 2B
7. International Issues in Community Development - Room 2C

*1:00 - 2:30 p.m.*

### **Lunch Break**

Lunch is on your own. There will be lunch items available for purchase at the University of Cape Town.

*2:30 - 4:30 p.m.*

Leslie Social Sciences Building

### **REGIONAL AND SUB-REGIONAL NETWORK MEETINGS**

Africa Network - Room 1A

Asia Regional Network - Room 1B

European Network - Room 1C

Latin America and the Caribbean Network - Room 1D

*5:30 - 7:00 p.m.*

Jameson Hall

### **OPENING PLENARY**

**University of Cape Town**

#### **WELCOME**

Virginia A. Hodgkinson, ISTR President

Adam Habib, Conference Co-chair

Masayuki Deguchi, Conference Co-chair

Professor Wieland Gevers, Senior Deputy Vice-Chancellor, University of Cape Town

Rosa Maria Fischer, ISTR Board Secretary

#### **KEYNOTE SPEAKER**

Dr. Ruth Corrêa Leite Cardoso

First Lady of Brazil and Chair, Comunidade Soldária

*7:00 p.m.*

### **WELCOME NIGHT RECEPTION AND 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION**

Leslie Social Sciences Building

## **Monday, July 8**

*9:00 - 10:45 a.m.*

### **PLENARY SESSION - OPEN FORUM: "CIVIL SOCIETIES AS AGENTS OF GLOBAL (DIS)ORDER"**

Facilitator: Kumi Naidoo

Contributors: Masayuki Deguchi, Japan; Benjamin Gidron, Israel; Dorothy Gordon, Ghana; Lalit Kumar, India; Mark Lyons, Australia; Brian O'Connell, USA; Marilyn Taylor, United Kingdom; Soledad

10:45 - 11:15 a.m.

11:15 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

PARALLEL SESSION A

Teixidó, Chile

**BREAK**

A1 - Jameson Hall

**THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZING ISSUES IN SOUTH AMERICA**

Moderator: Soledad Teixidó

Sandra B. Rapetti

*Pasión por la Cultura. Una Investigación sobre la Gestión, el Financiamiento y la Problemática de las Organizaciones Culturales de Montevideo*

Marcelo O. Camerlo

*La Concepción de Tercer Sector en un País Latinoamericano: Condicionamientos Políticos/Limitaciones Analíticas.*

*Reivindicación Crítica del Concepto*

Vanessa Paternostro Melo, Renata Alvarez Rosse, Tânia Fischer,

Paula Chies Schommer and Fernando José Diederichs Fischer

*Interorganizaciones e Instituciones en Bahía Brasil: Un Análisis desde la Perspectiva del Tercer Sector*

A2 - Room 1A

**COMMERCIALIZING THE NOT-FOR-PROFIT SECTOR**

Moderator: Hadara Bar-Mor

Bernard Enjolras

*Commercialization of Voluntary Organizations and Members Participation: The Case of Norwegian Voluntary Sport Organizations*

Theodore J. Hopkins, Jr.

*Commercializing the Third Sector: Public Benefit and Private Competition*

Constanza Ceda and Davide Maggi

*An Evolution in No Profit Organizations: Developing New Strategic Areas of Activity (SAA). The "Amici della Cattedrale di Novara" Case*

A3 - Room 1B

**SOCIAL ENTERPRISE AND INTERSECTORIAL ALLIANCES**

Moderator: Samiul Hasan

Giuliana Gemelli

*Public Goals and Private Initiative: Social Entrepreneurship and the Shaping of Italian Society after World War II*

Duncan W. Scott and Catherina Pharoah

*Social Enterprise in the Voluntary and Community Sectors: Challenges for Policy and Practice*

Sarah Edwards

*Social Enterprise: Transforming the Landscape of Social Welfare Provision in the United Kingdom and Canada?*

A4 - Room 3A

**CIVIL SOCIETY: LESSONS LEARNED, RESEARCH CHALLENGES AHEAD IN FOUR REGIONS: BRAZIL, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE ANDES AND SOUTHERN CONE REGION OF SOUTH AMERICA**

Organizer: Virginia Hodgkinson

Panelists: Evelina Dagnino, Aldo Panfichi, Michal Vasecha, Phiroshaw Camay and Anne Gordon

A5 - Room 1C

**DEPENDENCE OR INDEPENDENCE: RELATIONS WITH THE STATE**

Moderator: Arthur Williamson

Richard G. Wamai

*NGOs and Government: Collaboration and Conflict in Kenya*

Uday Kumar

*Advocacy and Social Change through Third Sector Intervention- Loosing Wood for a Tree? A Study of Dakshina Kannada and Udupi Districts in Karnataka State*

Nuno Themudo

*Managing the Paradox: NGOs, Resource Dependence and Political Independence-Case Studies from Mexico and Portugal*

Rodrigo Villar, Inés González Bombal and Leilah Landim

*Civil Society Organizations and Public Policy Influence: Results of Studies of Cases in Argentina, Brazil and Colombia*

A6 - Room 3B

**PRACTICE RESEARCH ENGAGEMENT AND TRANSNATIONAL CIVIL SOCIETY**

Organizer: L. David Brown

Panelists: Srilatha Batliwala, Ezra Mbogori, Manuel Chiriboga, Cynthia Sanborn, Jan Aart Scholte

A7 - Room 1D

**VOLUNTEERING: MOTIVATION AND MEANING**

Moderator: Leon Irish

Lesley Hustinx and Frans Lammertyn

*Explaining Differences in Styles of Volunteering: The Case of the Flemish Red Cross Volunteers*

Jenny M. Green and Denise Blacket  
*"It's a Personal Thing": Volunteer Motivation across Two Generations in a Sydney Area Health Service-Implications for Management Practice*  
Daniela Pais Costa  
*The Development of Volunteer Work and its Ethical Implications*

A8 - Room 1E

**UNIVERSITY INNOVATIONS IN KNOWLEDGE PRODUCTION**

Moderator: Karuti Kanyinga  
Wendy Earles and Robyn Lynn  
*"There Will Never Be Another Tobacco!": A Community's Dialogue on Local (Re)Organising Amidst Global (Dis)Order*  
David Renz and Roseanne Mirabella  
*Legitimacy, Location, and Longevity: A Report on the Organization and Role of University-Based NGO Management Outreach Programs*  
Rosa Maria Fischer and Luciana Rocha de Mendonça  
*Setting of Brazilian Production of the Third Sector*

A9 - Room 2B

**BUILDING CIVIL SOCIETY**

Moderator: Barry Knight  
Verica Trstenjak  
*Civil Society in Countries in Transition*  
Judith L. Miller and Eric C. Martin  
*Building Civil Society in Post-Conflict Bosnia: A Stakeholder Analysis of Interorganizational Relationships*

A10 - Room 2C

**CIVIL SOCIETY IN AFRICA**

Moderator: Bev Russell  
Ebenezer Obadare  
*Nigeria: Civil Society Versus Livid Societies*  
Victor Adefemi Isumonah  
*From Pillar to Post: Conceptual Inconsistency of Civil Society in Africa and the West*  
Simon Bekker and Anne Leilde  
*The Fading of Civil Society in South Africa: Changing Civic Participation in Town and City*

1:00 - 2:30 p.m.

2:30 - 4:15 p.m.

**PARALLEL SESSION B**

**LUNCH**

B1 - Jameson Hall

**THE ROLE OF THE THIRD SECTOR IN  
DEMOCRATIZATION**

Moderator: Salma Akhter

Kerry Joseph O'Halloran

*Charities, From a Muting of Dissent to Advocates for Social Change: The Particular Experience in Northern Ireland and the General Lessons from the Common Law Charity Law Review*

Sisay Gebre-Egziabher

*The Role of Civil Society Organisations in Democratisation Process in Ethiopia*

Rosinha Machado Carrion

*Qu'est-ce qu'on peut Apprendre de L'Experience du Budget Participatif à Porto Alegre?*

B2 - Room 1A

**RELIGIONS ORGANIZATIONS IN CIVIL SOCIETY:  
CHANGING PEOPLE AND CHANGING SOCIETY**

Moderator: Margaret Gibelman

Pushpa Sundar

*Responses of Faith to the Challenges of Modernization: Religious Organizations and Social Development in India*

Sulaiman Khalid

*Islamic Civil Society Organizations and Social Provisioning in Northern Nigeria*

Derek Bacon

*Revitalising Civil Society through Social Capital Formation in Faith Based Organisations: Research Findings from Northern Ireland*

B3 - Room 2B

**MEANINGS AND EXPRESSIONS OF CITIZENSHIP: THE  
SEARCH FOR NEW FORMS**

Organizer: John Gaventa

Panelists: Mandakini Pant, Ángela Alonso, and Steven Robins

B4 - Room 1B

**CHALLENGES TO UNDERSTANDINGS OF THE THIRD  
SECTOR**

Moderator: Devan Pillay

Chris Lange

*Third Sector Organizations and Gender: The Role of Women in German Welfare Organizations*

Timothy D. Ireland and Rachel Abath

*The Women's Movement and its Submerged World: The Case of the Paraíba Women's Forum in Northeast Brazil*

Gustavo Verduzco  
*Traditional and Modern Organizations in Contemporary Mexico:  
New Challenges for Interpretations*  
Michelle Ferreti  
*Paternalistic Practices of the Third Sector*

B5 - Room 1C

**VOLUNTARISM AND SOCIAL CAPITAL**

Moderator: Freda Donoghue  
Jenny Onyx and Rosemary Leonard  
*The Relationship between Formal and Informal Volunteering: A  
Social Capital Framework*  
Steven Howlett and Angela Ellis  
*Theory versus Practice: Exploring the Role of Volunteering in  
Engendering Citizenship*  
Anne Birgitta Yeung  
*Civil Society, Social Capital and Volunteering in Finland*

B6 - Room 3A

**LESSONS LEARNT THROUGH IMPLEMENTATION OF  
THE CIVICUS INDEX PROJECT: A CROSS COUNTRY  
COMPARISON**

Organizer: Phiroshaw Camay  
Panelists: Anne Gordon, David Robinson, Svitlana Kuts, Anabel  
Cruz, Yury Zagoumenov, Carmen Epure, and Rabia Baig

B7 - Room 1D

**INTERNATIONAL THIRD SECTOR IN THE IT ERA**

Moderator: Ferenc Farkas  
Mausumi Garain  
*Information Communication Technologies Changing the Face of  
Third Sector: Experiments in Health*  
Masayuki Deguchi  
*"Lingua-Political" Situation Dividing Globalization into  
Continentalization and Oceanization in an Era of Internet Civil  
Society*

B8 - Room 1E

**NGOS AND PRACTICE-RESEARCH ENGAGEMENT:  
USERS AND CONTRIBUTORS**

Moderator: Ezra Mbogori  
Manzurul Mannan



*Cooperative Antagonism: A Southern Perspective on Problematic Dialogue between Programmers and Researchers in Development*  
Fletcher Tembo  
*Revealing the Impact of Interface Representations, Identities and Use-Values on the Poor: A Research Agenda for NGOs*  
Helmut Hallemaa  
*Development of Non-Profit Sector and Civil Society and NGO Support Systems in Estonia*

B9 - Room 2C

**ADVOCACY AND SOCIAL CHANGE: THEORETICAL APPROACHES**

Moderator: Femida Handy  
Yehekel Hasenfeld and Benjamin Gidron  
*Toward the Integration of Civil Society, Social Movements, and Third Sector Theories: Lessons from an International Study of Peace/Conflict Resolution Organizations*  
William W. Clohesy  
*Citizens in Civil Society: Organizing for Power*  
Matt Smith  
*Understanding Global Injustice: Constructing Discourses of 'Development' and the 'South' in UK Society*  
H.A. Shankaranarayana  
*Third Sector-A New Paradigm of Development*

B10 - Room 3B

**DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL**

Moderator: Kathleen McCarthy  
Marilyn E. Taylor and Diane Warburton  
*Legitimacy and the Role of Third Sector Organisations in the Democratic Process*  
David Hammack  
*Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Organization: What We Know about the Development and Growth of the Nonprofit Sector in the United States, What We Need to Know, and What We are Learning from International Comparisons*  
Omolara O. Fatiregun  
*Social Capital in a Multidimensional Perspective: United States, Japan, Mexico*

4:15 - 4:45 p.m.

4:45 - 6:30 p.m.

**PARALLEL SESSION C**

**BREAK**

C1 - Jameson Hall

**REFRAMING GOVERNANCE: STUDIES FROM KENYA, SOUTH AFRICA, BRAZIL AND CHINA**

Moderator: Adam Habib  
Liping He

*Transferring Space and Expanding Space: A Study of Quasi-Governmental Associations in Current China*

Fredrick O. Wanyama

*The Third Sector and the Transformation of Governance in Africa: The Case of Community-Based Organizations in Kenya*

Elke Zuern

*Challenges to Reframing Governance-Post-Apartheid South Africa*

Hironobu Sano

*Public Funding of the Third Sector: Reflections on the Projeto Qjixote Case Study*

C2 - Room 1A

### **DYNAMICS AND IMPACT OF TRANSNATIONAL CIVIL SOCIETY**

Moderator: Ledivina Cariño

Arthur P. Williamson, Rona Beattie and Stephen Osborne

*Rural Citizenship: Community Involvement in Rural Regeneration Partnerships*

Nuno Themudo and Helmut Anheier

*On the Governance and Management of International Membership Organizations*

Marwa A. El-Daly

*Transnational Civil Society and its Effect on Advocating Change: An Arab Perspective*

C3 - Room 1B

### **INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO DESCRIBING AND MEASURING THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATION CONCEPTS**

Moderator: Alan Fowler

David Robinson and Bill Robinson

*The Question of Analogies-What Might Social Capital Look Like?*

Susan Wainwright

*Measuring the Impact of Voluntary Organisations*

Robert D. Herman and David Renz

*Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness: Doing Things Right is Not Enough*

C4 - Room 3A

### **THE VALUE OF COMPARATIVE RESEARCH IN TRANSFORMING LEGAL AND FISCAL FRAMEWORKS FOR CIVIL SOCIETY**

Organizer: Karla Simon

Panelists: Eugene Saldanha, Emeka IHEME, Rupert Strachwitz, Sahar Maranlou, Emmanuel Akwety, Mary Honey, Myles McGregor

Lowndes

C5 - Room 3B

**DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS AND  
THE NEEDS OF THE POOR-HOW WELL DO THEY MESH?**

Organizer: Tina Wallace

Panelists: Jennifer Chapman, Juliet Kiguli, Patrick Mulindwa, Lisa Bornstein, Su Braden, and Kira Jensen

C6 - Room 1C

**EMERGING IDEAS IN FAITH, CITIZENSHIP, AND THE  
NONPROFIT SECTOR**

Moderator: Antonin Wagner

Gopa Kumar

*Faith Based Giving in India: An Explorative Study*

Govert J. Buijs

*Sources of Inspiration. A Comparative Perspective on Why People  
Get Involved in the Third Sector*

Wale Adebani

*Sharia or 'Pariah' Citizens? Muslim Legal Code and the Negotiation  
of Citizenship in Nigeria*

C7 - Room 1D

**THE ROLE OF THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS:  
OBSERVATIONS FROM THREE COUNTRY CONTEXTS**

Moderator: Rodrigo Villar

Pankaja Kulabkar

*NGOs and Urban Plans in India: The Case of Pune Development  
Plan*

Pankaja Kulabkar

*Housing and Neighborhood Participation: A Comparison between  
the For-Profit and the Non-Profit Sector in Baltimore*

Andréa Leite Rodrigues and Mário Aquino Alves

*Fairy Tales Organizations: Myth and Reality of Brazilian Third  
Sector Organizations*

C8 - Room 1E

**TRUST AND CREDIBILITY IN A HARDLY MONITORED  
SECTOR**

Moderator: Russy Sumariwalla

Stephen Lee and Adrian Sargeant

*Trust in the Voluntary Sector: A Relationship to Giving?*

Elisa Rodrigues Alves Larroude and Ricardo Voltolini  
*Credibility and Accountability: Combining Capacities for Nonprofit Sustainability*  
Esther Iecovich and Hadara Bar-Mor  
*Duties of Directors and Officers in Israeli Non-Profit Organizations*

C9 - Room 2B

### **NETWORKING FOR CHANGE**

Moderator: Richard Wamai

Ishtiaq Jamil, Salahuddin Aminuzzaman and Harald Baldersheim  
*The Role of Cellular Phones in the Development Processes in Bangladesh: A Study of the Village Pay Phone in Grameen Bank*

Helen Yanacopulos

*Norms, Debt and the Net*

Diane J. Johnson and Pamela Zappardino

*Community Organizing: Innovation and Effectiveness in Building Community Capacities, Leveraging Community Resources and Facilitating Civil Engagement*

7:00 - 9:30 p.m.

### **CIVIC RECEPTION AT KELVIN GROVE**

## **Tuesday, July 9**

9:00 - 10:45 a.m.

Jameson Hall

### **PLENARY SESSION - ISTR GENERAL MEETING AND 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION**

Virginia A. Hodgkinson, president

Benjamin Gidron, past president

Antonin Wagner, past president

Rupert Taylor, editor, *Voluntas*

### **BREAK**

10:45 - 11:15 a.m.

D1 - Jameson Hall

11:15 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

### **PARALLEL SESSION D**

### **VOLUNTEERING AND CHARITABLE GIVING**

Moderator: Eleanor Brown

Yashavantha Dongre

*Motives of Individual Charitable Giving: Reflections on Giving Habits of High Salaried Class in India*

James L. Loveday Laghi

*Voluntariado y Donaciones: La Diversidad de las Prácticas Solidarias en el Perú*

Ramon Fernan

*The Characteristics of Giving and Volunteering in the Philippines*

D2 - Room 1A

**DETERMINANTS OF INDIVIDUAL  
PARTICIPATION AND ACTION IN NGOS**

Moderator: Robert Herman

Alan F. Fowler

Determinants of NGO Leadership: An Exploratory Study of  
NGOs in Kenya

Kiyoko Kamimura, Akiko Ono and Naoto Yamauchi  
Nonprofit Labor Markets in Japan: Findings from New  
Survey Data

Suellen Littleton

Understanding the Role of Psychological Contracts in  
Nonprofit Organizations

D3 - Room 1B

**THIRD SECTOR AND DEVELOPMENT**

Moderator: Rosa Maria Fischer

Geeta Bharadwaj

Quality Indices for a Community Capability Model: Role of  
the Third Sector

Samiul Hasan

Social Capital, Good Governance, and Sustainable  
Development

Ephrem Tadesse

Grassroots Civil Society: Rural Community Structures in  
Ethiopia

D4 - Room 3A

**INDEXES OF CIVIL SOCIETY: THE STATE OF THE  
ART**

Organizer: Russy Sumariwalla

Panelists: Volkhart Finn Heinrich, Lester Salamon, Maryann  
Riegelman, Srilatha Batliwala, and Mark Lyons

D5 - Room 1C

**FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR**

Moderator: Brenda Gainer

Margaret C. Reid

Managing the Resources in the Third Sector: Dealing with the Impacts of Diverse Funding Streams

Richard Steinberg and Burton Weisbrod

Give it Away or Make Them Pay: Pricing and Rationing by Nonprofits with Distributional Objectives

Kathleen D. McCarthy

Philanthropy and the Market in the United States, 1790-1840

Bhekinkosi Moyo

Rethinking Civil Society Assistance: International Donor Funding Agenda Setting and NGOs in South Africa

D6 - Room 1D

**CONTEMPORARY TRENDS IN VOLUNTEERING**

Moderator: Jenny Onyx

Yuan-Zhu Ding

Measuring Volunteering in China

Lina Anastassova

The Third Sector in the Transition Period in Bulgaria: Contemporary Trends in Volunteering, Problems and Challenges

Shailendra Kumar Dwivedi

Contemporary Trends in Volunteering: Emerging Scene from India

Anabel Cruz and Analía Bettoni

Volunteering in South America: Profiles, Impact and Challenges

D7 - Room 1E

**SHIFTING RELATIONS: SECTORAL**

## **PARTNERSHIPS**

Moderator: Lalit Kumar

Krishna Kothai

The Shifting Relationship Among the Three Sectors Under Indian Context

Monica Silvia Bifarello

From Delegation to Participation: The Third Sector and the State in Associative Networks

Peter Halfpenny

Constraining the Unruly Sector

Leslie Hems, John Twigg and Jo Winterburn

Developing Effective Government and Civil Society Sector Relationships: Process Not Paper

D8 - Room 2B

## **REFRAMING GOVERNANCE: DECENTRALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

Moderator: Benjamin Gidron

Paul Chaney and Ralph Fevre

Social Capital and the Participation of Marginalised Groups in Government: A Study of the Statutory Partnership between the Third Sector and Devolved Government in Wales

Benjamas Siripatra

"Together We Save the Society"

Mary Galvin and Adam Habib

Donors, State-NGO Relations, and the Politics of "Community-Oriented" Decentralisation: South Africa's Rural Water Supply with an Eye to the Namibian Experience

Mausumi Garain and Dhruvodi Mukherjee

Health Insurance for the Excluded: An Arena for Nonprofits or For-profits?

D9 - Room 2C

## **PRACTICE-RESEARCH ENGAGEMENT METHODS AND DILEMMAS**

Moderator: L. David Brown

Sheldon Gelman and Margaret Gibelman  
Preventive Medicine: Scientific Conduct in Third Sector  
Research

Freda Donoghue and Gemma Donnelly-Cox  
Linking Theory and Practice in Nonprofit Management:  
Four Modes of Engagement

D10 - Room 3B

## **CIVIL SOCIETY AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

Moderator: Rupert Taylor

Paul Guy Dixon  
Beyond Consociational and Civil Society Approaches to  
Conflict Resolution

Kerry Joseph O'Halloran  
Charity Law Review and Civil Society: Paving the Way  
from Alienation to Social Inclusion in Northern Ireland; The  
Resonance with Experience in Australia

Adrian Guelke  
Civil Society and the Northern Irish Peace Process

Terry Robson  
The Community Sector and the Resolution of Conflict in  
Northern Ireland

### **LUNCH**

E1 - Jameson Hall

*1:00 - 2:30 p.m.*

*2:30 - 4:15 p.m.*

*PARALLEL SESSION E*

## **THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY**

Moderator: Russell Ally

Paula Kabalo  
Volunteering and Recruitment, Service and Pioneering: The  
Challenge of Youth Organizations in the 1950s in U.S.A.  
and Israel

Betsabé Policastro  
Tercer Sector: Una Respuesta a la Anomia? Una Nueva  
Forma de Solidaridad Social? Una Mirada desde Emilio  
Durkheim y Anthony Giddens

Radka Langhammerova



The Role of Civil Society in Overcoming Cultural Differences and Promoting Intercultural Awareness and Tolerance in the Czech Republic

E2 - Room 3A

**CIVIL SOCIETY, CITIZEN PARTICIPATION AND THE DAWN OF A NEW ERA: THE THIRD SECTOR IN MEXICO IN LIGHT OF A NEW POLITICAL REGIME**

Chair: Nuno Themudo

Panelists: Jacqueline Butcher, Alejandro Natal, Gustavo Verduzco

E3 - Room 3B

**A MODEL FOR DEVELOPING COURT AND COMMUNITY COLLABORATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH AFRICA**

Organizer: Thomas Lawson

Panelists: M.A. van Zyl, J.H. Brown, and M.C. O'Gorman

E4 - Room 1A

**RECONTEXTUALIZED TIME AND SPACE AND THE THIRD SECTOR**

Moderator: Crain Soudien

Krystyna Piotrowska-Marczak, Krystyna Kietlinska and Bozena Mikolajczyk

Changing Social Policy in the Circumstances of Public Finance Crisis

Kyle W. Farmbry

Border Regionalism and the Nonprofit Sector: The Case of the San Diego-Tijuana Twin Cities

Rajaram Tolpady

The Changing Context of Civil Society in India-Case of Udupi and Dakshina Kannada

E5 - Room 2B

**NEW DIRECTIONS IN COMPARATIVE THIRD  
SECTOR THEORIZING: A PANEL**

Organizer: Paul Opoku-Mensah

Panelists: Lester Salamon, Helmut Anheier, Wojciech Sokolowski, Antonin Wagner, and Terje Tvedt

E6 - Room 1B

**DIVERSITY OF THE THIRD SECTOR AND  
INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS**

Moderator: Irina Dezhina

Roseanne M. Mirabella  
The International Census of Nongovernmental Studies  
Project

Hisayo Katsui  
Disability NGOs and International Perspectives

Brenda Gainer and Chirawan Chaisuwan  
A Comparative Study of Attitudes towards Philanthropy in  
Thailand and Canada

E7 - Room 1C

**DIMENSIONS OF GOVERNANCE IN SERVICE  
DELIVERY AND EMPLOYMENT**

Moderator: Wendy Earles

Nicholas V. Acheson  
Area Based Partnerships, Civic Renewal and Social  
Exclusion: The Case of Disabled People

Wladyslaw Roczniak  
Civic or Religious? Issues of Governance in Early Modern  
Hospitals: The Case of Poland

Birgit Trukeschitz, Eva Hollerweger and Hyun-Joo Monika  
Nam

Employment in the Third Sector in Austria: The Relative  
Role of Nonprofit Employment Within Child Care Facilities

E8 - Room 1D

## **EMPOWERING USERS AND CITIZENS**

Moderator: William Clohesy

Mary S. Hutchinson

Giving Children a Voice: Advocacy, Children's Rights and Voluntary Action in Northern Ireland

Usha Thakkar

Engendering Politics for Good Governance: Advocacy for Social and Political Change by Women in India

Salma Akhter

Poverty Alleviation, Community Development and Empowerment of Poor: A Study on NGOs' Approaches and Activities in Bangladesh

E9 - Room 1E

## **POLICY INITIATIVES AND THIRD SECTOR STUDIES**

Moderator: Nitza Nachmias

Mário Aquino Alves

A Good Party But Nobody Has Showed Up: Resistance to a New Nonprofit Legal Qualification in Brazil

Agnes G. Meinhard and Mary Foster

The Impact of Federal and Provincial Policies on Third Sector Organizations: The Canadian Historical Context

Mark Swilling and Bev Russell

The South African Nonprofit Sector Study

Graduate School in Humanities Building

**BREAK**

## **POSTER PRESENTATIONS / MEET THE AUTHOR**

Nicholas V. Acheson

Walking the Tightrope: Voluntary Agencies, the Disability Business and Social Change. New Evidence from Northern Ireland on Discourse about Origins and Values among Specialist Voluntary Agencies in the Disability Field

Stella Akintola Olubukola

The Politics of Alliance Formation: Civil Society

*4:15 - 5:15 p.m.*

## Organizations in Nigeria

Judith N. Bakirya  
Corporate Behaviour in the Face of HIV/AIDS in the  
Workplace

D.M. Basavaraja  
Credit Management in Primary Agricultural Cooperative  
Societies: A Regional Perspective

Bernhard Chromy  
Innovation Capability in Higher Education - Austria's  
Fachhochschulen Organizationally Reviewed

Eliana Del Bianco Aquino Alves  
Brazilian Volunteering Law: Is it a Solution?

Mohamed Fara  
The Contemporary Political Changes and Human Rights in  
Yemen

Maria Theresia Humphries and Nina Gregg  
Challenging Globalisation Through University and  
Community Dialogues

Ashok V. Jain  
From Hegemony to Partnership: The Shifting Paradigms in  
Inter-Sectoral Relationship in India

Sripathi Kalluraya  
Third Sector Initiatives in the Grass-Root Level: Indian Case

Paulo Henrique Lima  
RITS and the Citizenship Portal

Shridhara Maniyani  
Leadership Development in Consumer Cooperatives

Judith L. Miller and David H. Mould  
Building Civil Society at the Grassroots: Results from an  
Educational Partnership Between the United States and  
Kyrgyzstan

Gabriela Moreira Pereira  
Supply and Demand of Time Donations in Portugal

Brian O'Connell and Robert Hollister  
The Master Plan and Progress at Tufts University (U.S.A.) to  
Make Research and Teaching about Civic Engagement an  
Integral Part of All Schools and Departments throughout the

University

Jeremaiah M. Opiniano  
The Efforts of Civil Society Organizations to Protect the Welfare and Rights of Migrant Workers from the Adverse Effects of Globalization: The Case of the Philippines

Jeremaiah M. Opiniano  
Development Communication Planning and Strategies for Participatory Development by a Civil Society Organization: The Case of the International Institute of Rural Reconstruction

Florian Pomper  
Corporate Social Activities in Austria. Collaborations between NPOs and Forprofits

Chandrika Rao  
Mental Health Services: Defining the Role of the Third Sector

Lidia Schapira de Chudak  
Immigrantes Ethiopes en Israel

Abu Bakar Siddique and Mohammad N. Sallam  
A Flexible Research Methodology for Studying Development in Developing Countries with Reference to Bangladesh and Yemen

Jean-Bosco Zumatwo Some  
Les Organisations Non Gouvernementales: Stratégies de Lutte contre la Pauvreté

Andrés A. Thompson and Juan I. Vallejos  
Sports, Philanthropy and Nonprofit Action

Catherine M. Walker and Catherina Pharoah  
Young People's Engagement with the Voluntary Sector

*5:15 - 7:00 p.m. PARALLEL SESSION F1 - Jameson Hall*

## **LATIN AMERICAN PERSPECTIVES ON SECTOR DEVELOPMENT**

Moderator: Cynthia Sanborn

Mario M. Roitter  
The Third Sector as an Urban Phenomenon: A Comparative View in the Latin American Context  
Laís Vanessa Figueirêdo Lopes  
Compendium of Third Sector Legislation-Analysis of the

Existing Laws and Regulations in Brazil

Soledad Teixidó, Reinalina Chavarres and Andrea Castro  
La Responsabilidad Social Empresarial en Chile: Innovación  
y Desafíos

F2 - Room 3A

### **WORK AND SOCIAL INTEGRATION**

Chair: Chris Lange

Panelists: Ingo Bode, Adalbert Evers, Andreas Schulz,  
Eckhard Priller, Christina Stecker, Michael Vilain

F3 - Room 1A

### **CROSS-COUNTRY STUDIES OF VOLUNTEERING**

Moderator: Karla Simon

Gesa Birnkraut  
Volunteering in Cultural Institutions-A Comparison Between  
the US and Germany

Maria S. Tysiachniouk  
Citizen Involvement in Watershed Protection Russia and the  
U.S.

Susanne Ziemek  
Economic Theories on Motives for Volunteering-A Cross-  
Country Analysis

F4 - Room 3B

### **DIMENSIONS OF THE THIRD SECTOR IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD**

Organizer: Wojciech Sokolowski

Panelists: Lester Salamon, Ledivina Cariño, Ramon Fernan,  
Salama Saidi, Karuti Kanyinga, Winnie Mitullah, Bev  
Russell, and Mark Swilling

F5 - Room 1B

## **VOLUNTEERS AND ORGANIZATIONS**

Moderator: Richard Steinberg

Swapn Garain

Corporate Volunteering: An Extension of Corporate  
Citizenship or a Strategic Escape from Corporate Giving?

Rosemary Leonard, Ailsa Burns and Jenny Onyx

Agency and Public Recognition of Women's Volunteering:  
Does the Organisation make a Difference?

Helen Cameron

The Community Involvement in Church Attenders: Findings  
from the English 2001 Church Life Profile

F6 - Room 1C

## **THE IMPACT OF CONTEXT ON PATTERNS OF ORGANIZING**

Moderator: Mark Lyons

Shameena Mehtab

The Co-operative Movement in a Complex Social System

Angela L. Bies

Self-Regulation in Poland's Non-Governmental Sector:  
Internal and External Dynamics, Mandatory and  
Discretionary Approaches

Priscilla Wamucii Karuru and Judith Miller

Using a Country's Context to Analyze Organizational  
Development: The Case of Maendeleo ya Wanawake

F7 - Room 1D

## **EXPERIMENTS IN KNOWLEDGE BUILDING**

Moderator: Jan Aart Scholte

Anahit R.P.M. Mkrtchyan

Practice-Researchers in Social Transformations in Post-  
Soviet Countries, Challenges. Practice of Armenia

Nihal Jain

Social Capital in Community-based Institutions: Trends and  
Emerging Lessons from Western India

Roch L. Mongbo  
Documenter les Transformations des Relations Etat et  
Sociétés à Partir de l'Intérieur: Un Programme de Recherche-  
Action sur la Société Civile, les Modes Gouvernance et la  
Décentralisation au Bénin

F8 - Room 1E

### **MEASURING THE IMPACT OF ADVOCACY WORK**

Moderator: Marilyn Taylor

Meenaz Kassam, Femida Handy and Shree Renade  
More Bang for the Decreasing Buck

Joseph J. Capuno, Janette S. Sardalla, Maria Melody S.  
Garcia and Lorna G. Villamil  
Local Governments, Business Groups and NGOs as  
Advocates of Good Governance: The GOFORDEV Index  
Experience

David J. Worth  
The Construction of Political Effectiveness-Insights from  
Australian Advocacy Organisations

**OPEN NIGHT / EVENING AT LEISURE**

7:00 pm

## **Wednesday, July 10**

9:00 - 10:45 a.m. **PLENARY SESSION - CIVIL SOCIETY IN SOUTH AFRICA**

Chair: Susan Nkomo

Discussants: Wilmot James, Mzwalake Mayekiso, Mark Swilling

10:45 - 11:15 a.m. **BREAK**

11:15 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. G1 - Jameson Hall

**PARALLEL SESSION G**

### **CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRACY**

Moderator: Dorothy Gordon

Romina Miorelli  
Sociedad Civil y Democracia: El Aporte Creativo de las Teorías de los  
Movimientos Sociales Latinoamericanos

Arsene Bwenge Mwaka  
Les Milices Mayi Mayi dans la Guerre Actuelle de la R.D. Congo ou la  
Societe Civile Armee?

Cristina Teresa Penso d'Albenzio  
Coperación entre Organizaciones Civiles y Gobiernos: Hacia un Desarrollo



con Equidad

Abdoul-Kader Amadou Naino  
Genre et Democratie au Niger: Le Mouvement Associatif Féminin dans la  
Construction d'une Nouvelle Gouvernance (1991-2001)

G2 - Room 1A

**CIVIL SOCIETY, MEDIA AND POLITICS**

Moderator: Timothy Ireland

Devan Pillay  
Media, Civil Society and Democracy in South Africa

Deena White  
Social Services or Social Politics? The Significance of State-Third Sector  
Agreements for Welfare State Development

G3 - Room 3A

**NONPROFIT IMPACTS: EVIDENCE FROM AROUND THE  
GLOBE**

Organizer: Kathryn Chinnock

Panelists: Freda Donoghue, Mark Swilling

G4 - Room 3B

**PRACTICE RESEARCH ENGAGEMENT AND CIVIL SOCIETY  
IN SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION: SOUTH ASIA**

Organizer: L. David Brown

Panelists: Ranjita Mohanty, Padma Ratnayake, Simeen Mahmud

G5 - Room 1B

**REGULATION AND THIRD SECTOR EFFECTIVENESS**

Moderator: Rosemary Leonard

Leon E. Irish and Karla Simon  
The Legal Status of Volunteers

Indira Mahendravada

Are the NGO Interventions Demand Driven or Supply Forced? A Study of Grass Roots NGOs

Ricardo Cesar Martins  
Approaching Civil Society in the Strategic Planning of Greenpeace

G6 - Room 1C

### **ASSISTANCE THROUGH THE BORDER LINES**

Moderator: Ted Howard

Irina Dezhina  
American Science Foundations in Russia as Driving Forces of International Transfer in Knowledge and Professional Skills

Mokbul Morshed Ahmad  
Donors, the State, NGOs and Their Clients in Bangladesh

Alex Asiedu  
Poverty Reduction Among the Urban Poor in Accra, Ghana-A Comparative Study of the Role of Two International Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO)

G7 - Room 1D

### **REFRAMING GOVERNANCE: STUDIES FROM ISRAEL, INDIA AND CHINA**

Moderator: Mario Aquino Alves

Nitza Nachmias and Amiram Bogot  
The Use of Inducement and Sanctions in Regulating the Third Sector: The Case of Israel

Swapan Garain and Raj Kumar Majhi  
Application of ICT for Social Engineering: Experiments in Governance in India

Qiusha Ma  
Governance of Chinese NGOs: Patterns and Practice

G8 - Room 1E

### **EMPOWERING COMMUNITIES**

Moderator: Srilatha Batliwala

Joseph J. Capuno, Maria Melody S. Garcia, Janette S. Sardalla and Lorna G. Villamil

The Development Payoffs of Good Governance: The Results of a Social Experiment in Two Provinces in the Philippines

Michael S. Locke

Increasing the Involvement of Service-Users in Governance and Management: Some Lessons of Action Research

Maria Theresia Humphries, Betsan Martin, Bryan Bang and Gina Mohi  
Working with Difference-Resisting Premature Conjuality

G9 - Room 2B

### **INTERCULTURAL KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER**

Moderator: Lev Jakobson

Ferenc Farkas

Knowledge Transfer: The Role of Nonprofit Agencies. Hungarian-German Comparison

Raina Harper

Intercultural Transfer of Fundraising Practices Between Nonprofit and Nongovernmental Organizations: An Examination of the United States and South Africa

Anabel Cruz

PROLIDES: An Experience of International Transfer of Knowledge. Its Impact in Uruguay and Other Countries

*1:00 pm - 2:30 pm*

### **LUNCH**

*2:00 pm - 3:45 pm*

H1 - Jameson Hall

**PARALLEL SESSION H**

### **PUBLIC POLICY, RELIGION AND THE CHANGING ECONOMICS OF THE WELFARE STATE**

Moderator: Pushpa Sundar

Margaret Gibelman and Sheldon Gelman

Misguided Public Policy: Religion and the Provision of Human Services

Ingo Bode

A New Agenda for European Charity: Catholic Nonprofit Welfare in France and Germany at the Crossroads

Daniel Gropper

The Religious Sector in Argentina. Its Importance as Employer and

Generator of Economic Activity / El Sector Religion en Argentina: Su  
Importancia como Empleador y como Generador de Actividad Económica

Gabriela Moreira Pereira and Carlos Barros  
State, the Church, and the Financing of Non-profit

H2 - Room 1A

**ASIAN PERSPECTIVES ON GIVING AND VOLUNTEERING**

Moderator: Ramon Fernan

Vidya Rao  
Individual Giving Behaviour in Health Sector in India

Tae-kyu Park  
An Empirical Analysis of Charitable Giving Behavior: A Study of Korean  
Case

Mark Lyons and Susan Hocking  
Asian Philanthropy-A Four Country Study

H3 - Room 3A

**HOW TO ASSESS THE HEALTH OF CIVIL SOCIETY  
WORLDWIDE? A DEBATE ON THE EXPERIENCES MADE IN  
THE DESIGN AND PILOT IMPLEMENTATION PHASE OF THE  
CIVICUS INDEX ON CIVIL SOCIETY PROJECT**

Organizer: Volkhart Finn Heinrich

Panelists: Kumi Naidoo, Helmut Anheier, Srilatha Batliwala, Alan Fowler

H4 - Room 3B

**PRACTICE RESEARCH ENGAGEMENT FOR SOCIAL  
TRANSFORMATION - REFLECTIONS FROM THE EASTERN  
AND SOUTHERN AFRICA REGION**

Organizer: Ezra Mbogori

Panelists: Karuti Kanyinga, Andrew Kiondo and Nyangabyaki Bazaara

H5 - Room 1B

**GLOBALIZATION, TRANSNATIONALISM AND THE THIRD**

## **SECTOR**

Moderator: Elke Zuern

Antonin Wagner

Redefining Citizenship for the 21st Century-From the National Welfare State to the UN Global Compact

Thorsten Hallmann and Annette Zimmer

Trapped in an Identity Gap? Self-Perception and Self-Esteem on Nonprofit Organisations in Changing Environments

Tracy McFarland

Political Participation: Understanding the Link Between Formal Political Participation and Gender, Civil Society Organizations and Transnational Advocacy Networks

Barry Knight

Citizens at the Centre of Governance

H6 - Room 1C

## **SHIFTING RELATIONS: CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

Moderator: Leslie Hems

Shivarama M. Moodithaya

Corporate Philanthropy and Social Development: An Indian Perspective

Kathy L. Brock

State Promotion of the Third Sector through the Corporate Sector

H7 - Room 1D

## **MIGRANT TRANSNATIONAL ACTIVITY**

Moderator: Paul Opoku-Mensah

Jeremaiah M. Opiniano

The Dynamics of Transnational Philanthropy by Migrant Workers for the Development of their Communities of Origin: The Case of Pozorrubio, Philippines

Julia Suryakusuma

Indonesian Women Migrant Workers, Human Rights Abuses and International Alliances

Marwa A. El-Daly

## The Role of Islamic and Arab Civil Society Organizations in World Peace

H8 - Room 1E

### **ASSESSING SIZE AND IMPACT OF THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS**

Moderator: Masayuki Deguchi

Yoshiho Matsunaga and Naoto Yamauchi

What Determines the Size of Nonprofits?-Cross-Country Analysis from the Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project

Fumiyo Higeta Layman

Evaluating the Impact of Emerging Corporate Philanthropy in China

Maria Saenz, Kemly Camacho, Millaray Villalobos and Evelyn Zamora

Internet: Una Ventana de Oportunidades de Cómo el Tercer Sector Puede Utilizar la Internet para Incidir en las Acciones Públicas y Privadas para la Construcción de una Sociedad Mejor

H9 - Room 2B

### **SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AS A CHALLENGE**

Moderator: Richard Couto

Paola Grenier

The Function of Social Entrepreneurship in the UK

Osama Aziz Isdudi

The Characteristics of the Social Entrepreneurs in Jordan (A Comparative Study with the For-Profit Sector)

Anne Floquet

Les Entreprises Sociales entre Repli et Rançonnement: Analyse Comparative Multisectorielle en Afrique Sub-Saharienne