

## PROGRAM

### Sunday – July 11, 2004

**9:00 a.m.**

Jorgenson Hall

#### CONFERENCE CHECK-IN BEGINS

**10:00 a.m. - 12:30 p.m.**

Kerr Hall East

#### PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOPS

- Canada's Nonprofit and Voluntary Organizations - Room 117
- Social Economy and Third Sector - Room 121
- Gender and Development - Room 125
- Civil Society-State Tension and Cooperation In and For African Integration - Room 129
- Legitimacy, Transparency and Accountability - Room 217
- Giving and Volunteering - Room 236
- Community Development: Dilemmas of Research and Practice - Room 322

**12:30 - 1:30 p.m.**

#### LUNCH BREAK

Lunch is on your own.

**1:30 - 3:30 p.m.**

Kerr Hall East

#### REGIONAL NETWORK MEETINGS

- Africa Network - Room 125
- Asia/Pacific Regional Network - Room 117
- European Network - Room 121
- Latin America and the Caribbean Network - Room 129

**6:00 - 7:30 p.m.**

Ryerson Theatre

#### WELCOME AND OPENING PLENARY

##### WELCOME

Alan F. Fowler, ISTR President

Jenny Onyx, Conference Co-Chair

Virginia A. Hodgkinson, Conference Co-Chair

#### KEYNOTE SPEAKER

Saad Eddine Ibrahim

Professor of Sociology, American University in Cairo and Founder and Director, Ibn Khaldoun Center for Developmental Studies (ICDS), Cairo, Egypt  
*Islam and the Process of Democratization*

**7:30 p.m.**

Kerr Hall Quad

#### WELCOME RECEPTION AT RYERSON UNIVERSITY

Sponsored by Ryerson University

### Monday – July 12, 2004

**8:30 - 10:00 a.m.**

#### Parallel Session A

A1 - Ryerson Theatre

#### FIGHT FOR RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT

Moderator: Michael Locke

Rosane Keppke

*The City of São Paulo Strategic Master Plan – The Making Of: From Pressure Groups to NGOs*

Paul Nelson

*Human Rights and Development: New Rights Advocacy and Development NGOs*

Wale Adebaniwi

*Contesting Exclusion: The Dilemmas of Citizenship in Nigeria*

Charles Ukeje

*How 'Civil' is the Society in Post-War Countries? Challenges and Opportunities Facing Civil Societies in Liberia and Sierra Leone*

## A2 - Business 103

### LINKING THEORETICAL QUESTIONS AND EVOLUTION OF THIRD SECTOR PRACTICES I

Moderator: Margaret Gibelman

Gustavo Verduzco

*An Unclear Encounter: Civil Society, Third Sector and Solidarity. Some Conceptual Thoughts Based on the Mexican Experience*

Leslie Hustinx and Frans Lammertyn

*Toward a New Work Society? Predicting Opinions about Flexible Combinations of Paid and Unpaid Work among Flemish Red Cross Volunteers*

Luc Audebrand and Adrian Iacobus

*The Social Representation of Fair Trade in a Business Student Population*

## A3 - Business 203

### PANEL: CROSS-NATIONAL STUDY OF MENTAL HEALTH SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS AND THEIR RELATIONSHIPS WITH GOVERNMENTS

Carol Munn-Giddings, Thomasina Borkman, Magnus Karlsson, Ann Dill

## A4 - Business 205

### THE EVIDENCE OF EVIDENCE-BASED THEORY

Moderator: David Robinson

Meta Zimmeck

*Truth in Numbers? Some Reflections on Providing the Evidence for Evidence-Based Policy*

Rachel Laforest

*Towards Evidence-Based Politics: Implications for the Voluntary Sector*

Susan Thompson and Raymond Dart

*Third Sector Discourse(s) on Welfare Recipients: How Framing Affects the Social Policy Landscape*

## A5 - Business 303

### MULTI-LATERAL INSTITUTIONS – SUPPORT OR HINDRANCE TO THE CIVIL SOCIETY AGENDA?

Moderator: Dorothy Gordon

Jonathan Murphy

*The Civil Society Gambit: International Financial Institutions and the Struggle for Democratic Accountability*

Cristiane Carneiro

*Civil Society Participation in Multilateral Institutions: The Case of Dispute Settlement within the World Trade Organization*

Grant Curtis and Robert Dobias

*The Asian Development Bank's Cooperation with NGOs and Civil Society*

Helen Yanacopulos

*Norms and the 'Public Face' of Debt*

## A6 - Jorgenson 370

### PERSPECTIVES ON ADVANCING CIVIL SOCIETY

Moderator: Annette Zimmer

Michael Magner

*Dissent GONGOs in Non-Democratic Regimes*

T.N. Sreedhara and Rajarama Tolpady

*Constructing Civil Society-Third Sector Interface in Post-Colonial Societies with Reference to India*

Herman Byrd and Ayesha Borland

*Civil Society Organizations in Belize: A Rapid Assessment of their Capacity to Influence and Monitor Public Policy*

A7 - Jorgenson 372

## ACCOUNTABILITY, PARTICIPATION AND DEMOCRACY

Moderator: Marilyn Taylor

Lisa Diniz and Femida Handy

*The Changing Face of Non Traditional NGO Governance: The Case of the Chinmaya Rural Primary Health Care and Training Centre (CRPHC&TC), India*

Terry Macdonald

*'We the Peoples:' The Democratic Authorization and Accountability of International NGOs*

Jill Mordaunt, Chris Cornforth and Shirley Otto

*Crisis, Failure and Recovery in the Governance of Public and Nonprofit Organisations: The Impact of Participation*

Jenny Onyx and Bronwen Dalton

*Accountability and Advocacy in the Third Sector*

A8 - Jorgenson 375

## PANEL: GOVERNING THIRD SECTOR ORGANISATIONS IN ASIA

Mark Lyons, Yashavantha Dongre, K.T. Hong, Duong Bach Le, Samiul Hasan and Maria Oliva Domingo

A9 - Business 305

## NEW OPPORTUNITIES

Moderator: Junki Kim

Tarek Hussain and Moinul Haque

*NGOs in Central Asia: Awakening to a New Possibility*

Nina Kolybashkina

*Reaching the Equilibrium? State Voluntary Sector Partnership in Social Services Provision: A Case Study Analysis of Current Policies in England and Ukraine*

Sachiko Nakagawa and Ikuyo Kaneko

*Evaluating and Designing Effective Public-Private Partnership: Case Study of the PPP Project in the City of Yokohama, Japan*

10:30 - 11:00 a.m.

BREAK

10:30 a.m. - 12:00 noon

P A R A L L E L S E S S I O N B

B1 - Ryerson Theatre

## MANAGING RESOURCE DEPENDENCY IN THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS

Moderator: Barbara Leopold

Katherine Scott

*Funding Matters: The Impact of Canada's New Funding Regime on Nonprofit and Voluntary Organizations*

Deborah Sturtevant

*Managing Resource Relationships: Legislators Speak to Nonprofits*

Melisah Feeney

*Organizational Innovation in Mobilizing Resources within Third Sector Organizations: Uncoiling the Complexities*

Sandra Rapetti

*Modelos de Gestión de las Organizaciones Culturales Sin Fines de Lucro del Uruguay*

B2 - Business 103

## GOVERNANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Moderator: Lucas Meijs

Margaret Gibelman and Sheldon Gelman

*A Loss of Credibility: Patterns of Wrongdoing among Nongovernmental Organizations*

Yuan-Zhu Ding

*How are Civil Organizations Responding to Challenges of Good Governance? Case Studies in China*

Junki Kim

*Accountability, Governance, and Non-governmental Organizations: A Comparative Study of Twelve Asia-Pacific Nations*

Hadara Bar-Mor and Esther Iecovich  
*Board-Executive Director Relationships in Nonprofit Organizations in Israel*

### B3 - Business 203

## PHILANTHROPY AND VOLUNTARISM: POTENTIAL FOR RESOURCE MOBILIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Moderator: Marwa El Daly

Theo Schuyt  
*Philanthropy and the Diversification of the Western European 'Welfare State' Model*

Mark Skinner  
*Co-opting Voluntarism: Ideology, Long-Term Care Reform and the Voluntary Sector in Ontario, Canada*

Nereo Zamaro  
*Nonprofit Organizational Heterogeneity and Resource Dependency Structures*

### B4 - Business 205

## CIVIL SOCIETY – HOPES FOR COMMUNITIES

Moderator: James Riker

Feargal Cochrane  
*Home Away from Home: The Role of Civil Society Within the Irish Diaspora*

Maria Humphries and Betsan Martin  
*Co-Citizenship: Sailing on Disturbed Waters*

Itay Greenspan  
*Mediating Bedouin Futures? The Roles and Influence of NGOs in the Conflict between the State of Israel and the Negev Bedouins*

Hippolyt Pul  
*Belonging and Not Belonging: Citizenship and the New Forms of Exclusion, Association and Conflicts in Northern Ghana*

### B5 - Business 303

## SOCIAL ENTERPRISES I

Moderator: Håkon Lorentzen

Isabel Vidal  
*Social Enterprise and Social Inclusion: Social Enterprise in the Sphere of Work Integration*

Adalbert Evers, Andreas Schulz and Ingo Bode  
*Facing New Challenges. Work Integration Social Enterprises in Germany*

Julia Montserrat  
*Management Models for Non-Profit Organisations*

### B6 - Jorgenson 370

## IMPACTS OF WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP IN NGOS

Moderator: Chris Lange

Dilip P. Khankhoje and D.K.K. Vaishali  
*Advances in Women's Leadership Styles: Implications on Subordinates' Competencies in an NGO - An Empirical Investigation*

Laila Ottesen and Ulla Habermann  
*"Women on the Top" — On Women, Sport and Leadership*

Triparna S. Vasavada  
*Navigating the Dynamics of Cross-Sector Partnerships: A Gender Based Analysis*

### B7 - Jorgenson 372

## HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIANISM: MORAL AND PRACTICAL CHALLENGES

Moderator: Robert Herman

Peter Halfpenny  
*Philanthropy and Social Justice*

David Hammack  
*Nonprofit Organizations and the "Americanization" of Immigrants: The Case of Cleveland, Ohio, 1850-1930*

Max O. Stephenson, Jr. and Nicole Kehler  
*Analyzing Partnerships in the Dynamic Realm of Humanitarian Assistance Provision*

Kelly Kollman  
*Same-Sex Unions: The Globalization of an Idea*

B8 - Jorgenson 375

## STRONGER FUNDERS AND CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS

Moderator: Jacqueline Butcher de Rivas

Ruth Taillon  
*Supporting Community-based Peacebuilding in Ireland: The Impact of the EU Peace Programmes*

Kunle Akingbola  
*Human Resource Management in Nonprofit Organizations: The Contingency of Government Funding*

Michael Layton  
*Funding Sources for Civil Society in Mexico: Constructing a Matrix of Funders and Organizational Typology*

Meta Zimmeck  
*Taking the Queen's Shilling: The Funding of Voluntary and Community Organisations in England. Findings from the Home Office's Research Programme*

B9 - Business 305

## ACCOUNTABILITY AND EFFICIENCY

Moderator: Alan Fowler

Carmen Marcuello and Chaime Marcuello  
*Nonprofit Organizations: Social Efficiency and Social Audit*

Sami Isdudi  
*Accountability vis-à-vis Representative Legitimacy of NGOs (The Case of Jordan)*

Chandrakant Puri  
*A Critical Evaluation of the Role of NGOs in the Development of Indigenous Primitive Communities in India*

**12:00 noon - 1:30 p.m.**

LUNCH - Jorgenson Hall

**1:30 - 3:00 p.m.**

## PARALLEL SESSION C

C1 - Ryerson Theatre

## CIVIL SOCIETY IN EUROPE

Moderator: Ferenc Farkas

Marta Reuter  
*Civil Society Networking across the Old East-West Divide: Mapping Cross-Border NGO Cooperation in the Baltic Sea Region*

Annette Zimmer  
*Brussels Civil Society*

Catherine Davister, Jacques Defourny and Olivier Gregoire  
*Les Entreprises Sociales d'Insertion dans L'Union Europeene: Un Aperçu General (Work Integration Social Enterprises in the European Union: An Overview of Existing Models)*

C2 - Business 103

## THE THIRD SECTOR AND THE POLITICS OF GOVERNANCE

Moderator: Adalbert Evers

Susan Phillips  
*The Myths of Horizontal Governance: Why the Third Sector is Not a Real Partner*

Rosemary Leonard  
*Examining the Relationship between Social Agency and Social Capital in Third Sector Human Service Organisations*

Akalu Paulos Tumebo  
*Deep-Seated Fear in the Ethiopian Civil Society: Is Good Governance a Dream Far Away?*

Saranel Benjamin  
*Reclaiming the Voices of Dissent: New Forms of Resistance in Post Apartheid South Africa*

C3 - Business 203

## SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT THROUGH NGOS

Moderator: Lev Jakobson

Crain Soudien

*Possibilities and Problems in Mobilizing Parent Power: The Arena of School Governance as a Vehicle for Building Civil Society in South Africa*

Albert Arko-Cobbah

*The Role of Civil Society in Ensuring Good Governance: Challenges Facing Public Libraries in South Africa*

Ram Cnaan, Edwin Hernandez and Charlene C. McGrew  
*Social Development through Local Religious Congregations: The Case of Latinos in the United States*

Ruth Simsa and Michael Meyer

*Necessary Sisyphus Work: Motivation, Work Pressure and Satisfaction of Employees in Social Service Organisations*

C4 - Business 205

## SOCIAL CAPITAL AND ECONOMY

Moderator: Alnoor Ebrahim

Mel Edwards

*Organic Seeds for Localised Renewal*

Juliana de Carvalho Ortolani

*Microcredit Regulation in Brazil*

Carmen Marcuello, Jesús Clemente, Antonio Montañés and Fernando Pueyo

*Social Capital, Economic Growth and Nonprofit Organizations*

C5 - Business 303

## POLITICS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND NEO-LIBERALISM

Moderator: William Clohesy

Ruth Phillips

*Challenges to NGOs' Legitimacy in Policy Governance in Australia: Addressing the Neo-Liberal Critique*

Romina Miorelli

*Discourses on Civil Society Organization and the Politics of Social Development in Argentina*

Eliza W.Y. Lee

*The Politics of Social Development: The Nonprofit-State Relationship in the Asian Late Industrializers*

Lucas Meijs

*Changing the Welfare Mix: Going from a Corporatist to a Liberal Non-Profit Regime*

C6 - Jorgenson 370

## STRATEGIES FOR SUSTAINABILITY AND GROWTH IN THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS

Moderator: Freda Donoghue

Urs Jäger, Matthias Mitterlechner and Harald Tuckermann

*Structural Principles in Nonprofit Organizations: The Challenge of Integrating Mission and Market-Oriented Values in Strategizing Processes*

Kees Biekart

*The Reality of Sustainability: The Survival of Civil Society Organisations in Latin America after the Withdrawal of International Aid*

Ping-Der Huang

*Strategies to Grow in Chaotic Environment: The NPOs' Lessons in Taiwan*

C7 - Jorgenson 372

## EVALUATION, SELF-REGULATION AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Moderator: Gustavo Verduzco

Lisa Bornstein

*Systems of Accountability, Webs of Deceit? South African NGOs' Experience with Monitoring and Evaluation*

Joanne Carman and Judith Millesen

*Evaluation Theory and Practice: A Report from the Field*

Gareth Morgan  
*Statutory Self-Regulation in the Third Sector: The Case of Charity Independent Examiners*

Kristen Gronbjerg and Curtis Child  
*Nonprofit Advocacy Organizations: Their Characteristics and Activities*

C8 - Jorgenson 375

## UNDERSTANDING THIRD SECTOR ORGANIZATIONAL PROCESSES

Moderator: Benjamin Gidron

Raymond Dart  
*Governance Issues in the Greening of Nonprofit Organizations: Creating an Action Research Agenda*

Stefan Toepler  
*Getting to the Grant: An Exploration of Decision-Making in Foundations*

Robert Herman and David Renz  
*More Theses on Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness*

Angela Bies and Andrzej Juros  
*Instituting Social Policy and Management Studies in Poland: Assessing Current Approaches and Future Needs to Foster Management and Leadership for (and by) Civil Society*

C9 - Business 305

## ISSUES AFFECTING NGOs AND CIVIL SOCIETY

Moderator: Per Selle

Maria Tysiachniouk  
*The Role of Transboundary Environmental NGOs in Building Sustainable Markets*

Jeremaiah Opiniano  
*Answering Resource Shortages: Cases of Migrant-Supported Development Efforts by Philippines Civil Society Groups*

Salma Akhter and Abul Kalam Azad  
*Economic and Socio-Political Empowerment of Small Ethnic Communities in Bangladesh: A Study on NGOs Activities*

Shanmugam Rajendran  
*Non-Governmental Organizations and Sustainable Agriculture Development in India*

**3:00 - 3:30 p.m.**

**BREAK**

**3:30 - 5:00 p.m.**

Ryerson Theatre

## PLENARY SESSION: THIRD SECTOR LEGITIMACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY: WHY AND TO WHOM?

Chair: Adam Habib

Discussants: Srilatha Batliwala, Simon Burall

**5:00 p.m.**

**OPEN NIGHT** – Evening at Leisure

**Tuesday – July 13, 2004**

**8:30 - 10:00 a.m.**

## PARALLEL SESSION D

D1 - Ryerson Theatre

## SOCIAL ENTERPRISES II

Moderator: Isabel Vidal

Jon Griffith  
*Managing in the Real World: How Markets and Governments Blight Not-for-Profit Endeavour*

Maria Suzana de Sousa Moura, Jeová Silva Júnior, Esdras Hoche, Luiza Teixeira, Manuela Ramos and Osia Alexandrina  
*La Especificidad de la Gestión en Emprendimientos de la Economía Solidária — Un Estudio Exploratorio Brasileño*

Santiago Riera Olivé  
*El Liderazgo Financiero de las Cajas de Ahorro de Catalanas. Un Modelo de Empresa del Tercer Sector para el Desarrollo Económico Socialmente Responsable*

## D2 - Business 103

### UNDERSTANDING PHILANTHROPY

Moderator: Kathleen McCarthy

James Ferris and Eleanor Brown  
*Education and Philanthropy: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Education on Charitable Giving and Volunteering*

Masayuki Deguchi  
*Who are Givers? Why Did they Give?*

Dolly Daftary and Amanda Moore McBride  
*International Voluntary Service: Diplomacy, Development, Aid or Self-Service?*

Annsilla Nyar  
*Community Foundations and Social Change: Understanding Philanthropy Through Community Foundations in South Africa*

## D3 - Business 203

### GLOBAL CIVIL SOCIETY

Moderator: Rupert Taylor

Graeme Chesters  
*Global Complexity and Global Civil Society*

Vanessa Timmer  
*Organizational Form as a Strategic Choice: A Case Study Comparison of Greenpeace International and Friends of the Earth International*

John Hailey  
*Trees Die from the Top: International Perspectives on NGO Leadership*

## D4 - Business 205

### SOCIAL ACTION FOR SOCIETY DEMOCRATIZATION

Moderator: Steven Rathgeb Smith

James Riker  
*Advancing Democratic Empowerment and Governance in Transnational Civil Society: Toward Meaningful North-South Research Collaborations*

Filip Wijkström and Johan Hvenmark  
*The Popular Movement Marinade: The Dominating Civil Society Framework in Sweden*

Cristina Fedato, Rosa Maria Fischer and João Teixeira Pires  
*The Strengthening of the Participatory Democracy*

Elizabeth Boris  
*United States Civil Rights and Social Action Associations: Trends in Formation, Finances and Activities*

## D5 - Business 303

### SHIFTING RELATIONSHIPS, BOUNDARIES AND PARTNERSHIPS BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE NONPROFITS

Moderator: Cristina Penso de Albenzio

Freda Donoghue  
*The Shifting of Boundaries, Discourses and Relationships between the State and Irish Language Voluntary Organisations*

Carmen Gill and Luc Theriault  
*In Partnership with the State: Violence Issues and Community-Based Organizations in a Canadian Province*

Wendy Cukier and Neil Thomlinson  
*NGOs and the Discourses of Privatization in Canada: Silences on the Rise of Private Security and Erosion of Public Policing*

Lalit Kumar  
*Shifting Relationships Between the State and Nonprofit Sector—Role of Contracts under the New Governance Paradigm*

## D6 - Jorgenson 370

### DIMENSIONS OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

Moderator: Anabel Cruz

Rekha Gaonkar  
*Role of Self-Help Groups in Empowerment of Women*

Meenaz Kassam and Femida Handy  
*Practice what You Preach? Closing the Gap between the Rhetoric and Reality of Female Empowerment*

Tarek Mahmud Hussain  
*Gender Role and Equality in Tajikistan: Situation Analysis and Key Challenges*

D7 - Jorgenson 372

## STATE-CIVIL SOCIETY'S DYNAMIC INTERRELATIONSHIPS

Moderator: Marc Jegers

Rachel Laforest  
*The Politics of Governance: From Dissidence to Partnership*

Ebenezer Obadare  
*In Search of a Public Sphere: The Fundamentalist Challenge to Civil Society in Nigeria*

Alison Dunn  
*Single Issue Politics, Voluntary Organisations and Freedom of Speech: Fundamental Rights or Fundamentally Wrong? Developments from the UK*

Leping Zheng  
*Government and NPOs: A New Pattern of Intersectorial Relationship*

D8 - Jorgenson 375

## PANEL: PUBLIC TALK AND SOCIAL CAPITAL — SUSTAINED DIALOGUE AND PUBLIC DELIBERATIONS IN COMMUNITIES

David Robinson, Betty Knighton, Jon Van Til, Roger Lohmann, Julie Fisher

D9 - Business 305

## PANEL: TOWARDS LOCAL STRATEGIC PHILANTHROPY TO ACHIEVE SOCIAL INVESTMENT AND SOCIAL JUSTICE IN MUSLIM COMMUNITIES

Marwa El Daly and Amelia Fauzia

**10:00 - 10:30 a.m.**  
**BREAK**

**10:30 a.m. - 12:00 noon**

## P A R A L L E L S E S S I O N E

E1 - Ryerson Theatre

### TOOLS FOR ACCOUNTABILITY

Moderator: Samiul Hasan

Alberto Hernández Baqueiro, Lydia Trejo, Froylán Franco and Daniel González  
*Sobre el Uso de Herramientas Formales para la Gestión Ética en Organizaciones Civiles*

Linda Lampkin  
*A Framework for Measuring Outcomes in Civil Society Organizations*

Tatsuya Watanabe  
*Developing Accountability Standards in the Japanese NGO Sector*

E2 - Business 103

### PANEL: ASSESSING THE STATE OF CIVIL SOCIETY CROSS-NATIONALLY. LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE CIVICUS CIVIL SOCIETY INDEX

Volkhart Finn Heinrich, Anabel Cruz, Tom K.T. Chan

E3 - Business 203

### PANEL: CHALLENGES IN THE CONTEXT OF RESOURCE DEPENDENCY: THE MANAGEMENT OF PAUCITY

Jenny Harrow, Alan Cripps, Paul Palmer, Karl Wilding, Ian Bruce

E4 - Business 205

### LANDMARKS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS: EPISODES OR SITUATIONS

Moderator: Richard Couto

Maria Humphries and Suzanne Grant  
*Human Rights through a Platform for Action*

Wendy Cukier and Asif Zohar  
*Complex Environments and Emergent Order in International Advocacy Efforts: A Study of Gun Control Coalitions*

Philip Holden and Nick Wilde  
*Defense or Attack? Can Soccer Clubs Help Tackle Social Exclusion?*

Robert Dalziel  
*Why do Tenants and Residents Associations Collaborate with their Local Authority?*

## E5 - Business 303

### SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY: BETWEEN PRIVATE AND THIRD SECTORS

Moderator: Jean-Louis Laville

Gerd Mutz, Susanne Korfmacher and Daniel Schluchter  
*The Ideology of Corporate Social Responsibility and the Restructuring of the Third Sector*

Wendy Earles, Robyn Lynn and Dianne Swann  
*Home-based Business Enterprises and the Third Sector: Conceptual and Methodological Developments in Identifying and Profiling this Hidden Sector*

William Clohesy  
*Global Business Citizenship: A Public Role for Corporations*

Paul Reed  
*On the Social Architecture of the Civic Economy*

## E6 - Jorgenson 370

### ESTABLISHING RESEARCH NETWORKS AND CROSS-SECTOR ALLIANCES AND LEARNING: BETWEEN POLICY CHANGES AND NEW RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE STATE AND NONPROFITS

Moderator: Éva Kuti

Marion Fields  
*Will Greater Acknowledgement of Lifelong Learning in Civil Society Organisations Alter the Relationship between the State and Civil Society?*

Jeremy Kendall  
*The Third Sector and The European Policy Process: Building a Research Network*

Lara Elena Ramos Simielli and Mario Aquino Alves  
*Nonprofit Sector, Civil Society and Public Policies: A Comparative Study on the Brazilian and Canadian Experiences*

Patricia Mendonça  
*Decentralization, State and Civil Society Relationships in Brazil: Towards Synergy?*

## E7 - Jorgenson 372

### NEW ANALYSES OF FUNDING AND GIVING

Moderator: Masayuki Deguchi

Tae-Kyu Park and Su-Bum Park  
*An Economic Study on Charitable Giving of Individuals in Korea: Some New Findings from 2002 Survey Data*

Erzsebet Fazekas  
*Farewell to Civil Society Assistance: The Trust for Civil Society in Central and Eastern Europe*

Gareth Morgan and Marilyn Taylor  
*Funding for Voluntary Sector Infrastructure: A Case Study Analysis*

Elizabeth J. Reid and Janelle Kerlin  
*Examining the Financing of U.S. Nonprofit International Assistance Organizations*

## E8 - Jorgenson 375

### EMPLOYMENT ISSUES IN THE THIRD SECTOR

Moderator: Steven Heydemann

Ulrike Schneider and Birgit Trukeschitz  
*As Good as It Gets — Or is It? Employment in the Nonprofit Sector: Empirical Evidence for the Austrian Health Social Services Industry*

Margaret Gibelman and Jay Sweifach  
*Acting on Our Values: Do Human Service Professionals Volunteer?*

Catherine Schepers, Sara De Gieter, Roland Pepermans,  
Cindy Du Bois, Ralf Caers and Marc Jegers  
*On the Necessity of Non-Profit Specification in Motivation  
Theories: A Qualitative Analysis*

Jayavantha Nayak  
*Role of Voluntary Agencies in Rural Development and Self  
Employment Training*

E9 - Business 305

## STRUGGLES FOR SURVIVAL

Moderator: Irina Dezhina

Jeremiah Opiniano  
*The Philippines' 'Missing Civil Society'? Filipino Migrants  
Struggle for Recognition*

Mokbul Morshed Ahmad  
*Roots of Funding, Roots of Trust: The Struggle for Survival and  
Credibility among the Religions NGOs in Bangladesh*

**12:00 noon - 1:30 p.m.**

**LUNCH** – Kerr Hall Quad

**1:30 - 3:00 p.m.**

## PARALLEL SESSION F

F1 - Ryerson Theatre

### STATE AND VOLUNTEERISM: TWO HANDS OF ONE BODY

Moderator: Eleanor Brown

Christine Schwabenland  
*Founders' Utopias and Dystopias: The Paradox of Complicity*

Georgina Grosenick  
*Delimiting Democracy? Media Representations of Volunteerism*

Anabel Cruz and José Luis Espinosa  
*Organizaciones de la Sociedad Civil en Honduras. De la Consulta  
a la Participación (Civil Society Organizations in Honduras.  
From Consultation to Participation)*

Eugenia Molina Alfaro  
*Limites y Alcances de la Incidencia de la Sociedad Civil  
Organizada sobre las Políticas Públicas y el Accionar Estatal: El  
Caso de las Redes Ambientales en Costa Rica 1999-2003*

F2 - Business 103

### CASE STUDIES ON NONPROFIT SERVICE DELIVERY: BETWEEN POTENTIALS AND CHALLENGES

Moderator: Richard Wamai

Ülle Lepp  
*Non-profit Associations Active in the Field of Culture and Social  
Sphere on the Threshold of Change: Estonian Case Study*

Diane Johnson and Yvette Highsmith Francis  
*Bending the Box: Non-Traditional Service Delivery, Cultural  
Competency & Community Health Partnerships Impacting HIV  
Constituents in the U.S.*

Adalbert Evers  
*Mixed Welfare Systems and Hybrid Organisations: Changes in the  
Governance and Provision of Social Services*

Carol Matthews and Caroline Burnley  
*Devolution of Services to Children and Families: The Experience of  
Non-Profit Organizations in Nanaimo, British Columbia*

F3 - Business 203

### PANEL: WHAT COUNTS: SOCIAL ACCOUNTING FOR NONPROFITS

B.J. Richmond, Jack Quarter, Jorge Sousa, Laurie Mook

F4 - Business 205

### CONSTRUCTING CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE CONTEXT OF PEACE-BUILDING AND POST-CONFLICT SOCIETIES

Moderator: Elke Zuern

Edith Klein  
*Third-Sector Construction in Post-Conflict Societies. Incubating  
Non-Profit Organizations in Serbia/Montenegro*

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Nicholas Acheson and Carl Milofsky  
*Peace-building and Participation: Marginal Social Movements  
and the Policy Process in Northern Ireland*

Ola Tokunbo Awoshakin  
*Mass Media and 'Engaged Citizenship' in Nigerian Niger  
Delta*

F5 - Business 303

## TRANSNATIONAL CIVIL SOCIETY RESEARCH

Moderator: Paul Opoku-Mensah

Roseanne Mirabella  
*The International Census of Nongovernmental Studies Project: A  
Comparative Perspective*

Anthony Hutchinson and Peter Dunn  
*Towards a Trans-National Framework of Social Inclusion:  
Using Indicators and Indexes to Inform Accountability*

Priya Anand  
*Hindu Diaspora and Religious Philanthropy in the United  
States*

F6 - Jorgenson 370

## ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND EXTERNAL RELATIONSHIPS

Moderator: Jeffrey Brudney

Maggie C. Reid, Kenneth Gibb and Ade Kearns  
*'Capacity Building' in the Third Sector and the Use of Indepen-  
dent Consultants*

Kirit Patel  
*Capacity Building or Control?*

Regine Wagner and Susan Mlcek  
*Partnerships and Collaborations as Paucity Management  
Practice in Australian Community Based Human Service  
Organisations*

Winston Tseng  
*External Dependence and Adaptation of Chinese and Vietnamese  
Community Based Organizations*

F7 - Jorgenson 372

## NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON CIVIL SOCIETY

Moderator: Femida Handy

Asif Muhammad Iqbal, Haroon Jamal and Abu Nasar  
*Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector in Pakistan*

Jon Van Til, Arthur Williamson and Ed Cairns  
*Social Capital, Collectivism-Individualism and Community  
Background in Northern Ireland*

Paulo Guilherme Mota Lourenço and Alfonso Carlos Morales  
Gutiérrez  
*El Capital Humano en Las Actividades no Lucrativas. Un Estudio  
Empírico del Sector Social para la Tercera Edad en Portugal*

María Oliva Domingo  
*Third Sector Governance: Meanings, Issues and Challenges in the  
Philippines*

F8 - Jorgenson 375

## WOMEN IN LEADERSHIP

Moderator: Crain Soudien

Irina Dezhina  
*Promoting Women's Leadership in Russian Science: Impact of  
Grant-Awarding Foundations*

Salma Akhter and Abul Kalam Azad  
*NGOs and Women's Leadership in Bangladesh*

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**3:30 - 4:30 p.m.**

Ryerson Theatre

## PLENARY SESSION: ISTR GENERAL MEETING

**4:30 - 5:30 p.m.**

Jorgenson Hall

## POSTER PRESENTATIONS

M.G. Basavaraja

*The Persons with Disabilities — Struggles for Recognition and Rights: Program for Improving the Quality of Life — Role of the NGOs*

Barbara Brubacher and Matthew Brubacher

*NGOs and Humanitarian Principles in an Age of Uncertainty*

Rachel Christensen

*Accountability Mechanisms and Mission-Based Activity: A Nonprofit Agency Serving Immigrants and Refugees*

Tamara Daly

*Out of Place: Mediating Health and Social Care at the State-Voluntary Sector Divide*

Karima Esmail

*Ethno-Cultural Perspectives of Environmental Volunteering Initiatives*

Ferenc Farkas

*Research and Practice: A Project of Channeling Research Information into Practice*

Shawn Teresa Flanigan

*Including Children's Voices: Romanian NGOs as Advocates for Recognition of Children's Issues*

Andrew T. Green

*Comparative Development of Diffuse and Collective Interest Groups in Post-Communist Civil Societies*

Stefanie Gude

*Nonprofit Schools in Austria: Employment and Sponsorship Structure, Regional Distinctions*

Liping He

*Administrative Orientation or Autonomic Tendency?*

Douglas Ihrke and Theresa Johnson

*Representational Effectiveness on Neighborhood Boards in Milwaukee*

Lilibeth Jovita Juan and Napoleon Allan Priet

*Peoples' Organizations Interface in Poverty Alleviation Program: The Comprehensive and Integrated Delivery of Social Services (CIDSS)*

Martin Kaggwa

*Nonprofits as Economic Organizations: Transaction Costs and the South African Nonprofit Sector*

Sulaiman Khalid

*Donor-NGO Relationship in Northern Nigeria*

Fu Kei Lin and Graziella Comini

*Challenges and Threats for Civil Society Organized as Networks: A Case Study of Local Social and Electronic Networks for Organizations Dealing with Children and Adolescents in Brazil*

Janet M. Lum, A. Paul Williams, Simonne Ruff, Fern

Teplitsky and Raisa B. Deber

*Below the Public and Political Radar: Squeezing Community Service Agencies*

Latika Mangrulkar

*The Emerging Transnational Female Identity — Illustrations from Multi-Ethnic, Multi-Cultural Perspective*

B.C. Manjula

*Woman Empowerment and NGOs*

Pablo Marsal

*Major Donors and Main Recipients Concerning US Foundation Grants to NGOs in Argentina*

Shameena Mehtab

*Women Development and Civil Society Organisations: Indian Experience*

Agnes G. Meinhard, Mary Foster and Ida Berger

*The Emerging Role of Corporations in Promoting Civil Society*

Vanessa Paternostro Melo and Tânia Fischer

*Linking Research, Teaching and Continuing Education: The Experience of PDGS (Programa de Desenvolvimento e Gestao Social) in Brazil*

Barbara Moreschi

*Women in the Italian Nonprofit Labor Market*

Marcia Ollie  
*Faith-Based Service as Civic Service: An Exploratory Study of Faith-Based Service of College Students in Urban Areas*

Dilip S. Patil  
*Multiple Partnerships for Management Paucity: A Case Study of Nirmiti Youth (An NGO in Rural Development)*

Geraldine Prizeman  
*Mapping the 'Top 500' Third Sector Organisations in Ireland*

Maria Aparecida Ribeiro, Ivan G. Fini and Tatiana Dowbor  
*The Brazilian Third Sector Portal — A Reference for the Third Sector*

Hans-Gerd Ridder  
*Functions of a Resource Based Human Resource Management within Non-Profit Organisations*

Erle Rikmann  
*The Change of Estonian Political Culture: From Idea of Nation-State to the Project "Civil Society"*

John Shields and Ted Richmond  
*The New Contracting Regime and the Restructuring of the Canadian NGO Sector*

David Sommerfeld  
*A Longitudinal Examination of the Dynamic Nonprofit and For-Profit Organizational Composition of the United States' Social Service Industries since Mid-1970*

Jorge Sousa  
*Atkinson Housing Co-operative: Increasing Resident Participation in Canadian Public Housing*

Takafumi Tanaka  
*The Crisis of Private Nonprofit Universities: Under Decreasing Students and Little Support by Government in the Case of Japan*

Diane Kaplan Vinokur  
*Galvanizing Future NGO Leadership from Overlooked Campus Populations: Profiles of Two Programs for Tomorrow's Civil Society*

Bhujang Sambhaji Waghmare  
*Empowering Women in Marathwada Region of Maharashtra*

Filip Wijkström and Stefan Einarsson  
*Foundations in a Social-Democratic Welfare-State Regime: The Case of Sweden*

Berkhard Wilke  
*Monitoring Charitable Organizations: Criteria and Assessment Methods*

Meta Zimmeck  
*Active Communities: Evidence-Based Policy Formation. Findings from the Home Office Citizenship Survey 2001*

## BOOK SIGNING

Jorgenson Hall

**7:00 - 9:30 p.m.**

## ISTR RECEPTION AT HART HOUSE

University of Toronto

## Wednesday – July 14, 2004

**8:00 - 9:30 a.m.**

## P A R A L L E L S E S S I O N G

G1 - Ryerson Theatre

## CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE FACE OF AN EXPANDED EUROPE

Moderator: Rupert Strachwitz

Chris Lange  
*Third Sector Organizations in the Process of Regional Integration: EU-Enlargement and Social NGOs*

Sebastian Fleuret  
*Associations et Réseaux "Institutionnels" de Soins en France: Concurrence, Complémentarité ou Indifférence Polie? (Community Organizations in the Healthcare Nets in France: Competition, Complementarity or Polite Indifference?)*

Deborah Cook  
*The European Convention and Civil Society: The View from Wales*

Pau Vidal and Ana Villa  
*Libre Blanc del Tercer Sector Social en Catalunya (España): El Reto de la Colaboración Intersectorial (White Paper on the Social Third Sector in Catalunya (Spain): The Multisectoral Collaboration Challenge)*

## G2 - Business 103

### GROUP RIGHTS AND SERVICE PROVISION FOR THE DISABLED

Moderator: Thomasina Borkman

Yehudit Givon and Israel Luski  
*Ownership Structure, Economic Efficiency and Quality of Service: Evidence from the Nursing Homes Industry*

Jenny Green and Bronwen Dalton  
*Breaking through Discourse Barriers to Collaboration in Service Provision*

Steve D. Emery  
*Recognition of the Rights of Deaf Communities in an Era of Globalization — Citizenship and Group Rights*

Graciela Silvia Biagini  
*Sociedad Civil: Provisión de Servicios o Construcción de Ciudadanía? Los Casos de las OSCs con Trabajo en SIDA, Identidades Sexuales y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva*

## G3 - Business 203

### PANEL: BUILDING CIVIL SOCIETY LEGITIMACY AND ACCOUNTABILITY: DILEMMAS AND POSSIBILITIES

L. David Brown, Srilatha Batliwala, Alnoor Ebrahim, Jagadananda

## G4 - Business 205

### LINKING THEORETICAL QUESTIONS AND EVOLUTION OF THIRD SECTOR PRACTICES II

Moderator: Filip Wijkström

Alan Fowler and Susan Wilkinson-Maposa  
*A Search for Relevant Concepts and Theory: Understanding the Phenomena of “Help” in Low Wealth Communities — An Exploratory Study of Four Southern African Countries*

Jacqueline Butcher de Rivas  
*Building Citizenship and Voluntary Participation in Mexico: Social and Economic Implications from a National Study*

## G5 - Business 303

### CHANGES IN THE PROVISION OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND ITS EFFECT ON GOVERNMENT, NGO, FOR-PROFIT RELATIONSHIPS

Moderator: Oleg Kazakov

Krystyna Kietlinska and Krystyna Piotrowska-Marczak  
*Public Benefit Organization as a Form of Providing Social Services in a Civil Society*

Baorong Guo  
*Commercialization of Social Services: Toward an Understanding of Nonprofits in Relation to For-profits and Government*

Wendy Earles, Robyn Lynn and Jill Jakel (Knell)  
*Escaping Parochialism: Emerging Principles and Logics for Re-Membering Local Service Provision*

Birgit Trukeschitz and Ulrike Schnieder  
*Service Contracts and their Impact on Welfare Providers. A Profile on Nonprofit Contractors in Austria's Social Service Industry*

## G6 - Jorgenson 370

### FUNDING TO CIVIL SOCIETY AS MANAGEMENT

Moderator: Jill Mordaunt

Eric Nijland and Irene Visser  
*Hacia Resultados Medibles: Un Reto para la Sociedad Civil Organizada y las Organizaciones de Co-financiamiento como HIVOS*

Edward T. Jackson  
*Financing Social-Justice Civil-Society Organizations in China: Possibilities, Limits, Prospects*

Simon Stacey and Stanley Katz  
*The New Philanthropy: Failure of Vision or Clear-Sighted Pragmatism?*

Kunle Akingbola  
*Staffing, Retention and Government Funding*

G7 - Jorgenson 372

## COMPARATIVE CULTURAL CONTEXTS OF PHILANTHROPY

Moderator: Adam Habib

Paul Dekker and Andries van der Broek  
*Voluntary Associations and Volunteering in a Comparative Civil  
Society Perspective*

Karen Wright  
*Giving Across Britain: A Multi-Cultural Landscape*

Samiul Hasan  
*Islamic Philanthropy, Social Justice and Development: Modern  
Challenges and Responses*

G8 - Jorgenson 375

## COLLABORATIONS AND ALLIANCES

Moderator: Lalit Kumar

Richard Wamai  
*NGO and Public Health Systems Organization, Development and  
Collaboration: Comparative Trends in Transforming Health Care  
Systems in Kenya and Finland*

Luciana Rocha de Mendonça, Maria Cristina Fedato and  
Marcelo Tsustsui  
*Monitoring of Cross-Sector Alliances: A Brazilian Proposal*

Fernando Salamanca  
*Los Fondos de Inversión como Factor de Distorsión de la Sociedad  
Civil*

Shripathi Kalluraya P.  
*Government-NGO Partnership for Public Service in India: A  
Diagnostic Study*

9:30 - 10:00 a.m.

BREAK

10:00 - 11:30 a.m.

## PARALLEL SESSION H

H1 - Ryerson Theatre

### CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRACY

Moderator: Sandra Rapetti

Rafael D'Almeida Martins and Natalie Unterstell  
*Le Commerce Equitable au Bresil: Politique de Compensation ou  
Agent de Reduction de la Pauvrete?*

Hugo Ferullo  
*La Inclusión de la Sociedad Civil en el Pensamiento Económico  
Moderno*

Matt Smith  
*Negotiating Civil Society, the State and the Market: International  
Development NGOs and Reflexive Strategies for Global  
Citizenships*

Luiz Inácio Germany Gaiger  
*Sens et Viabilité des Nouvelles Formes de Production Non-  
Capitaliste: Quelques Résultats de Recherche sur l'Économie  
Solidaire au Brésil*

H2 - Business 103

### PANEL: THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN HOLDING GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABLE. THE CONCEPT AND EMERGING PRACTICE OF "SOCIAL ACCOUNTABILITY"

Carmen Malena, Virginia Kamowa, Jeff Thindwa, Sulley Gariba

H3 - Business 203

### WELFARE STATE RENEWAL

Moderator: Rosemary Leonard

Deena White  
*Cooptation or Co-production? The Third Sector and Welfare State  
Renewal*

Karl Henrik Sivesind and Per Selle  
*Is There a Social Democratic Civil Society Regime in the Welfare Field?*

Peter Graefe  
*Welfare Regimes and the Third Sector: Rendering Path Dependency Contingent?*

Michael Locke  
*How Governments Use "Community:" A Policy Analysis, and Some Political Anxieties*

#### H4 - Business 205

### STUDIES ON WOMEN ORGANIZING THEMSELVES: EMPOWERING AND ADVANCING

Moderator: Takafumi Tanaka

Gabriela Pérez-Yarahuán, Reynoldo Ortega and Fernanda Somuano  
*Gender and Social Capital in Publicly Financed Civil Society Organizations in Mexico*

Mary Foster and Agnes Meinhard  
*Women's Voluntary Organizations: Bridgers, Bonders or Both*

Uday Kumar and T. N. Sreedhara  
*From Passive Participation to Effective Leadership: A Study on the Impact of Adult Education Program on Advances in Women's Leadership in Dakshina Kannada, India*

#### H5 - Business 303

### SOCIAL CHANGE

Moderator: Grant MacDonald

Sherida Ryan  
*Initial Trust Formation in an Online Social Action Network*

Mammo Muchie  
*Can Civil Society Open an Emancipatory Project in Africa*

Roni Kaufman and Benjamin Gidron  
*Development of the Advocacy Sector and Socio-Political Process in Israel*

Roberts Muriisa Kabeba and Istiaq Jamil  
*Coping with the Challenges of Growth and Development in the New Millennium. The Role of Non-Governmental Organisations and HIV/AIDS Prevention in Uganda*

#### H6 - Jorgenson 370

### ALTERNATIVE FINANCING AND RESOURCING OF THIRD SECTOR INITIATIVES

Moderator: Jenny Onyx

Scott Helm  
*Motivation for Social Entrepreneurship: Building an Analytical Framework*

Thais Junqueira Franco Xavier  
*Intrasectoral Partnerships in the Third Sector: An Approach for Microfinance in the Brazilian Context*

Rosa Maria Fischer, Maria Cristina Fedato and Elidia Maria de Novais Souza  
*The Responsibility for the Development*

Poornananda Dasegowdanakoplu  
*Expanding Media Market and Shrinking Public Space*

#### H7 - Jorgenson 372

### COMPARATIVE CIVIL SOCIETY

Moderator: Tae-Kyu Park

Fengyan Tang, Amanda Moore McBride and Michael Sherraden  
*Toward Comparative Measurement of Civic Service: Application of Institutional Theory*

Margaret Lombe, Amanda Moore McBride, Fengyan Tang, and Michael Sherraden  
*The Knowledge Base on Civic Service: Status and Direction for Scholarship Worldwide*

Govert Buijs  
*The Protestant (and Other) Ethics and the Spirit of Civil Society. Expanding the Social Origins Theory*

Juana Fuentes Perdomo  
*Normalización Contable Internacional de las Organizaciones sin Fines de Lucro: Un Análisis Comparativo*

#### H8 - Jorgenson 375

## PANEL: CIVIL SOCIETY THEORIES AND REGIONAL CONTEXTS

Jean-Louis Laville, Kathleen McCarthy, Adalbert Evers, Rupert Taylor, Yves Vaillancourt, Alan Fowler

**11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.**

Ryerson Theatre

## PLENARY SESSION: ROLE OF THIRD SECTOR IN RECONCILIATION

Chair: Kathy Brock

Discussants: Phil Fontaine, Yasmin Sooka, Alan Cairns, Meenaz Kassam

**1:00 - 1:30 p.m.**

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF WINNING POSTER FAREWELL AND CLOSE OF 6<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

**1:30 p.m.**

BOX LUNCH

## Conference Tracks

**TRACK 1 - New forms of Exclusion: Struggles for Recognition, Rights and Collective Identities**

A1 E4  
B4 F1  
C3 G2  
D4

**TRACK 2 - Civil Society, Solidarity and Economy – Is there Another Economy?**

A2 E5  
B5 F3  
C4 G4  
D1 H1

**TRACK 3 - Changing the Welfare Mix: Shifting Boundaries, Discourses and Relationships with the State**

A3 C5 G5  
A4 D5 G8  
A9 E6 H2  
B3 F2 H3

**TRACK 4 - Evolving Relationships between Governmental Organizations and Multi-Lateral Institutions: Civil Society as Members of Third Generation Global Governance?**

A5  
F4  
G1

**TRACK 5 - Transnational Approaches to Civil Society Research and Its Application**

A6  
C1  
D3  
E2  
F5

**TRACK 6 - Challenges in the Context of Resource Dependency: The Management of Paucity**

B1  
C6  
D9  
E3  
F6

**TRACK 7 - Gender and Development in the Third Sector: Advances in Women's Leadership**

B6  
D6  
F8  
H4

**TRACK 8 - Issues of Individual and Collective Accountability for Civil Society Organizations**

A7 C7  
B2 E1  
B9 G3

**TRACK 9 - Silencing of Dissent with Growing Constraints on Civic Expression**

C2  
D7

**TRACK 10 - Human Rights and Humanitarianism: Moral and Practical Challenges**

B7

**TRACK 11 - The Role of Funding Sources upon the Credibility of Third Sector Organizations**

B8  
E7  
G6

**TRACK 12 - Miscellaneous Other Topics**

A8 E8 H6  
C8 E9 H7  
C9 F7 H8  
D2 G7  
D8 H5