

State-Level Economic Contributions of Active Outdoor Recreation – Technical Report on Methods and Findings

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For:

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1.0 Introduction

This report assesses the economic contributions of the major forms of active outdoor recreation for 21 states. Activities included are:

- Bicycle-based recreation (on paved roads or off-road)
- Camp-based recreation (Camping in an RV at a campsite, in a tent, or rustic lodge)¹
- Paddle-based recreation (kayaking (recreational/sea/whitewater), rafting and canoeing)
- Fishing (all types)
- Hunting (all types)
- Snow-based recreation (cross-country/nordic skiing, downhill skiing, telemark skiing, snowboarding and snowshoeing)
- Trail-based recreation (trail running (running on an unpaved trail), day hiking on an unpaved trail, backpacking and climbing ice or natural rock)
- Wildlife viewing (wildlife watching and birding)

The purpose of this project is to help readers understand the relative and overall economic significance of recreation to 21 state economies. This data and text within this report are derived from a similar 2006 OIF report by the same authors that examined the identical impacts at the regional and national levels. This report is based on data from a Harris Interactive survey commissioned by the OIF in late 2005 covering bicycle, camp, paddle, snow, and trail-based recreation; and existing data from the “2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting and Wildlife-Associated Recreation” commissioned by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Economic impact estimates were constructed using well-established modeling procedures. Existing scientific publications and reports were used to ground truth to the final results. Procedures used and data limitations encountered are described in this report.

This study developed economic impact estimates for the major forms of active outdoor recreation of interest to OIF. By definition, these exclude categories that rely on the primary use of internal-combustion engines such as motorsports (off-road), boating, snowmobiling, etc. While the purchases of vehicles were discounted from this study by treating them as outliers, trip costs associated with vehicles such as fuel were not excluded.

¹ Purchases for RVs and other motorized vehicles were discounted. Operating costs were included in this study but not the purchase price. This adjustment is explained later further in this report.

2.0 Definitions

Economic impacts measure the changes within an economy. For the purposes of this report, economic “impact” refers to the growth or contraction in an economy caused by the entry or loss of revenue from outside sources. Outside sources include tourists bringing dollars into a local economy or the sale of services and products to people outside of the region. Sales and other transactions between people and businesses within an economy typically do not result in economic growth but is mainly a redistribution of resources. However, this form of economic activity is still important and sustains jobs and more. This form of economic activity will be referred to as “economic contributions” within this report, and includes both impacts from recreationists visiting from outside the economies under study and the economic contributions from residents within the study areas.

Economic contributions are usually expressed as jobs, income, retail sales (expenditures) and tax revenues. Economic contributions and impacts, for the purpose of economic modeling, can be divided into three standard components: direct, indirect and induced effects. The indirect and induced effects are the two components of the “**multiplier**” or “**ripple**” effect. Each of these is considered by most economic models when estimating the overall effects of any activity on the economy. A **direct effect** is defined as the result of the initial purchase made by the consumer. Only the amount of the purchase that remains in the region under study is retained as the direct effect. For example, when a person buys a restaurant meal for \$20, there is a direct effect to the restaurant and the local economy, of \$20, assuming all of the supplies needed for the meal were provided locally. However, recognizing much of the consumed food and supplies were likely bought from sources outside of the region of study, a lower amount, for example, \$10, actually remains in the local economy as a direct effect. **Indirect effects** measure how sales in one industry affect the various other industries providing supplies and support. For example, the restaurateur must purchase additional food and supplies, plus pay costs such as power, rent, etc.; local food suppliers must buy more products, and so on. Therefore, the original direct effect of \$10 benefits many other industries within the regions. An **induced effect** results from the wages and salaries paid by the directly and indirectly impacted industries. The employees of these industries then spend their incomes. These expenditures are induced effects which, in turn, create a continual cycle of indirect and induced effects.

The sum of the direct, indirect and induced effects is the **total economic impact** or **contribution**. As the original retail purchase (direct effect) goes through round after round of indirect and induced effects, the economic contribution of the original purchase is multiplied, benefiting many industries and individuals. Likewise, the reverse is true. If a particular item or industry is removed, the economic loss is greater than the original retail sale. Once the original retail purchase is made, each successive round of spending is smaller than the previous round. When the economic benefits are no longer measurable, the economic examination ends.

There is one economic measure not considered in this report, but commonly used in resource allocation debates: **economic value**. Economic value measures the personal or intrinsic value held by users of a resource, or people affected by an action or item. This term basically

measures the quality of life effects, or how much one is better or worse off intrinsically. For example, a person may spend \$100 to go on a raft trip, but the trip was worth \$125 intrinsically to that individual. That person was better off by \$25 after taking the trip, and \$25 is the net economic value of the trip. While an important measure, economic value is complex and not considered in this report.

3.0 Methodology

3.1 Categories under Study

The Harris Interactive survey examined five categories of active outdoor recreation, most of which can be further divided. Survey recipients were queried about their annual participation and expenditure levels for each of these categories:

- Bicycle-based recreation:
 - paved roads
 - off-road
- Camp-based recreation²:
 - recreational vehicles
 - campgrounds/campsite
 - rustic lodges
- Paddle-based recreation:
 - kayaking (recreational/sea/whitewater)
 - rafting
 - canoeing
 - outdoor swimming (lakes, rivers, natural water bodies)
 - outdoor pool swimming³
- Snow-based recreation:
 - cross-country/nordic skiing
 - downhill skiing
 - telemark skiing
 - snowboarding
 - snowshoeing
- Trail-based recreation:
 - trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
 - day hiking on an unpaved trail
 - backpacking
 - climbing (ice or natural rock)

Other forms of active outdoor recreation were excluded from this study. By definition, these categories could have been included, but the cost of identifying enough people in the survey who recently participated in these categories was considered cost prohibitive. This study focused on the major sports within the OIF's primary missions. The exclusion of these other recreations, including categories such as SCUBA, snorkeling, surfing, wind- and kite-surfing,

² Camping includes day trips when camping equipment was used.

³ Outdoor swimming and outdoor pool swimming were eliminated during an interim round of analysis based on industry feedback that these activities did not fully fit as an active outdoor recreation, plus their sheer size overshadowed the impact of the other activities. More details are presented in the methodology discussions.

introduces a level of conservatism to the final results when reporting the economic impacts of active outdoor recreation.

This study also included wildlife based recreation:

- Hunting;
- Fishing; and
- Wildlife Viewing.

Wildlife-based recreations were handled differently in this study. Information on the economic contributions from these categories were already available from other sources, and only needed updating to 2005 levels to be included in this project.⁴ Details are presented in the methodology discussions.

As a first time study, there were many decisions to be made about methodology. When these decisions presented themselves, efforts were made to err on the side of conservatism.

3.2 Study States

Survey resources did not permit the development of state-level impacts for all states; therefore states were divided into primary and non-primary states. Primary states were designated by the OIF based on educational and communication needs. To permit reliable and reportable economic data, 125 completed surveys were allocated to each primary state. The primary states initially designated were:

Alaska	New Mexico
Arizona	Nevada
California ⁵	New York
Colorado	Oregon
Idaho	Tennessee
Louisiana	Utah
Massachusetts	Vermont
Maine	Washington
Montana	Wisconsin
North Carolina	West Virginia
New Hampshire	Wyoming

The 28 remaining states, designated as non-primary states, were allocated 50 completed surveys each. To permit reportable economic data, these states were initially combined into

⁴ These sources were:

a. American Sportfishing Association. 2002. Sportfishing in America, Values of Our Traditional Pastime. Alexandria, VA.
b. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. The Economic Contributions of Hunting, 2001. Washington, D.C.
c. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. The 2001 National and State Economic Impacts of Wildlife Viewing. Arlington, VA.

⁵ California was originally combined with Hawaii, but very few survey responses were obtained for Hawaii. The effects of the Hawaii respondents were removed from the data to produce estimates for California only.

eight regions based on shared characteristics and proximity.⁶ Based on the limited sample sizes, these states are not used in the state-specific results.

3.3 Methods Overview

The economic estimates in this report are based on the expenditures made for recreation within each state. The following standard formula presents the general approach used to determine state expenditures:

$$\text{State Expenditures} = (\text{Number of trips in the state} \times \text{Average expenditures per trip}) + \text{Annual equipment expenditures for all participants in the state}$$

The above formula has three major data requirements:

- a) Annual trips for each category for each state;
- b) Typical expenditures per trip, for each category in each state; and
- c) Annual expenditures for equipment, by participants in each category in each state.

A search for reliable data, or existing literature, for each of the three major requirements did not turn up any reliable sources that provided uniform data across all states and for each category. Therefore, new data had to be generated. To meet this need, in late 2005 the OIF contracted with Harris Interactive to conduct an online survey of outdoor recreationists.

The analysis was undertaken in four major stages:

- 1) Develop estimates regarding the number of people participating in each of the active outdoor recreations, plus the number of trips taken annually and the average amount spent per trip;
- 2) Develop estimates of the total annual expenditures made by recreationists at the state levels for each category examined;
- 3) Calculate annual state-level economic impacts for each category using accepted modeling procedures; and
- 4) For wildlife-based recreations (hunting, fishing and wildlife-viewing), update estimates already available from existing sources.

The next sections describe the primary data collected, how data were collected and the steps taken to produce the final economic impact estimates.

3.4 Primary Data Source – Harris Interactive Outdoor Survey

Harris Interactive, a nationally recognized polling and surveying firm, has developed a proprietary data base of U.S. residents who agreed to participate. Using this database, in October of 2005, Harris Interactive conducted 125 online interviews of ‘qualified’ residents in each of the 21 primary states. (Harris failed to collect an adequate sample size to create state specific data for Massachusetts.) A qualified resident, or qualified respondent, is a state resident

⁶ After the first draft results were developed, the regions were adjusted based on feedback from industry members and sample size limitations. This adjustment will be presented later in the methodologies section.

who participated in the past year in at least one of the five recreations under study and spent money on at least one of the categories. A total of 5,150 surveys of qualified respondents were completed.

In addition to the qualified residents, an additional 8,756 surveys were completed by panel participants who did not participate in any of the targeted recreations or spend money for these categories. These participants, known as ‘non-qualified’ respondents, permitted the development of estimates of the percent of the U.S. population and state populations that participated in active outdoor recreation in the past year. These participants were not used to develop expenditure estimates. In total, 13,907 completed interviews were obtained. Table A presents state sample sizes. state.

Table A: Sample Sizes

	<i>Participation Sample</i>	<i>Expenditure Sample</i>
	"Non-Qualified"	"Qualified"
ALASKA	268	105
ARIZONA	340	89
CALIFORNIA*	420	76
COLORADO	408	85
IDAHO	297	15
LOUISIANA	479	83
MAINE	355	89
MONTANA	349	89
NEVADA	485	72
NEW HAMPSHIRE	370	86
NEW MEXICO	431	88
NEW YORK	478	82
NORTH CAROLINA	412	77
OREGON	337	85
TENNESSEE	417	85
UTAH	368	74
VERMONT	313	92
WASHINGTON	370	76
WEST VIRGINIA	346	83
WISCONSIN	325	83
WYOMING	269	98

* California was combined with Hawaii in the original Harris survey. Considering only three from the Qualified sample were from Hawaii, the total number of Hawaiians in the Non-Qualified set is expected to be minimal. The CA-HI data was split based on the percentage of the region's residents residing in each state.

Weighting: Most samples of residents do not accurately represent the general U.S. population. A weighting process was applied by Harris Interactive to adjust the results to represent the U.S. population 18 years and older. Weights are statistical percentages used to increase or decrease a respondent’s survey response to reflect a portion of the population under study. When all survey responses are weighted and summed, the results reflect the entire population under study. Harris applied two weights: one for demographics and the other reflecting the propensity of people fitting the respondent’s profile to complete online surveys. The

demographic weights, developed by Harris Interactive using their undisclosed proprietary processes, were based on variables, such as race, income, education, age, and gender were used to adjust the sample set to better reflect the true make-up of each state's population. When asked if the sample set adequately reflects the percentage of households with children, Harris Interactive replied in the affirmative. This was asked based on the survey questions about expenditures made for family members under 18 years of age. The propensity weights were based on Harris's experience with online surveys and used to adjust for the respondent's likelihood of participating in online surveys and panels. These characteristics are not necessarily based on demographic variables but also include attitude and behavioral characteristics.

Statistics regarding sample sizes and confidence intervals for expenditures are presented in Appendix IV.

Assumptions and Caveats to the Harris Interactive Data:

1) A source of conservatism may be introduced into the final economic impact results by the survey questionnaire. The questionnaire, presented in Appendix V, is very specific in the categories included and not included in this project. Some respondents may have excluded expenditures that were justified for inclusion. For example, the bicycle category is meant to include all forms of recreational cycling. This category is divided into paved road and off-road cycling. Survey respondents may use urban trails, which are growing across the U.S., as a primary place to cycle, but may not consider these venues to be either paved roads or off-road and therefore may exclude such cycling. The level of effects from this possible issue is unknown.

2) An unknown level of recall error may have occurred. This occurs when respondents are asked to report "typical" trip expense but instead report a higher expenditure for a trip they fondly recall.

3) As with any survey, there is some level of natural error associated with not finding people who participated in an activity or purchased specific items. This is common for activities and items of lesser popularity. Examples include non-resident trips to Alaska for snow sports, and people buying rarer items such as souvenirs as part of cross-country ski trips. Larger sample sizes tend to diminish this problem, but even with major surveys such as the multi-million U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's *2001 National Survey on Fishing, Hunting and Wildlife-Associated Recreation*, this problem still occurs. This problem often results in low numbers of estimated trips, lower than what may really be occurring, which leads to underestimated expenditures and economic impacts. Appendix IV presents the errors associated with the trip estimates which can be used to identify those estimates with a smaller or greater range of error. As noted elsewhere in this document, when the average expenditure for a state for a specific item was 25% or greater than the national average, it was replaced by the national average to help reduce the chance of overestimating impacts. When the average was 25% or less, it was left as-is to maintain this report's conservative nature.

3.5 Estimating the Number of Participants and Trips

NOTE: The OIF has produced dual sets of participation data, using two different survey methods and produced for different purposes. One set of participation data was produced as part of this project and presented in this report. The other set was produced as part of a different effort and not discussed further in this report. When comparing expenditures and participation, please use the participation data presented in this report to ensure proper comparisons.

Using the Harris Interactive data, the number of participants and trips were estimated for the following categories:

- Bicycle-based recreation:
 - paved roads
 - off-road
- Camp-based recreation⁷:
 - recreational vehicles
 - campgrounds/campsite
 - rustic lodges
- Paddle-based recreation:
 - kayaking (recreational/sea/whitewater)
 - rafting
 - canoeing
 - outdoor swimming (lakes, rivers, natural water bodies)
 - outdoor pool swimming⁸
- Snow-based recreation:
 - cross-country/nordic skiing
 - downhill skiing
 - telemark skiing
 - snowboarding
 - snowshoeing
- Trail-based recreation:
 - trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
 - day hiking on an unpaved trail
 - backpacking
 - climbing (ice or natural rock)

For each state, the weighted Harris data permitted the development of estimates describing the percentage of each state's population having participated in each category in the past year and the average number of trips per person. Estimates were produced for each of the five major categories (trail sports, bicycling, camping, snow sports and paddle sports).

Recognizing many people participate in more than one of the five major categories, the total percentage of a population participating in at least one category could not be estimated by summing the results for each sub-category. Doing so would result in significant double-counting. Overall participation estimates were based on the combined sample of qualified and

⁷ Camping includes day trips when camping equipment was used.

⁸ Outdoor swimming and outdoor pool swimming were eliminated during an interim round of analysis based on industry feedback that these activities did not fully fit as an active outdoor recreation, plus their sheer size overshadowed the impact of the other activities. More details are presented in the methodology discussions.

non-qualified survey respondents. Recognizing this combined sample, once weighted, reflected the entire state population, and based on a survey question asking if the respondent participated in at least one of the five major categories, overall participation estimates were possible.⁹

The participation data may contain an unknown level of double-counting in the number of trips. The number of trips reported for each of the five major categories (bicycle, camping, paddle, snow, and trail-based recreation) is based on the sum of the primary trips reported for each of the sub-categories (for bicycle, sub-categories are off-road and paved-road riding). A bicyclist could have gone on one ride that involved both paved-road and off-road characteristics and counted the ride as two trips – one off-road and one paved-road instead of either an off-road or a paved-road bicycle trip. The Harris Interactive survey capped the number of trips that a person could report for all sub-categories at 99. In about 1% of the cases, the number of trips reported for a major category exceeded 99 which indicate some level of double counting across the sub-categories. This is assumed to be based on people who, for example, reported 50 off-road bicycle trips and 50 paved-road bicycle trips which were then summed and reported as 100, thus exceeding the quota of 99. It is possible some respondents reported all of their trips as ‘primary purpose’ trips, even though they were given the option to designate trips as non-primary. To help reduce any double counting, the number of trips reported by any one person was capped at 99. It is still possible that even when observations are capped at 99, additional double-counting may exist for trips that summed to a level less than 99.

Once the percentages of population who participated were complete, the next step was to estimate the number of participants and trips per state. This was done by multiplying the percentage of population participating in each category by the number of people living in the state under study. Population data were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau. Total number of trips were then calculated by multiplying the total number of participants by the average number of trips per participant as reported by the Harris data. The estimated number of participants for each state and activity are listed in Table B.

Important note:

These results are for illustrative purposes only. They describe how the total state active outdoor economic figures were calculated. Do not reprint state activity category level economic figures (for example – camping in Nevada) Limitations in sample size create large plausible ranges for some state activity category level economic figures.

⁹ Question 405 (Appendix II) inquires if respondents participated in any of the five major activities. The subject of the survey was kept generic up to this point to help prevent non-participants from dropping out of the survey. See Q101 for an example of the initial generic approach taken by the survey.

Table B. Participation in Outdoor Recreation and Percentage of State Residents Participating in Each Activity

	Bicycle	Camping	Fishing*	Hunting*	Paddling	Snow Sports	Trail Sports	Wildlife Viewing*	State Pop. Over 18 years Old	State Pop. Over 16 Years Old
Alaska % of state pop.	158,526 33%	179,861 35%	176,961 35%	70,776 14%	92,296 19%	92,249 19%	183,504 38%	235,000 46%	477,865	510,956
Arizona % of state pop.	1,151,671 27%	1,067,921 25%	339,417 7%	116,977 3%	320,680 7%	284,229 7%	1,164,256 27%	1,098,000 24%	4,334,537	4,591,010
California % of state pop.	7,467,740 28%	4,862,899 18%	2,212,496 8%	256,563 1%	2,956,918 11%	2,324,238 9%	8,905,167 34%	5,336,000 19%	26,576,445	28,231,375
Colorado % of state pop.	1,212,400 35%	982,690 28%	541,520 15%	156,297 4%	392,451 11%	743,263 21%	1,405,329 41%	1,190,000 33%	3,464,517	3,659,733
Idaho % of state pop.	327,116 32%	460,099 45%	242,717 22%	147,450 14%	161,673 16%	166,909 16%	339,158 33%	379,000 35%	1,027,114	1,089,310
Louisiana % of state pop.	668,978 20%	426,965 13%	728,151 20%	288,019 8%	129,902 4%	76,531 2%	432,671 13%	819,000 23%	3,349,214	3,555,041
Maine % of state pop.	266,782 26%	228,047 22%	205,004 19%	120,909 11%	293,990 28%	240,820 23%	389,424 38%	518,000 48%	1,036,627	1,089,496
Montana % of state pop.	239,448 33%	329,205 46%	205,004 27%	167,110 22%	171,387 24%	133,293 19%	352,206 49%	362,000 48%	717,654	756,877
Nevada % of state pop.	376,009 21%	359,715 20%	115,073 6%	41,286 2%	78,067 4%	104,745 6%	528,203 30%	320,000 17%	1,758,622	1,852,838
New Hampshire % of state pop.	241,100 24%	238,895 24%	142,149 13%	51,116 5%	225,662 22%	254,233 25%	349,570 35%	445,000 42%	1,007,415	1,063,065
New Mexico % of state pop.	322,662 23%	438,031 31%	190,499 13%	103,215 7%	66,906 5%	104,790 7%	584,852 41%	469,000 31%	1,414,523	1,501,226
New York % of state pop.	4,182,579 29%	2,826,543 19%	1,201,981 8%	624,205 4%	1,794,840 12%	1,108,017 8%	3,153,812 22%	3,495,000 23%	14,650,778	15,481,693

Table B (Continued)

North Carolina % of state pop.	1,605,610 25%	1,075,413 16%	803,577 12%	267,376 4%	960,493 15%	349,983 5%	1,704,206 26%	1,868,000 27%	6,550,388	6,933,767
Oregon % of state pop.	773,028 28%	1,016,631 37%	496,071 17%	230,022 8%	368,043 13%	247,491 9%	1,126,627 41%	1,280,000 44%	2,752,582	2,898,000
Tennessee % of state pop.	771,509 17%	945,588 21%	685,603 14%	283,104 6%	362,741 8%	195,498 4%	944,677 21%	1,701,000 36%	4,516,751	4,767,907
Utah % of state pop.	409,425 25%	761,579 46%	375,196 21%	173,991 10%	246,132 15%	310,393 19%	714,023 43%	562,000 32%	1,646,570	1,775,937
Vermont % of state pop.	141,315 29%	102,828 21%	92,832 18%	72,742 14%	64,731 13%	121,803 25%	162,826 33%	282,000 54%	490,745	519,977
Washington % of state pop.	1,522,469 32%	1,685,523 36%	781,336 16%	206,430 4%	555,625 12%	543,671 12%	1,837,100 39%	2,210,000 44%	4,713,756	4,983,250
West Virginia % of state pop.	228,244 16%	402,077 28%	241,750 16%	225,107 15%	114,409 8%	82,620 6%	379,596 27%	500,000 33%	1,427,010	1,495,467
Wisconsin % of state pop.	1,524,056 36%	1,133,121 27%	909,947 20%	578,004 13%	786,937 19%	530,253 13%	1,040,242 25%	2,159,000 48%	4,220,053	4,461,074
Wyoming % of state pop.	111,406 29%	154,731 40%	113,139 28%	63,895 16%	33,061 9%	40,348 10%	139,649 36%	171,000 42%	388,262	409,345

Exclusion of Outdoor Swimming and Pool Swimming

After the first draft results were produced, a change was made to the categories under study. Outdoor swimming (lakes, rivers, natural water bodies) and outdoor pool swimming were eliminated based on industry feedback.¹⁰ Swimming contributed one-quarter of all reported expenditures in the first draft. However, industry reviewers felt it was difficult to classify all swimming categories and dollars as part of active outdoor recreation. Many swimming categories may be part of other categories, such as family vacations, or just a trip to a neighbor's pool primarily to socialize with friends. While these problems may exist to some degree for all trips, and even though questions were added in the survey to separate trips taken for the primary purpose of active outdoor recreation versus secondary-purpose trips, it was regarded as prudent and conservative to exclude swimming from the watersports estimates. The watersports category was redefined as "paddle-based recreation."

This adjustment is not without concerns. The Harris survey targeted X number of surveys (a quota) per state. If a quota was filled with just swimmers, then the other categories are under-represented. Once the swimmers are deleted, the sample size for that state is smaller than the original quota and we do not have as large a representative sample of all the other categories. If swimmers were left off the original questionnaire, the quota would have been filled by participants in the other categories which would have led to better estimates for those categories. Despite this problem, it was felt the results would better reflect the active outdoor recreation and remain more conservative if swimming was left out.

Appendix II presents the estimated number of trips and participants for each state, along with other details. Breakouts are provided for sub-categories (such as paddle-based recreation which is divided into kayaking and canoeing). Also presented are estimates on the percentage of the state population that participates in some form of active outdoor recreation at least once annually.

Please note that when developing an estimate of the total dollars spent annually for active outdoor recreation, it is not correct to multiply any trips or participation estimate found in this report by the total dollars spent per day or trip. Doing so will overestimate actual expenditures. One needs to consider that not all participants spend money on every trip, and that not all trips are taken for the primary purpose of recreation. Some trips and their expenditures would still occur even if the person could not participate in outdoor recreation. Steps are required to deduct for these events. These adjustments are made later in this report.

3.6 Estimating Expenditures

Expenditure profiles were developed based on the Harris Interactive survey data.¹¹ Average expenditures were developed from the 'qualified' set of survey respondents as

¹⁰ Outdoor swimming and outdoor pool swimming were eliminated during an interim round of analysis based on industry feedback that these activities did not fully fit as an active outdoor outdoor recreation. More details are presented in the methodology discussions.

¹¹ Questions 516 to Q560 (equipment and durables), and Q631 thru Q690 in Appendix IV.

explained earlier. “Qualified” respondents are those who participated in one of the recreation categories tracked in this report and spent money on outdoor recreation. The equipment and durable expenditure estimates developed from Harris Interactive outdoor data estimate the mean amount spent per year per participant. This was done for each expenditure item queried in the survey. Data were collected for expenditures made by the respondent for his or her personal use and for items purchased for minors under 18. Minors were excluded from the survey and querying adults about expenditures for children helped capture some of the expenditures made for minors. In some cases, the sample size for specific items at the state level were low, which could result in estimates relatively far from the true mean. To help reduce such variance in the results, an adjustment was made. Whenever the state estimate for a specific expenditure item was 25 percent greater than the national estimate for the same item, the state estimate was replaced with the national estimate. When state expenditure estimates were 25 percent lower than the national estimates, they were left as-is to help maintain a level of conservatism.

Appendix II presents, per state, the typical expenditure per trip for trip-related expenses plus the average annual expenditures for equipment and services on a per-person basis.¹²

3.6.1. Equipment and Services Expenditures

Total expenditures were calculated by multiplying the average expenditure per person by the total number of participants. For annual equipment & services expenditures, an extra step was added to adjust them downward to only reflect trip expenditures made for the primary purpose of active outdoor recreation. This was based on questions that inquired “approximately what percentage of your total (spent) do you think you would have spent even if you had not participated in the category in question” (see Q555, Appendix V, for an example). The reported percentage was deducted from the total reported expenditure. An additional step was also made that adjusted the equipment and services expenditures downward to only reflect the percentage of survey respondents who reported making an expenditure for the category in question (see Q520, Appendix V, for an example).

This study developed economic impact estimates for the major forms of active outdoor recreation of interest to the OIA and OIF. By definition, these exclude categories that rely on the primary use of internal-combustion engines such as motorsports (off-road), boating, snowmobiling, etc. While the purchases of vehicles and other high-end purchases were discounted in this study by treating them as outliers, trip costs associated with vehicles, such as fuel, were not excluded.

Treatment of Durable Equipment Outliers: The Harris survey did not specifically inquire about respondents’ purchases of recreational vehicles and other big ticket purchases. To exclude big ticket purchases that could be used for other categories not related to active outdoor recreation, observations reporting equipment expenditures

¹² These are based on qualified respondents, which are people who took at least one trip and reported expenditures as part of the trip.

exceeding \$10,000 were capped at \$10,000. Expenditures for apparel, accessories and services were capped at \$2,000. The only significant outliers in the expenditure data, however, were in the camping equipment category and were believed to have been made for recreational vehicles and campers. Recognizing these vehicles can be used for many activities besides active outdoor recreation, industry reviewers recommended that observations exceeding \$2,000 in the camping equipment category be capped at \$2,000. This adjustment was made to the data to help ensure the results remain a conservative estimate of the impacts from active outdoor recreation only and minimize the potential inclusion of dollars that can also be attributable to other activities.

3.6.2. Trip-Related Expenditures

For trip related expenditures, profiles of the average amount spent per trip for each state were developed based on the survey responses. These profiles provided expenditure estimates for each of the five major categories. Table C presents a sample of expenditures developed from the survey. The detailed results for day trips and overnights for each state can be found in Appendix II.

Table C: Sample of Trip Expenditures Profile:
Average Day Trip Expenditures, Per Trip, National

	Trail		Bicycle		Camp		Snow		Paddle	
	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N
Food & Drink	\$12	1622	\$8	1356	\$63	1011	\$32	727	\$18	791
Transportation	\$13	1622	\$7	1356	\$60	1011	\$33	727	\$17	791
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$6	1622	\$4	1356	\$30	1011	\$36	727	\$20	791
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$5	1622	\$2	1356	\$16	1011	\$9	727	\$5	791

Trip expenses were calculated by multiplying the total number of trips reported for a state by the state’s respective expenditure profile. Using data from survey questions inquiring about the percentage of all trips taken for the primary purpose of recreation, all expenditures made for primary trips were included. Typically, 70 percent to 95 percent of all trips were reported as primary-purpose trips. Based on input from industry reviewers, 10 percent of non-primary trips were added back in. This was allowed as some level of secondary trips would not be taken if active outdoor recreation was not available. The availability of active outdoor recreation is reasonably expected to raise the marginal benefits for many trips up to a point that, without the recreational opportunity available, the trip would otherwise not have been taken. In addition, the presence of the recreational category as part of another trip is expected to increase the cost of the trip and the additional amount would be fully attributable to outdoor recreation. Without data identifying the dollars spent on secondary trips attributable to recreation, 10 percent is considered a reasonable amount to allocate.

Just as done for expenditures for durable items, a step was taken to adjust trip expenditures downward to only reflect the percentage of survey respondents who reported making an expenditure for the category in question (see Q665, Appendix V, for an example).

Within a state, expenses made by residents of other states were included as well (see Q690, Appendix V, for an example). For visitors from outside the state, only their expenditures made out of their states of residence were included. This adjustment was made based on data from Q690.

An adjustment was also made to only include expenditures for people who reported making purchases for a particular item. Depending on the category, 20 percent to 90 percent of the participants reported making expenditures as part of their trip. Trail sports and bicycling typically had the lowest rates of expenditures among participants. If, for a given state, only 51 percent of the respondents reported spending money on their categories, then only 51 percent of the reported trips were used in the expenditure equations.

Whenever the state estimate for a specific trip expenditure item was 25 percent greater than the national estimate for the same item, the state estimate was replaced with the national estimate. When state expenditure estimates were 25 percent lower than the national estimates, they were left as-is to help maintain conservative results. This same adjustment was made for equipment/durable goods as explained earlier.

Treatment of Trip-Related Outliers: Trip expenditures that exceeded \$500 for a particular category (food, transportation, etc.) for day trips were capped at \$500, and overnight trip expenditures were capped at \$2,000 per category. This results in a maximum of \$2,000 per day trip and \$10,000 for overnight trips. There were very few observations that required this adjustment.

See Appendix II for detailed total and per-trip expenditures per state.

Assumptions and Caveats to the Expenditure Data:

- 1) Thirty-five percent of the survey respondents who reported overnight camping indicated they typically do not take part in one of the other four major categories while camping (trail sports, bicycling, snow sports or water/paddle sports). While some of them may participate in wildlife-based recreation (hunting, fishing and wildlife viewing), many of them may not. It should be noted that a small percent of campers may not be regarded as participating in a form of active outdoor recreation and may just relax at the campsite.
- 2) Survey respondents for the expenditure questions were limited to “qualified respondents” defined as persons who participated in recreation during the previous 12 months *and* who indicated they spent some amount of money on recreation during the previous 12 months. Thus, the resulting participant expenditure sample is not representative of all recreation participants since those who spent no money on recreation during the previous 12 months were not included. For estimation of total expenditures, mean expenditures were aggregated only over the total number of estimated participants who spent some amount of money on recreation during the previous 12 months.
- 3) The survey was limited to people 18 years old and older. Expenditures made by minors are excluded, unless the purchase was made by an adult for a minor. Recognizing the high level of disposable income among youth, an unknown level of expenditures are left out of this study.
- 4) As with any survey, there is some level of natural error associated with not finding people who participated in an activity or purchased specific items. This is common for activities and items of lesser popularity. Examples include non-resident trips to Alaska for snow sports and people buying rarer items such as souvenirs as part of cross-country ski trips. Larger sample sizes tend to diminish this problem, but even with major surveys such as the multi-million U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service’s *2001 National Survey on Fishing, Hunting and Wildlife-Associated Recreation*, this problem still occurs. This problem often results in low numbers of estimated trips, lower than what may really be occurring, which leads to underestimated expenditures and economic impacts. Appendix IV presents the errors associated with the trip estimates which can be used to identify those estimates with a smaller or greater range of error. As noted elsewhere in this document, when the average expenditure for a state, for a specific item, was 25%, or more, greater than the national average, it was replaced by the national average to help reduce the chance of overestimating impacts. When the average was 25%, or more, less than the national average, it was left as-is to maintain this report’s conservative nature.

Table D present the expenditures per state for all five activities. Appendix II presents greater trip, participation and expenditure details.

Important note:

These results are for illustrative purposes only. They describe how the total state active outdoor economic figures were calculated. Do

not reprint state activity category level economic figures (for example – camping in Nevada). Limitations in sample size create large plausible ranges for some state activity category level economic figures.

Table D. Total Expenditures Per State

		<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Alaska	All Expenditures:	\$108,302,703	\$47,124,200	\$358,816,872	\$153,080,451	\$48,164,128	\$715,488,353
	Travel-related:	\$98,752,091	\$30,484,095	\$321,790,988	\$135,458,392	\$38,130,948	\$624,616,515
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$9,550,611	\$16,640,105	\$37,025,884	\$17,622,059	\$10,033,180	\$90,871,839
Arizona	All Expenditures:	\$315,205,392	\$917,668,089	\$2,323,206,783	\$441,746,986	\$100,877,944	\$4,098,705,194
	Travel-related:	\$276,717,954	\$796,672,214	\$2,117,774,530	\$372,603,733	\$78,172,982	\$3,641,941,414
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$38,487,438	\$120,995,875	\$205,432,253	\$69,143,252	\$22,704,962	\$456,763,780
California	All Expenditures:	\$3,270,101,916	\$6,472,609,248	\$7,923,526,625	\$3,415,603,752	\$3,512,972,401	\$24,594,813,942
	Travel-related:	\$2,831,088,350	\$5,391,652,106	\$7,138,675,299	\$2,933,967,492	\$3,155,868,590	\$21,451,251,837
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$439,013,566	\$1,080,957,142	\$784,851,327	\$481,636,260	\$357,103,811	\$3,143,562,105
Colorado	All Expenditures:	\$974,466,454	\$858,474,741	\$1,936,230,560	\$2,314,753,272	\$408,464,332	\$6,492,389,359
	Travel-related:	\$891,219,604	\$727,642,554	\$1,807,600,172	\$2,080,869,863	\$349,743,329	\$5,857,075,523
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$83,246,850	\$130,832,187	\$128,630,388	\$233,883,409	\$58,721,003	\$635,313,837
Idaho	All Expenditures:	\$266,201,300	\$52,578,051	\$1,056,015,287	\$305,475,711	\$50,898,900	\$1,731,169,248
	Travel-related:	\$257,685,368	\$27,314,174	\$997,594,958	\$282,592,044	\$38,756,363	\$1,603,942,906
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$8,515,932	\$25,263,877	\$58,420,329	\$22,883,667	\$12,142,537	\$127,226,342
Louisiana	All Expenditures:	\$439,363,355	\$676,843,771	\$990,429,492	\$36,963,786	\$110,820,770	\$2,254,421,174
	Travel-related:	\$406,860,532	\$588,300,131	\$916,854,796	\$11,927,426	\$93,511,758	\$2,017,454,644
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$32,502,823	\$88,543,640	\$73,574,696	\$25,036,360	\$17,309,011	\$236,966,530
Maine	All Expenditures:	\$359,762,341	\$474,351,661	\$934,948,089	\$490,918,556	\$163,943,225	\$2,423,923,871
	Travel-related:	\$341,225,456	\$447,034,173	\$893,415,651	\$468,250,037	\$147,244,126	\$2,297,169,443
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$18,536,885	\$27,317,487	\$41,532,438	\$22,668,519	\$16,699,099	\$126,754,428
Montana	All Expenditures:	\$313,134,500	\$58,730,785	\$673,800,845	\$226,760,462	\$81,636,806	\$1,354,063,398
	Travel-related:	\$306,343,607	\$42,788,016	\$643,129,761	\$192,487,252	\$78,763,076	\$1,263,511,713
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$6,790,893	\$15,942,769	\$30,671,084	\$34,273,209	\$2,873,730	\$90,551,685
Nevada	All Expenditures:	\$483,474,548	\$152,157,027	\$474,997,133	\$323,169,023	\$31,997,769	\$1,465,795,500
	Travel-related:	\$457,478,651	\$95,297,525	\$409,640,417	\$306,438,009	\$31,723,727	\$1,300,578,329
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$25,995,897	\$56,859,502	\$65,356,716	\$16,731,014	\$274,042	\$165,217,171
New Hampshire	All Expenditures:	\$453,736,977	\$77,474,447	\$2,426,550,441	\$544,989,692	\$78,247,620	\$3,580,999,177
	Travel-related:	\$428,419,098	\$52,782,243	\$2,391,380,056	\$504,216,727	\$68,094,536	\$3,444,892,659
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$25,317,879	\$24,692,204	\$35,170,385	\$40,772,965	\$10,153,085	\$136,106,518
New Mexico	All Expenditures:	\$634,222,240	\$308,565,537	\$769,602,333	\$420,117,086	\$40,773,172	\$2,173,280,369
	Travel-related:	\$582,106,997	\$273,995,523	\$719,069,324	\$407,936,219	\$36,728,069	\$2,019,836,133
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$52,115,243	\$34,570,014	\$50,533,010	\$12,180,867	\$4,045,103	\$153,444,236
New York	All Expenditures:	\$1,530,857,961	\$1,143,671,530	\$4,062,741,906	\$1,673,914,228	\$1,010,244,766	\$9,421,430,390
	Travel-related:	\$1,314,582,032	\$803,455,156	\$3,552,289,125	\$1,367,891,291	\$860,172,581	\$7,898,390,186
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$216,275,929	\$340,216,374	\$510,452,780	\$306,022,936	\$150,072,185	\$1,523,040,204

Table D. Total Expenditures Per State (continued)

N. Carolina	All Expenditures:	\$983,654,662	\$992,975,959	\$1,866,131,324	\$559,762,626	\$363,107,776	\$4,765,632,346
	Travel-related:	\$906,742,482	\$812,291,466	\$1,722,037,751	\$506,997,677	\$309,440,907	\$4,257,510,283
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$76,912,181	\$180,684,492	\$144,093,573	\$52,764,949	\$53,666,869	\$508,122,064
Oregon	All Expenditures:	\$589,736,126	\$464,435,058	\$1,804,331,362	\$515,892,191	\$114,200,258	\$3,488,594,995
	Travel-related:	\$535,285,480	\$394,499,737	\$1,685,927,670	\$504,671,122	\$94,637,311	\$3,215,021,320
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$54,450,646	\$69,935,321	\$118,403,692	\$11,221,069	\$19,562,947	\$273,573,676
Tennessee	All Expenditures:	\$502,199,019	\$1,191,033,224	\$1,648,524,675	\$51,322,958	\$173,795,358	\$3,566,875,234
	Travel-related:	\$473,810,704	\$1,062,463,171	\$1,566,136,682	\$23,070,919	\$141,111,305	\$3,266,592,781
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$28,388,315	\$128,570,053	\$82,387,993	\$28,252,039	\$32,684,053	\$300,282,453
Utah	All Expenditures:	\$880,710,914	\$630,930,354	\$1,071,081,986	\$463,940,666	\$99,675,087	\$3,146,339,006
	Travel-related:	\$857,742,165	\$581,937,350	\$1,005,614,970	\$440,415,672	\$94,666,978	\$2,980,377,134
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$22,968,749	\$48,993,005	\$65,467,015	\$23,524,994	\$5,008,109	\$165,961,872
Vermont	All Expenditures:	\$292,067,350	\$71,102,769	\$861,608,608	\$1,019,905,343	\$50,915,952	\$2,295,600,022
	Travel-related:	\$283,743,048	\$61,136,130	\$844,634,980	\$1,006,550,514	\$45,788,841	\$2,241,853,512
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$8,324,302	\$9,966,639	\$16,973,629	\$13,354,829	\$5,127,112	\$53,746,510
Washington	All Expenditures:	\$1,009,450,111	\$1,742,359,916	\$3,582,187,506	\$696,716,166	\$153,994,573	\$7,184,708,271
	Travel-related:	\$861,462,217	\$1,565,017,162	\$3,318,209,374	\$586,227,652	\$88,175,746	\$6,419,092,151
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$147,987,895	\$177,342,754	\$263,978,132	\$110,488,513	\$65,818,827	\$765,616,121
West Virginia	All Expenditures:	\$278,782,192	\$345,107,278	\$2,663,589,898	\$540,443,677	\$126,623,885	\$3,954,546,931
	Travel-related:	\$265,217,153	\$329,150,226	\$2,590,342,404	\$519,576,348	\$121,047,181	\$3,825,333,311
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$13,565,039	\$15,957,052	\$73,247,494	\$20,867,330	\$5,576,704	\$129,213,619
Wisconsin	All Expenditures:	\$298,109,229	\$541,199,770	\$3,962,559,272	\$305,810,453	\$406,211,021	\$5,513,889,744
	Travel-related:	\$271,061,846	\$469,803,157	\$3,766,593,093	\$282,480,138	\$345,571,095	\$5,135,509,329
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$27,047,383	\$71,396,612	\$195,966,179	\$23,330,314	\$60,639,926	\$378,380,415
Wyoming	All Expenditures:	\$347,704,643	\$102,208,625	\$2,565,621,595	\$182,390,235	\$37,903,958	\$3,235,829,057
	Travel-related:	\$344,190,598	\$96,849,633	\$2,539,814,155	\$173,202,546	\$35,137,010	\$3,189,193,941
	Equip. & Accessories:	\$3,514,046	\$5,358,993	\$25,807,440	\$9,187,689	\$2,766,948	\$46,635,116

SIDEBAR: The Economics of Outdoor Swimming

Outdoor swimming (pools, lakes, beaches, etc.) was considered in the original survey conducted as part of this project. For every dollar spent for the five active outdoor recreation categories presented in this report, an additional 24.6 cents were spent on outdoor swimming alone. For the original watersports category that included outdoor swimming, canoeing, rafting & kayaking, 71.5% of the reported dollars were for outdoor swimming. Recognizing that outdoor swimming, compared to the other recreation categories, may occur more often in the context of other activities such as a get-together with friends or family vacation, and the extra difficulty in separating expenditures made primarily for recreation versus other trip purposes, outdoor swimming was removed from this economic analysis. Including outdoor swimming could increase the overall economic contributions from active outdoor recreation for all states by an additional 24.6 %.

3.7 Calculating Economic Contributions

The expenditures were analyzed by the IMPLAN model. IMPLAN®, developed by the Minnesota IMPLAN Group, Inc. of Stillwater, Minnesota, is an economic impact modeling system. This system allows the user to assess the economic impacts created by consumer and business expenditures at the local, state, regional and national levels. IMPLAN is an input-output model that explains the flow of goods and dollars from commodity suppliers, to manufacturers, to intermediaries and finally to the end user. Based on input data which is typically expenditures made in the industry in question, IMPLAN explains the dollars received by other industries and households as the beneficiary companies buy additional materials and pay their employees. See the “Definitions” section for a greater explanation of economic impacts.

The IMPLAN model is based on a matrix describing the relationships between various sectors of the economy. This matrix is organized upon U.S. Census Bureau surveys of industry and commerce that track where their expenditures are typically made. In other words, this matrix explains that for every dollar received by industry (or economic sector) *W*, *a* cents are received by industry *X*, *b* cents are received by industry *Y*, and *c* cents are received by industry *Z*.

An input-output analysis considers the many rounds of spending that occur as companies spend and respend the original dollars spent by the consumer. Each round of spending gets smaller as a portion of each expenditure leaves the region under study (sent to individuals or companies in other regions). These exports of funds from the study region are known as *leakages*. A leakage occurs when a business or individual spends their money outside of the study region for products or services that are either imported into the region or consumed outside of the study region. For example, a retailer in Colorado may purchase bicycles manufactured in the Great Lakes region. The dollars spent on the new bicycle inventory leave the state and are no longer a part of the Colorado economy. Each round of spending in the local economy becomes successively

smaller based on leakages. When the rounds of spending become too small to measure, the impact analysis stops. IMPLAN accounts for leakages.

Using the IMPLAN software, the total expenditures for each region were entered. The outputs produced by the model were:

Total Industry Output (TIO): Otherwise known as output, total multiplier effect, or commonly referred to in the study as **total economic contribution**. “TIO” is the value of production by industry for a given time period. For IMPLAN, TIO is annual calendar year production. Output can be measured either by the total value of purchases by intermediate and final consumers, or by intermediate outlays plus value added. Output can also be thought of as value of sales plus or minus inventory.” (page 253, MIG, Inc., 1999).

Total Value Added: Also referred to as income or salaries/wages/business profits, “Value added consists of four components; employee compensation; proprietor income; other property income; indirect business tax. **Employee compensation** is wage and salary payments as well as benefits including health and life insurance, retirement payments, and other non-cash compensation. It includes all income to workers paid by employers. **Proprietary income** consists of payments received by self-employed individuals as income. This is income recorded on Federal Tax Form 1040C. Proprietary income includes income received by private business owners, doctors, lawyers, and so forth. Any income a person receives for payment of self-employed work is counted. **Other property type income** consists of payments from interest, rents, royalties, and dividends paid by corporations. This also includes corporate profits earned by corporations. **Indirect business taxes** consist primarily of excise and sales taxes paid by individuals to businesses. These taxes occur during the normal operation of these businesses but do not include taxes on profit or income.” (page 249, MIG, Inc., 1999). Total Value Added is commonly referred to as earnings, or “salaries, wages and business profits.”

Employment: “Employment includes total wage and salary employees as well as self employed jobs in a region. It includes both full-time and part time job workers and is measured in annual average jobs.” (page 231, MIG, Inc., 1999).

State and Federal Tax Revenues: Using standardized tax tables that consider the typical taxes paid by companies and individuals in all economic sectors or industries, the IMPLAN model also projects the tax revenues earned by the state and federal government as a result of the initial expenditures in question.

For each state, economic contribution estimates were produced for all active outdoor recreation combined. Details for the five major categories were separated by breaking out the contributions according to the proportion of total expenditures represented by each of the five major categories.

Assumptions and Caveats to the Impact Results:

- 1) It was not feasible to produce statistics regarding the precision of the final economic contribution estimates. Such statistics for the Harris Interactive outdoor survey results are provided in Appendix IV. To produce the national impact estimates, several numbers from the Harris data such as number of participants, mean expenditures per trip-related items and mean annual trips are combined. In addition, outside data are mixed in, such as Census population estimates and IMPLAN multipliers. Each data source has its own level of error, that once multiple sources of data are combined, developing precision estimates are not practically possible.
- 2) California and New Mexico adjustments: the initial results for California and New Mexico appeared to significantly overestimate the true impacts for biking (California) and snow sports (New Mexico). A closer look at the results showed the proportion of all outdoor recreation trips taken in each state for both activities were substantially greater than the proportion of trips taken at the regional level (per the July 2006 regional and national report). To bring these estimates back 'in-bounds', the number of trips were reduced to match the regional proportions. For California, the specific adjustment was for resident overnight trips for biking, and in New Mexico, the adjustment was made to non-resident overnight trips for snow sports.

The detailed retail sales, economic contributions, trips and participant estimates for all activities per state are presented in Appendix II. The term 'retail sales' has the same meaning as the term expenditures. Total economic activity has also been referred to as output. Salaries, wages and business earnings are also known as 'Total Value Added.' Employment includes both full- and part-time jobs. State tax revenues include sales, income, fuel and other taxes paid to state government, Federal tax revenues include personal and corporate incomes taxes, excise tax revenues and other federal tax generated by commerce.

Table E summarizes the economic contributions of active outdoor recreation for the 21 states under study. Greater details regarding the contributions per state and per activity are in Appendix II.

Table E. The Total Economic Impacts of Human-Powered (Non Wildlife-Based) Active Outdoor Recreation:
(bicycle-based, camp-based, paddle-based, snow-based, and trail-based)

	Retail Sales: Trip-Related \$	Retail Sales: Equip. & Accessories	Total Retail Sales	Total Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	State Tax Revenues	Federal Income Taxes
Alaska	\$624,616,515	\$90,871,839	\$715,488,353	\$876,918,242	\$419,744,034	7,830	\$61,671,039	\$75,753,536
Arizona	\$3,641,941,414	\$456,763,780	\$4,098,705,194	\$3,821,856,297	\$2,240,750,736	49,002	\$290,493,555	\$218,756,196
California	\$21,451,251,837	\$3,143,562,105	\$24,594,813,942	\$38,834,132,782	\$19,850,432,972	337,608	\$2,788,039,537	\$1,999,930,584
Colorado	\$5,857,075,523	\$635,313,837	\$6,492,389,359	\$7,956,689,493	\$4,392,661,856	82,840	\$428,361,722	\$1,193,439,441
Idaho	\$1,603,942,906	\$127,226,342	\$1,731,169,248	\$1,658,128,310	\$914,282,226	27,285	\$121,130,037	\$113,406,704
Louisiana	\$2,017,454,644	\$236,966,530	\$2,254,421,174	\$2,982,923,011	\$1,397,765,213	30,851	\$165,729,527	\$150,245,905
Maine	\$2,297,169,443	\$126,754,428	\$2,423,923,871	\$2,228,006,410	\$1,252,654,177	35,800	\$179,594,630	\$190,244,311
Montana	\$1,263,511,713	\$90,551,685	\$1,354,063,398	\$1,583,502,898	\$705,803,591	20,392	\$99,205,223	\$141,051,809
Nevada	\$1,300,578,329	\$165,217,171	\$1,465,795,500	\$1,299,164,978	\$777,378,888	14,383	\$95,221,875	\$83,355,670
New Hampshire	\$3,444,892,659	\$136,106,518	\$3,580,999,177	\$3,229,419,883	\$1,928,883,814	45,812	\$259,052,382	\$255,931,324
New Mexico	\$2,019,836,133	\$153,444,236	\$2,173,280,369	\$2,818,743,089	\$1,367,939,797	34,104	\$144,466,981	\$13,093,100
New York	\$7,898,390,186	\$1,523,040,204	\$9,421,430,390	\$9,777,308,033	\$5,917,025,488	97,417	\$679,312,225	\$697,545,174
North Carolina	\$4,257,510,283	\$508,122,064	\$4,765,632,346	\$4,853,251,950	\$2,763,239,060	64,180	\$336,005,945	\$534,793,122
Oregon	\$3,215,021,320	\$273,573,676	\$3,488,594,995	\$3,768,412,650	\$2,177,817,857	50,050	\$264,311,100	\$321,371,571
Tennessee	\$3,266,592,781	\$300,282,453	\$3,566,875,234	\$4,154,325,383	\$2,179,282,528	45,337	\$230,477,117	\$220,072,001
Utah	\$2,980,377,134	\$165,961,872	\$3,146,339,006	\$4,261,114,537	\$2,086,732,976	46,186	\$239,335,599	\$610,427,613
Vermont	\$2,241,853,512	\$53,746,510	\$2,295,600,022	\$2,062,821,027	\$1,155,704,408	30,042	\$174,259,282	\$167,768,481
Washington	\$6,419,092,151	\$765,616,121	\$7,184,708,271	\$9,362,291,187	\$4,568,642,736	90,309	\$565,929,271	\$564,261,013
West Virginia	\$3,825,333,311	\$129,213,619	\$3,954,546,931	\$4,334,148,141	\$2,017,500,435	54,312	\$246,920,347	\$406,710,321
Wisconsin	\$5,135,509,329	\$378,380,415	\$5,513,889,744	\$6,015,161,083	\$3,243,521,938	84,549	\$451,463,463	\$341,045,546
Wyoming	\$3,189,193,941	\$46,635,116	\$3,235,829,057	\$3,832,804,235	\$1,758,230,120	44,230	\$233,710,079	\$418,702,750

SIDEBAR: The Magnitude of Trip Impacts Versus Equipment Impacts

A dollar spent for trip-related items, such as a hotel night or a restaurant meal, typically exchanges hands more often and generates greater economic activity. Dollars spent on equipment tend to exit the economy, often to overseas manufacturers. Based on the results of this study's primary research (the five activity categories surveyed by Harris), the table below reports how much greater the contributions are for the average trip-related dollar spent by an outdoor recreationist compared to the average equipment dollar.

Total Economic Activity:	25.0%
Salaries, Wages, Business Earnings:	15.3%
Employment:	13.7%
State Tax Revenues:	8.0%
Federal Tax Revenues:	12.1%

The size and contributions of fishing, hunting and wildlife-viewing were originally calculated by other sources. The sportfishing data were obtained from the American Sportfishing Association.¹³ Hunting data were obtained from the International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies,¹⁴ and wildlife viewing impacts were obtained from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.¹⁵

All three source reports were based on the 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting and Wildlife-Associated Recreation. This survey is conducted every five years and is conducted by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service at the request and funding of the Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies (formerly known as the International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies). The data obtained from the respective sources reported contributions as of 2001. Steps were taken to update the original data to reflect 2005. Those results were updated to 2005 based on changes in state-specific license sales trends (for fishing & hunting only) and inflation trends. Wildlife viewing does not require a license and could only be updated based on inflation trends. Fishing and hunting license data were obtained from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Sales data were only available through 2004. Adjustments from 2004 to 2005 were based on inflation data only. Several caveats and concerns about the estimates should be noted:

¹³ American Sportfishing Association. 2002. Sportfishing in America, Values of Our Traditional Pastime. Alexandria, VA.

¹⁴ Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. The Economic Contributions of Hunting, 2001. Washington, D.C.

¹⁵ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. The 2001 National and State Economic Impacts of Wildlife Viewing. Arlington, VA.

1. The expenditure data from the 2001 National Survey included many items not collected in the Harris Survey commissioned by the OIF for the purpose of this study. The 2001 National Survey included big-ticket items such as vehicles and boats, real estate and more. The percentage of expenditures credited to equipment for the wildlife-based activities are much higher than in the OIF data. Removing these big-ticket items from the wildlife-based estimates cuts the hunting equipment estimates by two-thirds, the fishing equipment estimates by three-quarters and the wildlife viewing equipment figures by two-thirds. These edits are made in the state impact summaries presented in this report.
2. The states will not sum to the U.S. total as a person could have participated in more than one state.
3. The figures above only include participants 16 years old and older. There are additional economic impacts generated by minors.
4. The U.S. total does not equal the sum of state data as economic activity across state borders are not included in the state totals, in addition to other factors. The U.S. data include the economic effects of interstate trade and therefore are greater than a summation of the state data would yield.
5. The fishing and hunting expenditures reported here are greater than those reported in U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service publications relating to the 2001 National Survey. Sportsmen often attributed purchases to both fishing and hunting (especially vehicles and big-ticket items). These items were not included in the Service's reports. Such items were estimated in the source documents by prorating each item's cost based on each respondent's total days of hunting and fishing activity.
6. The sum of the state expenditures (retail sales) does not equal the listed U.S. total as many sportsmen did not report the state of purchase. Such purchases are included only in the U.S. total.
7. The combined economic contributions are strictly estimates. A different model was used to estimate the wildlife viewing contributions (IMPLAN) than used for the fishing and hunting contributions (RIMS-II). Combining results is not scientifically precise. The results should be considered estimates only. Combining the retail sales estimates is accurate as retail sales are not based on the economic models and were derived from the same source.

Please note that an unknown level of double counting may exist. A person may have responded to the 2001 National Survey that a trip was primarily for hunting, yet in the OIF survey reported the same trip as a camping trip, for example. In such cases the trip would be double counted. The likelihood of this occurring is very low.

Note: Wildlife viewing nationally included 28 million participants in “backyard birding” or “watching birds around the home” who may not be deemed by some as participating in “active outdoor recreation.” The “backyard birders” were left in the study since there was not exact crossover data available with other wildlife viewing to eliminate an exact percentage of the “backyard birders.” Moreover, many “backyard birders” are active in creating a natural environment for birding and photography. Logistically excluding the “backyard birders” would be problematic since wildlife viewing expenditures were not designated by participant type.

Table F summarizes the economic contributions of active outdoor recreation for the 21 states under study. Greater details regarding the contributions per state and per activity are in Appendix II.

Table F: Economic Contributions of Wildlife-Based Recreation

	Retail Sales: Trip-Related \$	Retail Sales: Equip. & Accessories	Total Retail Sales	Total Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	State Tax Revenues	Federal Income Taxes
Alaska	\$754,646,681	\$241,087,215	\$995,493,240	\$1,607,805,117	\$417,022,960	20,517	\$4,369,437	\$44,260,062
Arizona	\$420,987,407	\$416,806,755	\$837,370,483	\$1,510,779,809	\$414,576,254	16,838	\$52,100,595	\$56,883,738
California	\$2,012,312,800	\$1,530,026,416	\$3,539,641,971	\$7,186,176,332	\$2,000,168,566	71,062	\$300,401,092	\$310,382,700
Colorado	\$684,037,582	\$460,848,409	\$1,131,996,287	\$2,238,724,632	\$623,719,357	24,429	\$66,110,823	\$96,434,427
Idaho	\$271,437,259	\$220,102,918	\$487,651,268	\$816,967,812	\$195,873,514	10,157	\$32,453,917	\$19,309,895
Louisiana	\$597,452,430	\$347,595,643	\$945,048,073	\$1,698,511,663	\$402,258,587	17,725	\$59,289,977	\$59,581,342
Maine	\$284,859,726	\$241,436,916	\$526,296,642	\$878,359,944	\$233,553,206	11,921	\$30,793,845	\$23,562,058
Montana	\$362,357,102	\$227,372,239	\$578,892,701	\$974,514,581	\$248,179,013	14,143	\$19,070,429	\$23,413,414
Nevada	\$166,035,999	\$178,786,974	\$344,441,514	\$528,470,197	\$130,676,850	4,944	\$20,903,275	\$20,053,482
New Hampshire	\$181,000,482	\$188,906,531	\$369,907,012	\$632,074,834	\$166,863,953	7,504	\$2,805,088	\$23,734,326
New Mexico	\$297,024,141	\$285,786,089	\$578,995,085	\$980,672,814	\$255,769,597	13,209	\$39,221,517	\$24,651,564
New York	\$944,404,617	\$930,381,461	\$1,874,786,078	\$3,383,129,683	\$913,178,376	32,602	\$113,345,952	\$138,054,558
North Carolina	\$787,425,502	\$549,505,811	\$1,336,931,313	\$2,656,414,143	\$698,342,079	30,449	\$93,667,679	\$95,441,046
Oregon	\$583,010,120	\$514,393,990	\$1,094,649,577	\$2,020,869,090	\$518,372,098	23,143	\$46,245,075	\$67,197,537
Tennessee	\$523,801,143	\$492,949,892	\$1,016,751,036	\$2,097,979,511	\$528,279,508	21,964	\$66,698,310	\$80,717,112
Utah	\$416,142,167	\$366,617,573	\$779,345,048	\$1,539,423,532	\$417,992,296	19,532	\$59,984,004	\$42,370,742
Vermont	\$130,762,407	\$110,134,135	\$240,896,542	\$390,199,544	\$103,817,799	5,874	\$13,246,780	\$10,926,034
Washington	\$716,687,615	\$599,986,137	\$1,316,673,751	\$2,357,648,208	\$630,636,734	25,149	\$86,963,413	\$95,534,094
West Virginia	\$179,590,235	\$169,303,069	\$348,893,303	\$565,190,575	\$128,803,213	6,726	\$25,319,486	\$12,117,326
Wisconsin	\$1,050,846,853	\$907,986,307	\$1,958,833,160	\$3,689,243,317	\$971,655,188	44,508	\$120,215,578	\$102,755,850
Wyoming	\$244,131,188	\$147,887,554	\$384,557,189	\$609,569,711	\$141,875,540	8,019	\$15,473,521	\$15,668,796

3.9 The Combined Effects of All Outdoor Recreation

Equating Equipment Expenditures between the Two Surveys

The equipment & services recorded by the two surveys differ. In the 2001 National Survey (fishing, hunting and wildlife-viewing), expenditures for vehicles, boats, real estate and other “big ticket” (or “special equipment”) items were included. “Other expenditures” which included “land leasing and ownership” were also estimated. These were not recorded by the OIF survey. Including big-ticket expenditures in a survey is valid and reasonable as long as those expenditures were made for the specific reason of recreation (versus investment or primary housing, etc.). The 2001 National Survey inquires for primary-purpose expenditures only.

To create consistent equipment expenditure estimates between the two surveys, “special equipment” expenditure items were removed from the 2001 National Survey. Only “licenses, stamps, tags, permits” and “magazines, books” were retained from the “other expenditures” category reported in the 2001 National Survey. These adjustments allowed the two data sources to become comparable

Adjustments and Caveats about the Wildlife-Based Recreation Estimates

- 1) The survey methodologies used to calculate the economic contributions of the five active outdoor recreation categories (bicycle, camp, paddle, snow, and trail based recreation) differed from the wildlife based recreation categories (fishing, hunting and wildlife-viewing). Without information explaining how to standardize results from the two different surveys, the results are left as-is.
- 2) The wildlife based results were originally developed in 2001 and updating the results to 2005 which introduces some unknown level of error.
- 3) The fishing and hunting results were developed using a different economic model (RIMS). When comparing the combined effects of wildlife-based recreation with the other five active outdoor recreations, use the retail sales figures. This approach eliminates the unknown effects of using different economic models and does not speculate too far from the bounds of the data available. The expenditure totals are found in the pages titled, “Active Outdoor Recreation Picture by Census Divisions” and “National and Census Divisions Totals” of the study.

Table G presents the estimated economic contributions of combined active outdoor recreation and wildlife-based recreation. Table H lists retail sales per state and the percentage of each state’s Gross State Product represented by outdoor recreation. Appendix III summarizes the economic contributions for fishing, hunting and wildlife-viewing respectively per state. If greater detail is desired, please refer to the specific reports (ASA, Association of Wildlife Agencies, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service).

Table G: Estimated Combined Impacts of Human-Powered and Wildlife-Based Recreation

	Retail Sales: Trip-Related \$	Retail Sales: Equip. & Accessories	Total Retail Sales	Total Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	State Tax Revenues	Federal Income Taxes
Alaska	\$1,379,263,196	\$331,959,054	\$1,710,981,593	\$2,484,723,359	\$836,766,994	28,346	\$66,040,476	\$120,013,598
Arizona	\$4,062,928,821	\$873,570,535	\$4,936,075,677	\$5,332,636,106	\$2,655,326,990	65,839	\$342,594,150	\$275,639,934
California	\$23,463,564,637	\$4,673,588,521	\$28,134,455,913	\$46,020,309,114	\$21,850,601,538	408,670	\$3,088,440,629	\$2,310,313,284
Colorado	\$6,541,113,105	\$1,096,162,245	\$7,624,385,647	\$10,195,414,125	\$5,016,381,213	107,269	\$494,472,545	\$1,289,873,868
Idaho	\$1,875,380,166	\$347,329,260	\$2,218,820,517	\$2,475,096,122	\$1,110,155,740	37,442	\$153,583,953	\$132,716,600
Louisiana	\$2,614,907,074	\$584,562,173	\$3,199,469,247	\$4,681,434,674	\$1,800,023,800	48,576	\$225,019,503	\$209,827,247
Maine	\$2,582,029,169	\$368,191,344	\$2,950,220,513	\$3,106,366,354	\$1,486,207,383	47,721	\$210,388,474	\$213,806,369
Montana	\$1,625,868,815	\$317,923,924	\$1,932,956,099	\$2,558,017,479	\$953,982,604	34,534	\$118,275,652	\$164,465,223
Nevada	\$1,466,614,328	\$344,004,145	\$1,810,237,015	\$1,827,635,175	\$908,055,738	19,327	\$116,125,150	\$103,409,152
New Hampshire	\$3,625,893,141	\$325,013,048	\$3,950,906,189	\$3,861,494,717	\$2,095,747,767	53,316	\$261,857,470	\$279,665,650
New Mexico	\$2,316,860,274	\$439,230,325	\$2,752,275,454	\$3,799,415,903	\$1,623,709,394	47,313	\$183,688,497	\$37,744,665
New York	\$8,842,794,803	\$2,453,421,666	\$11,296,216,468	\$13,160,437,716	\$6,830,203,864	130,019	\$792,658,176	\$835,599,731
North Carolina	\$5,044,935,785	\$1,057,627,874	\$6,102,563,659	\$7,509,666,093	\$3,461,581,139	94,630	\$429,673,624	\$630,234,167
Oregon	\$3,798,031,439	\$787,967,666	\$4,583,244,573	\$5,789,281,740	\$2,696,189,955	73,193	\$310,556,175	\$388,569,108
Tennessee	\$3,790,393,924	\$793,232,345	\$4,583,626,269	\$6,252,304,894	\$2,707,562,036	67,301	\$297,175,427	\$300,789,113
Utah	\$3,396,519,302	\$532,579,445	\$3,925,684,054	\$5,800,538,069	\$2,504,725,272	65,718	\$299,319,602	\$652,798,356
Vermont	\$2,372,615,919	\$163,880,644	\$2,536,496,564	\$2,453,020,571	\$1,259,522,207	35,916	\$187,506,061	\$178,694,515
Washington	\$7,135,779,766	\$1,365,602,257	\$8,501,382,023	\$11,719,939,395	\$5,199,279,470	115,458	\$652,892,683	\$659,795,107
West Virginia	\$4,004,923,546	\$298,516,688	\$4,303,440,234	\$4,899,338,716	\$2,146,303,648	61,038	\$272,239,834	\$418,827,647
Wisconsin	\$6,186,356,182	\$1,286,366,722	\$7,472,722,904	\$9,704,404,400	\$4,215,177,126	129,057	\$571,679,041	\$443,801,395
Wyoming	\$3,433,325,128	\$194,522,670	\$3,620,386,246	\$4,442,373,946	\$1,900,105,660	52,248	\$249,183,599	\$434,371,547

Table H: States Ranked By Retail Sales as a Percentage of Gross State Products

	Retail Sales as a % of gross state product	Total Retail Sales
Wyoming	17.53%	\$3,620,386,246
Vermont	12.02%	\$2,536,496,564
West Virginia	9.42%	\$4,303,440,234
New Hampshire	7.80%	\$3,950,906,189
Montana	7.59%	\$1,932,956,099
Maine	7.42%	\$2,950,220,513
Alaska	5.73%	\$1,710,981,593
Idaho	5.10%	\$2,218,820,517
Utah	4.95%	\$3,920,119,260
New Mexico	4.60%	\$2,752,275,454
Colorado	3.95%	\$7,613,037,267
Wisconsin	3.84%	\$7,472,722,904
Washington	3.55%	\$8,501,382,023
Oregon	3.35%	\$4,583,244,573
Arizona	2.50%	\$4,936,075,677
Louisiana	2.36%	\$3,199,469,247
Tennessee	2.26%	\$4,583,626,269
North Carolina	1.98%	\$6,102,563,659
California	1.91%	\$28,134,455,913
Nevada	1.87%	\$1,810,237,015
New York	1.30%	\$11,296,216,468

3.10 Taxes

The jobs and taxes estimates were based on multiplying the expenditures of related goods, services and trips. For the five active outdoor recreations analyzed by the IMPLAN model, multipliers were provided by the model that estimated tax contributions. For the wildlife-based recreations, the RIMS model did not provide such multipliers. Instead, tax contributions were estimated by multiplying appropriate federal and state-specific tax rates, combined with appropriate deductions and exemptions, with the retail and income estimates. State and federal income taxes are calculated as are sales taxes and motor fuel tax.

3.11 State-Specific Results Versus Regional Summaries

In 2006, the released a report on the national and regional economic impacts of outdoor recreation. That report included the same activities and methodologies as in this report. However, based on the different size of the areas examined, state versus multi-state regions, the sum of the state results in this report will not necessarily equal the regional results. This is based on the following reasons:

1. The biggest difference in the two studies relates to the average expenditure substitutions. As explained in section 3.6, the sample size for specific expenditures were low, which could result in estimates relatively far from the true mean. This happened in the regional report, and based on the smaller geographic size of states, happened more often at the state level. To help reduce possible overestimates, an adjustment was made. Whenever an estimate for a specific expenditure item was 25 percent greater than the national estimate for the same item, the state or regional estimate was replaced with the national estimate. When expenditure estimates were 25 percent lower than the national estimates, they were left as-is to help maintain a level of conservatism. This caused state-level estimates to be lower than regional estimates as substitutions were much more frequent. Some item expenditures were cut by much more than one-half per this adjustment.
2. Adjustments were made to New Mexico snow sports and California bicycling impacts. Each state had participation estimates that were significantly higher than the regional average, based on the percentage of participants were participate in those activities. The participation rates for these states were reduced to match the regional participation rates.

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Appendix I:

**X Means the State-Level Expenditure Items
Were Substituted for the National Average
(when state values were greater than 25% of the
national average, the substitution was made.)**

Alaska

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					X
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X			
Apparel, for children			X		
Equipment, for self		X		X	X
Equipment, for children		X	X		X
Accessories, for self			X		
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self					
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Arizona

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink		X	X		
Transportation		X	X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous			X		
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X	X	X		X
Transportation	X	X	X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X	X	X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous			X		
Lodging	X				X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self			X		
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self			X		
Equipment, for children	X	X			X
Accessories, for self		X			
Accessories, for children					X
Services, for self			X		
Services, for children					X
TOTAL					

California*

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X				
Transportation	X				
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X	X			X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X				
Transportation	X				
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X				
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X			X
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self		X			
Equipment, for children			X		
Accessories, for self					X
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self	X	X			
Services, for children		X			
TOTAL					

* California was originally developed as a region that incorporated Hawaii's data. Efforts were made to reduce the results to exclude all Hawaii effects, but some error may remain.

Colorado

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X		X	X
Apparel, for children			X	X	X
Equipment, for self				X	
Equipment, for children		X		X	X
Accessories, for self				X	X
Accessories, for children			X	X	X
Services, for self				X	X
Services, for children			X	X	X
TOTAL					

Idaho

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink				X	
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous				X	
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X			X	
Transportation	X		X	X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous				X	
Lodging	X		X	X	
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self				X	
Apparel, for children		X	X		
Equipment, for self					
Equipment, for children			X		X
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children			X		X
Services, for self				X	
Services, for children					X
TOTAL					

Louisiana

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X	X	X	X	
Transportation	X	X	X	X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X	X	X	X	X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X	X	X	X	X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X			X	X
Transportation				X	X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X		X	X
Lodging					X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self	X	X		X	
Apparel, for children	X	X	X	X	X
Equipment, for self	X			X	
Equipment, for children			X	X	X
Accessories, for self		X		X	
Accessories, for children		X	X	X	X
Services, for self		X		X	
Services, for children			X	X	X
TOTAL					

Maine

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink		X		X	X
Transportation	X	X		X	X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X			X	X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink			X	X	
Transportation				X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				
Lodging	X			X	X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self			X		
Apparel, for children		X			
Equipment, for self	X				
Equipment, for children		X	X		
Accessories, for self	X		X		
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self			X	X	
Services, for children		X		X	
TOTAL					

Montana

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X	X		X	
Transportation	X	X		X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X	X		X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X	X		X	
Lodging	X	X			X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self				X	
Apparel, for children				X	
Equipment, for self				X	
Equipment, for children				X	
Accessories, for self				X	
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self					
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Nevada

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self					
Apparel, for children		X			
Equipment, for self		X			
Equipment, for children		X			
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children		X			
Services, for self		X		X	
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

New Hampshire

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X			X	
Transportation	X			X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X		X		
Transportation			X		X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging	X				
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self			X		
Apparel, for children		X			
Equipment, for self		X			
Equipment, for children					X
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self					
Services, for children			X	X	
TOTAL					

New Mexico

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X		X	X	X
Transportation	X		X		X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X		X	X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X		X		
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink	X			X	X
Transportation	X				X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X				X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				
Lodging	X			X	
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self	X				
Apparel, for children	X		X		
Equipment, for self	X			X	
Equipment, for children	X				
Accessories, for self	X				
Accessories, for children	X				
Services, for self	X				
Services, for children	X		X		
TOTAL					

New York

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X			X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self			X		
Apparel, for children		X	X		
Equipment, for self			X	X	X
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self			X		X
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self				X	X
Services, for children		X	X	X	
TOTAL					

North Carolina

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation	X	X	X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X	X		
Lodging		X	X		
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X			
Apparel, for children					X
Equipment, for self		X			
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self		X			
Accessories, for children				X	
Services, for self				X	
Services, for children				X	X
TOTAL					

Oregon

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink				X	
Transportation		X		X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X		X	
Lodging		X		X	X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self	X				
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self	X	X			
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children			X		
Services, for self		X		X	X
Services, for children			X	X	X
TOTAL					

Tennessee

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation		X			
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities		X			X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation	X				
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					X
Lodging					X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self					
Apparel, for children	X				
Equipment, for self					X
Equipment, for children	X	X			
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children	X	X			
Services, for self				X	X
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Utah

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation	X				
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					X
Transportation	X				X
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	X				
Lodging					
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self					
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self					
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self		X			
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self					
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Vermont

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					X
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X		X	
Lodging		X			
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X			
Apparel, for children		X	X		
Equipment, for self		X	X		
Equipment, for children	X	X	X		X
Accessories, for self		X			
Accessories, for children					X
Services, for self					
Services, for children					X
TOTAL					

Washington

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink				X	
Transportation			X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities				X	
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous			X		
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink		X	X	X	
Transportation	X	X	X	X	
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	X			X	X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous		X	X		
Lodging		X			
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self	X	X		X	
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self		X		X	
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self	X	X			
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self	X	X			X
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

West Virginia

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation			X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation			X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities			X		
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous			X		
Lodging				X	X
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self			X		
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self					
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children					
Services, for self					
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Wisconsin

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					X
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					X
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous			X		X
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					X
Lodging			X		
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self		X	X		
Apparel, for children					X
Equipment, for self					
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self					
Accessories, for children		X			
Services, for self					
Services, for children					
TOTAL					

Wyoming

I. RESIDENT DAY TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink				X	
Transportation					
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
TOTAL					

II. RESIDENT OVERNIGHT TRIPS

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Food & Drink					
Transportation			X		
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities					
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous					
Lodging			X		
TOTAL					

V. RESIDENT EQUIPMENT & SERVICES:

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Apparel, for self					X
Apparel, for children					
Equipment, for self			X		
Equipment, for children					
Accessories, for self				X	
Accessories, for children				X	
Services, for self					
Services, for children					X
TOTAL					

Appendix II:

Detailed Results:

Total Expenditure, Economic Contribution, Trip and Participation Estimates for Active Outdoor Recreation, Per State

Important notes:

- 1) *These results are for illustrative purposes only. They describe how the total state active outdoor economic figures were calculated. Do not reprint state activity category level economic figures (for example – camping in Nevada). Limitations in sample size create large plausible ranges for some state activity category level economic figures.*

The estimates of the percentage of state populations participating in an activity as presented in this appendix vary slightly when compared to Table B in this report. The population estimates used in this appendix are based on 2004 population data as available from “Table 1-RES: Estimates of the Resident Population by Selected Age Groups for the United States and States and for Puerto Rico: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-01-RES)”, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau,” released February 2005. These data in this appendix were based on the 2006 OIF national and regional study which used the latest data available at that time. The data in Table B, produced in 2007, were based on July, 2005 population estimates also from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Arizona

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$87,567,492	\$346,264,910	\$723,827,613	\$65,137,470	\$23,594,320	\$1,246,391,804
Transportation	\$93,791,779	\$331,798,942	\$660,889,335	\$105,647,184	\$20,386,047	\$1,212,513,287
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$24,616,786	\$54,002,088	\$359,867,840	\$96,310,218	\$20,113,159	\$554,910,090
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$21,853,253	\$64,606,274	\$158,171,565	\$7,364,658	\$1,987,688	\$253,983,438
Lodging	\$48,888,644	\$0	\$215,018,178	\$98,144,204	\$12,091,768	\$374,142,794
Total Travel Costs =	\$276,717,954	\$796,672,214	\$2,117,774,530	\$372,603,733	\$78,172,982	\$3,641,941,414

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$16,567,095	\$24,711,691	\$32,491,849	\$30,408,133	\$5,059,918	\$109,238,686
Equipment	\$12,285,529	\$67,630,343	\$94,270,656	\$21,961,143	\$3,944,201	\$200,091,872
Accessories	\$5,346,506	\$22,541,967	\$45,077,180	\$8,967,275	\$8,319,040	\$90,251,969
Services	\$4,288,308	\$6,111,874	\$33,592,567	\$7,806,701	\$5,381,804	\$57,181,254
TOTAL =	\$38,487,438	\$120,995,875	\$205,432,253	\$69,143,252	\$22,704,962	\$456,763,780

TOTAL =	\$315,205,392	\$917,668,089	\$2,323,206,783	\$441,746,986	\$100,877,944	\$4,098,705,194
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$25,176,028	\$0	\$165,241,616	\$286,066	\$9,800,212	\$200,503,923
Transportation	\$27,864,129	\$0	\$152,654,342	\$257,460	\$8,508,859	\$189,284,790
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$6,791,633	\$0	\$81,803,437	\$357,583	\$8,974,028	\$97,926,681
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$7,155,747	\$0	\$35,892,726	\$42,910	\$705,103	\$43,796,487
Lodging	\$18,360,693	\$0	\$56,419,355	\$0	\$4,289,377	\$79,069,425
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$85,348,230	\$0	\$492,011,477	\$944,019	\$32,277,579	\$610,581,305

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	27.7%	27.4%	25.4%	6.8%	7.6%	4,196,574
Number of Participants (residents)	1,164,256	1,151,671	1,067,921	284,229	320,680	2,716,018
% of Participants:	42.9%	42.4%	39.3%	10.5%	11.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	5,632,336	23,464,285	4,243,427	1,023,226	341,524	34,704,798
Primary Resident Overnight	1,761,985	2,540,031	3,922,977	592,145	207,618	9,024,754
Total Primary Resident Trips:	7,394,321	26,004,316	8,166,403	1,615,370	549,142	43,729,552
% of Trips:	16.9%	59.5%	18.7%	3.7%	1.3%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	852,350	0	922,531	8,187	314,601	2,097,669
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	976,113	0	1,285,437	0	105,133	2,366,683
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	1,828,463	0	2,207,968	8,187	419,733	4,464,351
% of Trips:	41.0%	0.0%	49.5%	0.2%	9.4%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	9,222,784	26,004,316	10,374,371	1,623,558	968,875	48,193,904
% of Trips:	19.1%	54.0%	21.5%	3.4%	2.0%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$197	\$797	\$1,715	\$1,551	\$214
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$25.88	\$30.64	\$199.08	\$230.08	\$83.58
Non-Residents	\$46.68	\$0.00	\$222.83	\$115.30	\$76.90

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$85,348,230	\$0	\$492,011,477	\$944,019	\$32,277,579	\$610,581,305
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$84,251,908	\$0	\$485,691,454	\$931,893	\$31,862,965	\$602,738,220
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$49,335,759	\$0	\$284,408,472	\$545,693	\$18,658,136	\$352,948,059
Employment (full & part-time):	1,075	0	6,199	12	407	7,693
State Tax Revenues:	\$6,254,708	\$0	\$36,056,849	\$69,182	\$2,365,448	\$44,746,187
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$4,811,636	\$0	\$27,737,894	\$53,221	\$1,819,698	\$34,422,449

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$315,205,392	\$917,668,089	\$2,323,206,783	\$441,746,986	\$100,877,944	\$4,098,705,194
Travel-related Only:	\$276,717,954	\$796,672,214	\$2,117,774,530	\$372,603,733	\$78,172,982	\$3,641,941,414
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$38,487,438	\$120,995,875	\$205,432,253	\$69,143,252	\$22,704,962	\$456,763,780
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$293,914,701	\$855,683,783	\$2,166,284,730	\$411,908,986	\$94,064,098	\$3,821,856,297
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$172,321,911	\$501,686,593	\$1,270,090,691	\$241,501,849	\$55,149,692	\$2,240,750,736
Employment (full & part-time):	3,768	10,971	27,775	5,281	1,206	49,002
State Tax Revenues:	\$22,340,015	\$65,039,239	\$164,656,048	\$31,308,583	\$7,149,671	\$290,493,555
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$16,823,150	\$48,977,804	\$123,994,250	\$23,576,931	\$5,384,060	\$218,756,196

Alaska

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$28,693,230	\$14,203,994	\$116,327,558	\$30,726,142	\$12,436,721	\$202,387,645
Transportation	\$50,834,750	\$6,526,892	\$129,241,989	\$28,705,738	\$11,148,390	\$226,457,759
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$4,782,205	\$5,632,712	\$45,403,720	\$26,487,747	\$10,931,191	\$93,237,574
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$2,117,221	\$681,464	\$15,107,289	\$7,255,040	\$439,712	\$25,600,725
Lodging	\$12,324,686	\$3,439,033	\$15,710,433	\$42,283,726	\$3,174,934	\$76,932,812
Total Travel Costs =	\$98,752,091	\$30,484,095	\$321,790,988	\$135,458,392	\$38,130,948	\$624,616,515

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$3,193,980	\$3,658,651	\$6,178,873	\$7,192,549	\$2,458,334	\$22,682,387
Equipment	\$2,673,289	\$10,293,058	\$17,158,615	\$5,530,961	\$4,844,572	\$40,500,494
Accessories	\$2,592,962	\$1,994,907	\$7,786,918	\$2,964,374	\$2,353,963	\$17,693,123
Services	\$1,090,381	\$693,488	\$5,901,477	\$1,934,175	\$376,312	\$9,995,834
TOTAL =	\$9,550,611	\$16,640,105	\$37,025,884	\$17,622,059	\$10,033,180	\$90,871,839

TOTAL =

\$108,302,703	\$47,124,200	\$358,816,872	\$153,080,451	\$48,164,128	\$715,488,353
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$14,499,381	\$0	\$17,350,877	\$0	\$2,970,343	\$34,820,600
Transportation	\$25,733,340	\$0	\$20,269,002	\$0	\$2,096,713	\$48,099,055
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$2,416,563	\$0	\$7,050,064	\$0	\$3,407,158	\$12,873,786
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$1,065,763	\$0	\$2,181,597	\$0	\$87,363	\$3,334,723
Lodging	\$6,413,343	\$0	\$1,826,796	\$0	\$0	\$8,240,139
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$50,128,390	\$0	\$48,678,336	\$0	\$8,561,578	\$107,368,304

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	39.3%	33.9%	38.5%	19.7%	19.8%	467,206
Number of Participants (residents)	183,504	158,526	179,861	92,249	92,296	305,035
% of Participants:	60.2%	52.0%	59.0%	30.2%	30.3%	100.0%

Number of Primary Trips:

Primary Resident Day Trips	1,277,376	1,518,860	646,874	723,043	303,377	4,469,530
Primary Resident Overnight	364,746	403,420	840,090	407,431	130,375	2,146,061

Total Primary Resident Trips:	1,642,122	1,922,281	1,486,964	1,130,474	433,751	6,615,592
% of Trips:	24.8%	29.1%	22.5%	17.1%	6.6%	100.0%
Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,180,619	0	167,733	0	158,611	1,506,963
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	364,498	0	101,817	0	0	466,315
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	1,545,117	0	269,550	0	158,611	1,973,278
% of Trips:	78.3%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	8.0%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	3,187,239	1,922,281	1,756,514	1,130,474	592,362	8,588,870
% of Trips:	37.1%	22.4%	20.5%	13.2%	6.9%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$317	\$297	\$1,724	\$1,659	\$429
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$29.61	\$15.86	\$183.67	\$119.82	\$68.17
Non-Residents	\$32.44	\$0.00	\$180.59	\$0.00	\$53.98

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$50,128,390	\$0	\$48,678,336	\$0	\$8,561,578	\$107,368,304
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$67,623,964	\$0	\$65,667,818	\$0	\$11,549,699	\$144,841,481
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$29,568,467	\$0	\$28,713,146	\$0	\$5,050,087	\$63,331,700
Employment (full & part-time):	513	0	499	0	88	1,100
State Tax Revenues:	\$4,218,840	\$0	\$4,096,802	\$0	\$720,548	\$9,036,191
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$5,285,591	\$0	\$5,132,696	\$0	\$902,742	\$11,321,028

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$108,302,703	\$47,124,200	\$358,816,872	\$153,080,451	\$48,164,128	\$715,488,353
Travel-related Only:	\$98,752,091	\$30,484,095	\$321,790,988	\$135,458,392	\$38,130,948	\$624,616,515
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$9,550,611	\$16,640,105	\$37,025,884	\$17,622,059	\$10,033,180	\$90,871,839
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$132,738,172	\$57,756,454	\$439,773,840	\$187,618,763	\$59,031,013	\$876,918,242
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$63,536,203	\$27,645,596	\$210,501,318	\$89,805,244	\$28,255,673	\$419,744,034
Employment (full & part-time):	1,185	516	3,926	1,675	527	7,830
State Tax Revenues:	\$9,335,079	\$4,061,839	\$30,927,980	\$13,194,667	\$4,151,475	\$61,671,039
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$11,466,731	\$4,989,354	\$37,990,341	\$16,207,651	\$5,099,458	\$75,753,536

California

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$840,113,309	\$2,040,686,340	\$2,953,624,284	\$831,234,357	\$996,906,618	\$7,662,564,908
Transportation	\$964,286,186	\$1,359,578,170	\$2,314,415,970	\$827,287,483	\$958,353,454	\$6,423,921,262
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$420,071,449	\$925,702,937	\$885,123,100	\$763,859,393	\$813,711,769	\$3,808,468,648
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$326,408,268	\$538,865,160	\$387,943,230	\$251,355,941	\$215,458,684	\$1,720,031,282
Lodging	\$280,209,138	\$526,819,499	\$597,568,715	\$260,230,319	\$171,438,065	\$1,836,265,736
Total Travel Costs =	\$2,831,088,350	\$5,391,652,106	\$7,138,675,299	\$2,933,967,492	\$3,155,868,590	\$21,451,251,837

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$177,078,074	\$213,741,378	\$150,116,114	\$188,662,393	\$127,013,263	\$856,611,222
Equipment	\$85,849,978	\$609,030,867	\$261,945,465	\$179,875,983	\$42,626,751	\$1,179,329,044
Accessories	\$73,977,539	\$161,493,595	\$215,551,500	\$84,281,365	\$87,191,631	\$622,495,630
Services	\$102,107,974	\$96,691,302	\$157,238,248	\$28,816,518	\$100,272,166	\$485,126,209
TOTAL =	\$439,013,566	\$1,080,957,142	\$784,851,327	\$481,636,260	\$357,103,811	\$3,143,562,105

TOTAL =	\$3,270,101,916	\$6,472,609,248	\$7,923,526,625	\$3,415,603,752	\$3,512,972,401	\$24,594,813,942
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$153,178,213	\$34,660,231	\$339,674,013	\$44,597,833	\$87,006,226	\$659,116,515
Transportation	\$175,390,149	\$25,988,380	\$252,958,265	\$45,460,235	\$73,818,525	\$573,615,553
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$67,843,332	\$16,262,909	\$103,386,268	\$41,556,974	\$61,389,602	\$290,439,085
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$51,888,799	\$7,997,257	\$49,539,994	\$12,674,113	\$18,277,165	\$140,377,327
Lodging	\$89,616,438	\$16,349,969	\$114,881,528	\$20,849,772	\$41,749,137	\$283,446,843
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$537,916,931	\$101,258,746	\$860,440,066	\$165,138,926	\$282,240,654	\$1,946,995,324

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	33.9%	28.4%	18.5%	8.8%	11.2%	26,297,336
Number of Participants (residents)	8,905,167	7,467,740	4,862,899	2,324,238	2,956,918	18,267,751
% of Participants:	48.7%	40.9%	26.6%	12.7%	16.2%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	37,889,144	98,403,088	25,878,466	14,244,004	25,305,841	201,720,542
Primary Resident Overnight	6,260,092	15,931,020	12,486,976	3,528,800	3,223,041	41,429,928
Total Primary Resident Trips:	44,149,235	114,334,107	38,365,442	17,772,803	28,528,882	243,150,470
% of Trips:	18.2%	47.0%	15.8%	7.3%	11.7%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	4,110,570	831,984	1,733,389	533,833	950,781	8,160,557
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	2,711,246	470,000	2,737,464	283,104	955,690	7,157,504
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	6,821,816	1,301,984	4,470,853	816,937	1,906,471	15,318,061
% of Trips:	44.5%	8.5%	29.2%	5.3%	12.4%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	50,971,051	115,636,091	42,836,295	18,589,740	30,435,353	258,468,531
% of Trips:	19.7%	44.7%	16.6%	7.2%	11.8%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$307	\$853	\$1,452	\$1,399	\$1,093
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$51.94	\$46.27	\$163.64	\$155.79	\$100.73
Non-Residents	\$78.85	\$77.77	\$192.46	\$202.14	\$148.04

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$537,916,931	\$101,258,746	\$860,440,066	\$165,138,926	\$282,240,654	\$1,946,995,324
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$834,886,324	\$157,160,963	\$1,335,465,763	\$256,307,662	\$438,058,088	\$3,021,878,801
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$421,598,155	\$79,362,627	\$674,379,117	\$129,429,402	\$221,209,135	\$1,525,978,437
Employment (full & part-time):	7,118	1,340	11,386	2,185	3,735	25,764
State Tax Revenues:	\$58,783,684	\$11,065,579	\$94,029,085	\$18,046,419	\$30,843,322	\$212,768,089
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$42,373,466	\$7,976,481	\$67,779,662	\$13,008,530	\$22,233,014	\$153,371,153

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$3,270,101,916	\$6,472,609,248	\$7,923,526,625	\$3,415,603,752	\$3,512,972,401	\$24,594,813,942
Travel-related Only:	\$2,831,088,350	\$5,391,652,106	\$7,138,675,299	\$2,933,967,492	\$3,155,868,590	\$21,451,251,837
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$439,013,566	\$1,080,957,142	\$784,851,327	\$481,636,260	\$357,103,811	\$3,143,562,105
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$4,872,415,967	\$11,832,246,666	\$11,805,967,717	\$5,089,212,106	\$5,234,290,325	\$38,834,132,782
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$2,490,581,343	\$6,048,164,399	\$6,034,731,666	\$2,601,398,733	\$2,675,556,831	\$19,850,432,972
Employment (full & part-time):	42,359	102,865	102,636	44,244	45,505	337,608
State Tax Revenues:	\$349,807,949	\$849,478,774	\$847,592,116	\$365,372,510	\$375,788,188	\$2,788,039,537
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$250,926,003	\$609,352,399	\$607,999,052	\$262,090,852	\$269,562,278	\$1,999,930,584

Colorado

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$289,093,996	\$184,913,964	\$630,970,802	\$557,341,127	\$84,720,857	\$1,747,040,745
Transportation	\$301,311,574	\$229,171,240	\$514,338,262	\$442,837,369	\$127,863,864	\$1,615,522,310
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$107,562,570	\$98,121,242	\$393,551,941	\$553,382,732	\$77,497,622	\$1,230,116,108
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$12,438,707	\$25,043,896	\$124,209,764	\$65,530,961	\$13,958,149	\$241,181,478
Lodging	\$180,812,757	\$190,392,212	\$144,529,403	\$461,777,674	\$45,702,836	\$1,023,214,882
Total Travel Costs =	\$891,219,604	\$727,642,554	\$1,807,600,172	\$2,080,869,863	\$349,743,329	\$5,857,075,523

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$43,985,662	\$32,231,217	\$31,654,721	\$86,842,634	\$18,801,704	\$213,515,938
Equipment	\$24,022,693	\$60,522,812	\$29,748,842	\$71,903,000	\$14,578,094	\$200,775,441
Accessories	\$10,827,855	\$23,965,431	\$38,969,497	\$42,290,747	\$12,910,396	\$128,963,926
Services	\$4,410,640	\$14,112,728	\$28,257,327	\$32,847,027	\$12,430,809	\$92,058,532
TOTAL =	\$83,246,850	\$130,832,187	\$128,630,388	\$233,883,409	\$58,721,003	\$635,313,837

TOTAL =	\$974,466,454	\$858,474,741	\$1,936,230,560	\$2,314,753,272	\$408,464,332	\$6,492,389,359
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$107,133,641	\$90,914,475	\$304,710,791	\$299,909,581	\$14,289,452	\$816,957,940
Transportation	\$114,452,422	\$110,490,215	\$250,057,842	\$200,419,111	\$20,136,093	\$695,555,683
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$36,864,984	\$42,698,844	\$187,118,461	\$244,334,776	\$14,962,724	\$525,979,788
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$3,815,776	\$12,481,016	\$61,334,045	\$33,827,218	\$2,753,080	\$114,211,136
Lodging	\$81,653,422	\$110,181,728	\$58,808,049	\$352,320,633	\$6,432,228	\$609,396,059
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$343,920,245	\$366,766,278	\$862,029,188	\$1,130,811,318	\$58,573,576	\$2,762,100,605

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	41.1%	35.4%	28.7%	21.7%	11.5%	3,422,514
Number of Participants (residents)	1,405,329	1,212,400	982,690	743,263	392,451	2,394,612
% of Participants:	58.7%	50.6%	41.0%	31.0%	16.4%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	6,664,316	8,123,081	2,791,295	7,169,968	569,460	25,318,121
Primary Resident Overnight	4,716,004	4,525,179	2,235,619	1,481,571	1,870,983	14,829,356
Total Primary Resident Trips:	11,380,320	12,648,260	5,026,914	8,651,539	2,440,443	40,147,477
% of Trips:	28.3%	31.5%	12.5%	21.5%	6.1%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,888,991	1,094,939	2,905,375	1,907,656	270,032	8,066,993
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	3,577,023	5,725,600	1,412,708	4,392,620	282,274	15,390,224
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	5,466,014	6,820,539	4,318,082	6,300,276	552,306	23,457,217
% of Trips:	23.3%	29.1%	18.4%	26.9%	2.4%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	16,846,334	19,468,799	9,344,996	14,951,815	2,992,749	63,604,694
% of Trips:	26.5%	30.6%	14.7%	23.5%	4.7%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$449	\$406	\$1,093	\$1,593	\$892
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$48.09	\$28.53	\$188.10	\$109.81	\$119.31
Non-Residents	\$62.92	\$53.77	\$199.63	\$179.49	\$106.05

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$343,920,245	\$366,766,278	\$862,029,188	\$1,130,811,318	\$58,573,576	\$2,762,100,605
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$420,501,460	\$448,434,652	\$1,053,978,466	\$1,382,610,699	\$71,616,238	\$3,377,141,515
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$230,780,218	\$246,110,553	\$578,445,984	\$758,806,400	\$39,304,527	\$1,853,447,683
Employment (full & part-time):	4,364	4,654	10,938	14,349	743	35,048
State Tax Revenues:	\$22,214,709	\$23,690,395	\$55,680,723	\$73,042,065	\$3,783,421	\$178,411,313
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$62,627,119	\$66,787,332	\$156,973,617	\$205,918,251	\$10,666,119	\$502,972,438

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$974,466,454	\$858,474,741	\$1,936,230,560	\$2,314,753,272	\$408,464,332	\$6,492,389,359
Travel-related Only:	\$891,219,604	\$727,642,554	\$1,807,600,172	\$2,080,869,863	\$349,743,329	\$5,857,075,523
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$83,246,850	\$130,832,187	\$128,630,388	\$233,883,409	\$58,721,003	\$635,313,837
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$1,194,248,614	\$1,052,096,012	\$2,372,929,980	\$2,836,825,092	\$500,589,795	\$7,956,689,493
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$659,310,677	\$580,832,270	\$1,310,027,119	\$1,566,130,409	\$276,361,381	\$4,392,661,856
Employment (full & part-time):	12,434	10,954	24,705	29,535	5,212	82,840
State Tax Revenues:	\$64,294,377	\$56,641,353	\$127,750,665	\$152,725,236	\$26,950,091	\$428,361,722
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$179,127,689	\$157,805,941	\$355,920,415	\$425,500,952	\$75,084,444	\$1,193,439,441

Idaho

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$78,579,875	\$23,675,858	\$380,274,090	\$70,362,151	\$10,699,679	\$563,591,654
Transportation	\$81,205,971	\$3,638,315	\$288,788,845	\$58,567,639	\$13,996,645	\$446,197,416
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$29,480,719	\$0	\$116,648,733	\$69,628,870	\$3,398,312	\$219,156,634
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$12,148,987	\$0	\$44,131,377	\$20,881,722	\$2,855,617	\$80,017,702
Lodging	\$56,269,815	\$0	\$167,751,913	\$63,151,661	\$7,806,111	\$294,979,501
Total Travel Costs =	\$257,685,368	\$27,314,174	\$997,594,958	\$282,592,044	\$38,756,363	\$1,603,942,906

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$5,267,246	\$6,555,618	\$9,564,894	\$11,925,073	\$1,862,076	\$35,174,907
Equipment	\$1,689,370	\$14,086,854	\$28,824,680	\$0	\$5,765,298	\$50,366,202
Accessories	\$1,417,248	\$3,434,934	\$16,999,256	\$6,029,071	\$2,675,076	\$30,555,585
Services	\$142,068	\$1,186,471	\$3,031,499	\$4,929,523	\$1,840,087	\$11,129,648
TOTAL =	\$8,515,932	\$25,263,877	\$58,420,329	\$22,883,667	\$12,142,537	\$127,226,342

TOTAL =	\$266,201,300	\$52,578,051	\$1,056,015,287	\$305,475,711	\$50,898,900	\$1,731,169,248
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$32,262,380	\$11,709,626	\$157,224,490	\$21,570,182	\$3,787,472	\$226,554,150
Transportation	\$33,994,088	\$1,126,425	\$118,808,697	\$20,482,803	\$4,974,516	\$179,386,529
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$12,468,482	\$0	\$48,548,664	\$18,391,104	\$1,197,061	\$80,605,312
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$5,120,582	\$0	\$18,130,713	\$5,451,499	\$1,011,375	\$29,714,169
Lodging	\$24,182,307	\$0	\$68,664,333	\$32,491,957	\$2,786,699	\$128,125,296
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$108,027,840	\$12,836,051	\$411,376,897	\$98,387,546	\$13,757,123	\$644,385,457

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	33.2%	32.0%	45.1%	16.3%	15.8%	1,020,851
Number of Participants (residents)	339,158	327,116	460,099	166,909	161,673	731,299
% of Participants:	46.4%	44.7%	62.9%	22.8%	22.1%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	1,700,237	2,966,770	1,926,828	956,888	382,441	7,933,164
Primary Resident Overnight	1,032,364	906,450	1,874,297	205,298	261,911	4,280,319
Total Primary Resident Trips:	2,732,601	3,873,220	3,801,125	1,162,186	644,352	12,213,483
% of Trips:	22.4%	31.7%	31.1%	9.5%	5.3%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	783,240	1,225,441	1,293,940	44,212	187,450	3,534,282
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	716,640	3,134,867	1,196,347	200,401	133,936	5,382,191
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	1,499,880	4,360,308	2,490,287	244,612	321,386	8,916,473
% of Trips:	16.8%	48.9%	27.9%	2.7%	3.6%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	4,232,481	8,233,528	6,291,412	1,406,799	965,737	21,129,957
% of Trips:	20.0%	39.0%	29.8%	6.7%	4.6%	100.0%

Expenditures Per

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$466	\$121	\$1,401	\$1,241	\$230
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$54.77	\$3.74	\$154.22	\$158.50	\$38.80
Non-Residents	\$72.02	\$2.94	\$165.19	\$402.22	\$42.81

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$108,027,840	\$12,836,051	\$411,376,897	\$98,387,546	\$13,757,123	\$644,385,457
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$106,841,094	\$12,695,039	\$406,857,692	\$97,306,704	\$13,605,993	\$637,306,523
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$58,825,662	\$6,989,765	\$224,011,869	\$53,576,120	\$7,491,327	\$350,894,743
Employment (full & part-time):	1,760	209	6,704	1,603	224	10,501
State Tax Revenues:	\$7,717,904	\$917,054	\$29,390,269	\$7,029,166	\$982,859	\$46,037,253
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$7,286,436	\$865,787	\$27,747,214	\$6,636,202	\$927,913	\$43,463,552

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$266,201,300	\$52,578,051	\$1,056,015,287	\$305,475,711	\$50,898,900	\$1,731,169,248
Travel-related Only:	\$257,685,368	\$27,314,174	\$997,594,958	\$282,592,044	\$38,756,363	\$1,603,942,906
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$8,515,932	\$25,263,877	\$58,420,329	\$22,883,667	\$12,142,537	\$127,226,342
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$254,969,820	\$50,359,694	\$1,011,460,228	\$292,587,178	\$48,751,390	\$1,658,128,310
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$140,588,863	\$27,768,040	\$557,713,238	\$161,330,854	\$26,881,230	\$914,282,226
Employment (full & part-time):	4,196	829	16,644	4,815	802	27,285
State Tax Revenues:	\$18,626,124	\$3,678,890	\$73,889,465	\$21,374,157	\$3,561,400	\$121,130,037
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$17,438,510	\$3,444,321	\$69,178,224	\$20,011,327	\$3,334,322	\$113,406,704

Louisiana

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$133,032,134	\$192,584,896	\$299,794,504	\$3,919,414	\$27,135,159	\$656,466,107
Transportation	\$125,964,500	\$157,687,186	\$324,192,943	\$3,806,625	\$24,261,964	\$635,913,219
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$61,931,908	\$107,052,224	\$135,502,350	\$3,242,681	\$25,858,753	\$333,587,917
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$50,920,588	\$56,390,291	\$56,612,050	\$958,706	\$7,293,410	\$172,175,045
Lodging	\$35,011,402	\$74,585,534	\$100,752,949	\$0	\$8,962,472	\$219,312,357
Total Travel Costs =	\$406,860,532	\$588,300,131	\$916,854,796	\$11,927,426	\$93,511,758	\$2,017,454,644

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$14,850,591	\$24,262,090	\$12,980,840	\$8,362,644	\$6,675,191	\$67,131,357
Equipment	\$8,469,465	\$39,742,540	\$29,560,279	\$9,303,525	\$4,616,239	\$91,692,048
Accessories	\$6,570,379	\$15,364,738	\$18,036,357	\$4,472,865	\$3,339,203	\$47,783,542
Services	\$2,612,389	\$9,174,272	\$12,997,220	\$2,897,324	\$2,678,379	\$30,359,583
TOTAL =	\$32,502,823	\$88,543,640	\$73,574,696	\$25,036,360	\$17,309,011	\$236,966,530

TOTAL =	\$439,363,355	\$676,843,771	\$990,429,492	\$36,963,786	\$110,820,770	\$2,254,421,174
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$33,150,837	\$19,121,945	\$56,393,615	\$0	\$1,407,403	\$110,073,800
Transportation	\$26,431,160	\$12,229,151	\$62,417,200	\$0	\$1,307,139	\$102,384,650
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$12,762,536	\$12,673,847	\$25,134,912	\$0	\$902,376	\$51,473,672
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$10,949,982	\$5,781,053	\$10,419,941	\$0	\$322,827	\$27,473,803
Lodging	\$15,101,463	\$17,343,159	\$20,956,542	\$0	\$1,051,557	\$54,452,720
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$98,395,978	\$67,149,154	\$175,322,210	\$0	\$4,991,302	\$345,858,644

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	12.9%	20.0%	12.7%	2.3%	3.9%	3,350,809
Number of Participants (residents)	432,671	668,978	426,965	76,531	129,902	1,610,516
% of Participants:	26.9%	41.5%	26.5%	4.8%	8.1%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	3,643,825	8,126,573	1,822,529	0	787,041	14,379,968
Primary Resident Overnight	725,105	1,134,956	1,525,753	30,613	152,913	3,569,341
Total Primary Resident Trips:	4,368,931	9,261,529	3,348,282	30,613	939,955	17,949,309
% of Trips:	24.3%	51.6%	18.7%	0.2%	5.2%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	380,102	0	347,447	0	9,176	736,725
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	506,590	316,735	369,086	0	18,722	1,211,134
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	886,692	316,735	716,533	0	27,898	1,947,858
% of Trips:	45.5%	16.3%	36.8%	0.0%	1.4%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	5,255,623	9,578,264	4,064,814	30,613	967,853	19,897,167
% of Trips:	26.4%	48.1%	20.4%	0.2%	4.9%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$788	\$911	\$1,909	\$483	\$815
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$70.60	\$56.27	\$221.47	\$389.63	\$94.18
Non-Residents	\$110.97	\$212.00	\$244.68	#DIV/0!	\$178.91

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$98,395,978	\$67,149,154	\$175,322,210	\$0	\$4,991,302	\$345,858,644
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$139,472,979	\$95,181,661	\$248,513,318	\$0	\$7,075,002	\$490,242,960
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$65,906,486	\$44,977,091	\$117,432,349	\$0	\$3,343,218	\$231,659,144
Employment (full & part-time):	1,437	980	2,560	0	73	5,050
State Tax Revenues:	\$7,750,339	\$5,289,126	\$13,809,574	\$0	\$393,149	\$27,242,189
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$7,055,872	\$4,815,195	\$12,572,171	\$0	\$357,921	\$24,801,159

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$439,363,355	\$676,843,771	\$990,429,492	\$36,963,786	\$110,820,770	\$2,254,421,174
Travel-related Only:	\$406,860,532	\$588,300,131	\$916,854,796	\$11,927,426	\$93,511,758	\$2,017,454,644
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$32,502,823	\$88,543,640	\$73,574,696	\$25,036,360	\$17,309,011	\$236,966,530
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$581,340,824	\$895,561,523	\$1,310,480,471	\$48,908,397	\$146,631,796	\$2,982,923,011
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$272,409,974	\$419,650,369	\$614,076,866	\$22,917,942	\$68,710,061	\$1,397,765,213
Employment (full & part-time):	6,013	9,262	13,554	506	1,517	30,851
State Tax Revenues:	\$32,298,970	\$49,756,895	\$72,809,559	\$2,717,323	\$8,146,780	\$165,729,527
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$29,281,372	\$45,108,255	\$66,007,176	\$2,463,452	\$7,385,650	\$150,245,905

Maine

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$91,355,731	\$118,908,563	\$285,857,337	\$109,869,945	\$37,931,297	\$643,922,873
Transportation	\$118,854,966	\$106,922,127	\$305,347,763	\$108,231,682	\$29,991,378	\$669,347,915
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$32,438,714	\$71,645,141	\$164,020,090	\$121,645,711	\$36,649,623	\$426,399,278
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$35,942,562	\$48,625,331	\$57,545,004	\$36,350,382	\$10,378,919	\$188,842,198
Lodging	\$62,633,482	\$100,933,011	\$80,645,457	\$92,152,317	\$32,292,909	\$368,657,177
Total Travel Costs =	\$341,225,456	\$447,034,173	\$893,415,651	\$468,250,037	\$147,244,126	\$2,297,169,443

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$7,484,727	\$8,752,412	\$7,035,962	\$5,484,413	\$1,692,344	\$30,449,858
Equipment	\$5,110,705	\$12,899,486	\$18,730,406	\$2,852,364	\$7,852,054	\$47,445,015
Accessories	\$3,731,805	\$2,782,955	\$7,889,742	\$4,934,093	\$5,038,349	\$24,376,944
Services	\$2,209,647	\$2,882,635	\$7,876,329	\$9,397,649	\$2,116,352	\$24,482,611
TOTAL =	\$18,536,885	\$27,317,487	\$41,532,438	\$22,668,519	\$16,699,099	\$126,754,428

TOTAL =	\$359,762,341	\$474,351,661	\$934,948,089	\$490,918,556	\$163,943,225	\$2,423,923,871
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$58,042,359	\$100,254,039	\$176,839,344	\$47,917,728	\$9,685,849	\$392,739,319
Transportation	\$75,366,282	\$89,472,578	\$187,104,044	\$46,851,146	\$7,561,667	\$406,355,717
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$16,955,065	\$61,405,061	\$98,060,442	\$51,062,738	\$9,321,056	\$236,804,362
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$20,878,213	\$39,537,908	\$32,746,600	\$15,125,028	\$2,653,895	\$110,941,643
Lodging	\$50,634,945	\$95,879,055	\$55,574,426	\$59,995,214	\$8,590,928	\$270,674,569
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$221,876,865	\$386,548,641	\$550,324,856	\$220,951,855	\$37,813,394	\$1,417,515,610

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	37.6%	25.8%	22.0%	23.3%	28.4%	1,035,124
Number of Participants (residents)	389,424	266,782	228,047	240,820	293,990	703,872
% of Participants:	55.3%	37.9%	32.4%	34.2%	41.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	2,432,405	1,488,642	971,514	1,357,949	1,070,122	7,320,632
Primary Resident Overnight	503,818	196,131	816,565	216,738	983,529	2,716,781
Total Primary Resident Trips:	2,936,223	1,684,773	1,788,080	1,574,687	2,053,650	10,037,413
% of Trips:	29.3%	16.8%	17.8%	15.7%	20.5%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,088,473	1,403,687	844,655	322,582	311,979	3,971,376
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,958,405	3,427,239	1,667,249	372,462	328,359	7,753,714
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,046,878	4,830,925	2,511,905	695,044	640,338	11,725,090
% of Trips:	26.0%	41.2%	21.4%	5.9%	5.5%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	5,983,101	6,515,698	4,299,984	2,269,731	2,693,989	21,762,503
% of Trips:	27.5%	29.9%	19.8%	10.4%	12.4%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$354	\$329	\$1,687	\$1,121	\$429
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$40.65	\$35.90	\$191.88	\$157.05	\$53.29
Non-Residents	\$72.82	\$80.02	\$219.09	\$317.90	\$59.05

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$221,876,865	\$386,548,641	\$550,324,856	\$220,951,855	\$37,813,394	\$1,417,515,610
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$209,616,337	\$365,188,638	\$519,914,866	\$208,742,441	\$35,723,892	\$1,339,186,174
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$119,222,552	\$207,706,719	\$295,709,667	\$118,725,511	\$20,318,519	\$761,682,968
Employment (full & part-time):	3,388	5,902	8,402	3,373	577	21,642
State Tax Revenues:	\$17,055,693	\$29,714,027	\$42,303,519	\$16,984,588	\$2,906,719	\$108,964,546
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$18,063,068	\$31,469,051	\$44,802,126	\$17,987,763	\$3,078,401	\$115,400,408

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$359,762,341	\$474,351,661	\$934,948,089	\$490,918,556	\$163,943,225	\$2,423,923,871
Travel-related Only:	\$341,225,456	\$447,034,173	\$893,415,651	\$468,250,037	\$147,244,126	\$2,297,169,443
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$18,536,885	\$27,317,487	\$41,532,438	\$22,668,519	\$16,699,099	\$126,754,428
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$330,683,983	\$436,011,441	\$859,379,439	\$451,239,291	\$150,692,256	\$2,228,006,410
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$185,920,773	\$245,139,130	\$483,169,725	\$253,700,698	\$84,723,851	\$1,252,654,177
Employment (full & part-time):	5,313	7,006	13,809	7,251	2,421	35,800
State Tax Revenues:	\$26,655,699	\$35,145,910	\$69,272,661	\$36,373,393	\$12,146,967	\$179,594,630
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$28,236,340	\$37,230,008	\$73,380,422	\$38,530,279	\$12,867,263	\$190,244,311

Montana

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$89,243,345	\$12,085,121	\$217,549,088	\$47,326,806	\$24,576,386	\$390,780,746
Transportation	\$102,327,779	\$16,322,496	\$209,900,381	\$41,994,773	\$19,559,564	\$390,104,993
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$30,892,326	\$5,155,238	\$78,234,927	\$67,114,440	\$15,808,452	\$197,205,383
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$21,111,505	\$2,351,512	\$32,444,344	\$9,147,328	\$1,206,325	\$66,261,015
Lodging	\$62,768,652	\$6,873,650	\$105,001,021	\$26,903,905	\$17,612,349	\$219,159,577
Total Travel Costs =	\$306,343,607	\$42,788,016	\$643,129,761	\$192,487,252	\$78,763,076	\$1,263,511,713

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$3,270,959	\$2,846,058	\$7,432,202	\$13,044,044	\$159,641	\$26,752,904
Equipment	\$1,824,707	\$9,413,201	\$10,673,966	\$10,850,164	\$153,573	\$32,915,611
Accessories	\$1,384,493	\$2,101,416	\$7,009,133	\$5,842,589	\$254,262	\$16,591,894
Services	\$310,735	\$1,582,094	\$5,555,782	\$4,536,413	\$2,306,254	\$14,291,277
TOTAL =	\$6,790,893	\$15,942,769	\$30,671,084	\$34,273,209	\$2,873,730	\$90,551,685

TOTAL =	\$313,134,500	\$58,730,785	\$673,800,845	\$226,760,462	\$81,636,806	\$1,354,063,398
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$38,658,452	\$77,896	\$94,546,462	\$3,390,396	\$3,308,753	\$139,981,960
Transportation	\$44,315,478	\$142,809	\$91,127,813	\$3,259,176	\$2,463,817	\$141,309,093
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$13,419,091	\$0	\$33,961,424	\$3,042,012	\$1,874,602	\$52,297,129
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$9,213,235	\$0	\$14,117,522	\$808,715	\$175,718	\$24,315,190
Lodging	\$27,572,215	\$0	\$45,897,904	\$2,378,573	\$2,565,487	\$78,414,180
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$133,178,471	\$220,705	\$279,651,125	\$12,878,873	\$10,388,377	\$436,317,552

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	49.0%	33.3%	45.8%	18.5%	23.8%	718,772
Number of Participants (residents)	352,206	239,448	329,205	133,293	171,387	535,638
% of Participants:	65.8%	44.7%	61.5%	24.9%	32.0%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	1,740,177	2,085,723	1,319,641	1,039,683	492,265	6,677,489
Primary Resident Overnight	1,292,827	216,659	1,307,758	362,556	403,493	3,583,294
Total Primary Resident Trips:	3,033,003	2,302,382	2,627,399	1,402,240	895,758	10,260,783
% of Trips:	29.6%	22.4%	25.6%	13.7%	8.7%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,117,269	28,647	922,531	8,187	47,190	2,123,824
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	932,868	0	935,441	32,388	63,368	1,964,065
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	2,050,137	28,647	1,857,973	40,575	110,558	4,087,889
% of Trips:	50.2%	0.7%	45.5%	1.0%	2.7%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	5,083,140	2,331,029	4,485,372	1,442,815	1,006,316	14,348,672
% of Trips:	35.4%	16.2%	31.3%	10.1%	7.0%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$511	\$244	\$1,197	\$1,605	\$416
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$57.09	\$18.49	\$138.34	\$128.09	\$76.33
Non-Residents	\$64.96	\$7.70	\$150.51	\$317.41	\$93.96

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$133,178,471	\$220,705	\$279,651,125	\$12,878,873	\$10,388,377	\$436,317,552
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$163,414,089	\$270,812	\$343,140,549	\$15,802,774	\$12,746,859	\$535,375,083
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$71,620,591	\$118,691	\$150,390,515	\$6,925,988	\$5,586,652	\$234,642,437
Employment (full & part-time):	2,041	3	4,286	197	159	6,687
State Tax Revenues:	\$10,003,868	\$16,579	\$21,006,345	\$967,413	\$780,336	\$32,774,541
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$14,293,511	\$23,687	\$30,013,832	\$1,382,238	\$1,114,943	\$46,828,211

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$313,134,500	\$58,730,785	\$673,800,845	\$226,760,462	\$81,636,806	\$1,354,063,398
Travel-related Only:	\$306,343,607	\$42,788,016	\$643,129,761	\$192,487,252	\$78,763,076	\$1,263,511,713
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$6,790,893	\$15,942,769	\$30,671,084	\$34,273,209	\$2,873,730	\$90,551,685
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$366,193,628	\$68,682,433	\$787,973,142	\$265,183,926	\$95,469,769	\$1,583,502,898
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$163,220,906	\$30,613,337	\$351,217,717	\$118,198,563	\$42,553,067	\$705,803,591
Employment (full & part-time):	4,716	884	10,147	3,415	1,229	20,392
State Tax Revenues:	\$22,941,745	\$4,302,901	\$49,365,903	\$16,613,566	\$5,981,107	\$99,205,223
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$32,618,995	\$6,117,944	\$70,189,349	\$23,621,474	\$8,504,047	\$141,051,809

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,825,641	28,647	1,246,016	302,932	334,263	3,737,499
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	2,273,479	1,380,641	1,018,168	380,559	953,394	6,006,241
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	4,099,120	1,409,288	2,264,184	683,491	1,287,657	9,743,740
% of Trips:	42.1%	14.5%	23.2%	7.0%	13.2%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	8,012,594	4,941,396	3,544,178	1,224,075	1,530,251	19,252,494
% of Trips:	41.6%	25.7%	18.4%	6.4%	7.9%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$376	\$293	\$570	\$1,207	\$61
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$44.10	\$15.07	\$109.06	\$202.89	\$18.39
Non-Residents	\$69.50	\$29.84	\$119.27	\$287.87	\$21.17

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$284,891,739	\$42,054,848	\$270,046,950	\$196,758,057	\$27,262,945	\$821,014,539
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$268,759,860	\$39,673,510	\$254,755,651	\$185,616,712	\$25,719,191	\$774,524,924
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$160,320,923	\$23,666,085	\$151,967,117	\$110,724,282	\$15,342,040	\$462,020,448
Employment (full & part-time):	2,923	431	2,770	2,019	280	8,423
State Tax Revenues:	\$19,149,880	\$2,826,847	\$18,152,041	\$13,225,701	\$1,832,563	\$55,187,032
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$17,189,328	\$2,537,436	\$16,293,647	\$11,871,663	\$1,644,947	\$49,537,021

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$483,474,548	\$152,157,027	\$474,997,133	\$323,169,023	\$31,997,769	\$1,465,795,500
Travel-related Only:	\$457,478,651	\$95,297,525	\$409,640,417	\$306,438,009	\$31,723,727	\$1,300,578,329
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$25,995,897	\$56,859,502	\$65,356,716	\$16,731,014	\$274,042	\$165,217,171
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$428,513,527	\$134,859,932	\$420,999,819	\$286,431,413	\$28,360,287	\$1,299,164,978
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$256,408,828	\$80,695,882	\$251,912,865	\$171,391,422	\$16,969,891	\$777,378,888
Employment (full & part-time):	4,744	1,493	4,661	3,171	314	14,383
State Tax Revenues:	\$31,407,760	\$9,884,515	\$30,857,045	\$20,993,897	\$2,078,658	\$95,221,875
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$27,493,839	\$8,652,742	\$27,011,752	\$18,377,714	\$1,819,623	\$83,355,670

New Hampshire

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$131,830,923	\$15,065,800	\$817,882,207	\$113,549,202	\$21,472,460	\$1,099,800,592
Transportation	\$138,945,958	\$17,540,261	\$790,006,003	\$130,110,565	\$27,542,829	\$1,104,145,617
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$40,166,968	\$4,934,081	\$444,402,422	\$166,577,763	\$14,148,594	\$670,229,828
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$41,889,975	\$4,436,293	\$122,578,354	\$25,893,593	\$4,930,652	\$199,428,867
Lodging	\$75,885,274	\$10,805,807	\$216,511,070	\$68,085,604	\$0	\$371,287,756
Total Travel Costs =	\$428,419,098	\$52,782,243	\$2,391,380,056	\$504,216,727	\$68,094,536	\$3,444,892,659

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$10,873,874	\$6,750,663	\$8,014,896	\$10,157,566	\$1,797,710	\$37,594,710
Equipment	\$7,390,913	\$14,138,292	\$14,152,541	\$16,604,398	\$2,890,319	\$55,176,464
Accessories	\$4,839,306	\$2,792,962	\$7,180,111	\$7,348,021	\$1,955,073	\$24,115,474
Services	\$2,213,785	\$1,010,286	\$5,822,837	\$6,662,980	\$3,509,982	\$19,219,870
TOTAL =	\$25,317,879	\$24,692,204	\$35,170,385	\$40,772,965	\$10,153,085	\$136,106,518

TOTAL =	\$453,736,977	\$77,474,447	\$2,426,550,441	\$544,989,692	\$78,247,620	\$3,580,999,177
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$103,840,847	\$7,066,815	\$448,492,441	\$58,170,304	\$11,694,930	\$629,265,336
Transportation	\$108,866,611	\$9,160,371	\$433,586,803	\$72,778,423	\$18,372,471	\$642,764,679
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$30,390,337	\$2,267,753	\$243,501,472	\$87,971,249	\$6,980,206	\$371,111,017
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$31,395,489	\$2,150,868	\$66,836,341	\$14,799,658	\$2,606,322	\$117,788,679
Lodging	\$63,188,015	\$10,805,807	\$131,282,398	\$60,055,600	\$0	\$265,331,820
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$337,681,299	\$31,451,614	\$1,323,699,455	\$293,775,234	\$39,653,929	\$2,026,261,532

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	35.2%	24.2%	24.0%	25.6%	22.7%	994,506
Number of Participants (residents)	349,570	241,100	238,895	254,233	225,662	688,113
% of Participants:	50.8%	35.0%	34.7%	36.9%	32.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	862,939	968,458	3,183,989	1,892,693	542,233	7,450,312
Primary Resident Overnight	345,026	0	1,583,239	123,121	102,333	2,153,719
Total Primary Resident Trips:	1,207,965	968,458	4,767,228	2,015,814	644,566	9,604,031
% of Trips:	12.6%	10.1%	49.6%	21.0%	6.7%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,912,027	273,735	3,085,088	1,164,243	318,533	6,753,627
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,581,551	308,614	2,246,332	848,160	416,210	5,400,867
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,493,578	582,349	5,331,421	2,012,403	734,743	12,154,494
% of Trips:	28.7%	4.8%	43.9%	16.6%	6.0%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	4,701,543	1,550,807	10,098,649	4,028,217	1,379,309	21,758,525
% of Trips:	21.6%	7.1%	46.4%	18.5%	6.3%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$332	\$191	\$4,616	\$988	\$171
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$75.12	\$22.03	\$223.96	\$104.40	\$44.12
Non-Residents	\$96.66	\$54.01	\$248.28	\$145.98	\$53.97

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$337,681,299	\$31,451,614	\$1,323,699,455	\$293,775,234	\$39,653,929	\$2,026,261,532
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$310,067,616	\$28,879,677	\$1,215,454,734	\$269,751,942	\$36,411,253	\$1,860,565,222
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$185,837,643	\$17,308,906	\$728,477,375	\$161,674,624	\$21,822,922	\$1,115,121,470
Employment (full & part-time):	4,394	409	17,225	3,823	516	26,368
State Tax Revenues:	\$24,905,686	\$2,319,714	\$97,629,461	\$21,667,394	\$2,924,676	\$149,446,931
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$24,595,186	\$2,290,794	\$96,412,312	\$21,397,266	\$2,888,214	\$147,583,773

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$453,736,977	\$77,474,447	\$2,426,550,441	\$544,989,692	\$78,247,620	\$3,580,999,177
Travel-related Only:	\$428,419,098	\$52,782,243	\$2,391,380,056	\$504,216,727	\$68,094,536	\$3,444,892,659
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$25,317,879	\$24,692,204	\$35,170,385	\$40,772,965	\$10,153,085	\$136,106,518
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$409,189,487	\$69,868,075	\$2,188,313,891	\$491,483,092	\$70,565,339	\$3,229,419,883
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$244,402,712	\$41,731,148	\$1,307,046,899	\$293,555,442	\$42,147,613	\$1,928,883,814
Employment (full & part-time):	5,805	991	31,043	6,972	1,001	45,812
State Tax Revenues:	\$32,823,700	\$5,604,564	\$175,538,625	\$39,424,996	\$5,660,496	\$259,052,382
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$32,428,241	\$5,537,041	\$173,423,739	\$38,950,004	\$5,592,299	\$255,931,324

New Mexico

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$169,933,132	\$97,169,603	\$232,054,597	\$104,735,002	\$11,343,534	\$615,235,868
Transportation	\$194,804,639	\$92,989,034	\$180,715,303	\$83,933,351	\$11,198,252	\$563,640,579
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$79,959,094	\$59,389,231	\$138,993,970	\$92,824,529	\$10,663,035	\$381,829,859
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$61,656,698	\$14,038,732	\$62,229,970	\$7,980,102	\$498,320	\$146,403,821
Lodging	\$75,753,435	\$10,408,924	\$105,075,485	\$104,819,111	\$3,024,929	\$299,081,883
Total Travel Costs =	\$582,106,997	\$273,995,523	\$719,069,324	\$394,292,096	\$36,728,069	\$2,006,192,010

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$20,987,950	\$9,783,386	\$17,206,251	\$9,202,211	\$1,324,312	\$58,504,109
Equipment	\$13,609,913	\$16,209,150	\$17,141,230	\$8,265,425	\$1,682,961	\$56,908,679
Accessories	\$8,928,325	\$5,369,786	\$8,205,049	\$5,121,814	\$826,513	\$28,451,487
Services	\$8,589,056	\$3,207,691	\$7,980,479	\$3,235,577	\$211,318	\$23,224,121
TOTAL =	\$52,115,243	\$34,570,014	\$50,533,010	\$25,825,026	\$4,045,103	\$167,088,395

TOTAL =	\$634,222,240	\$308,565,537	\$769,602,333	\$420,117,122	\$40,773,172	\$2,173,280,405
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$41,886,394	\$20,737,494	\$69,973,764	\$51,045,973	\$5,425,182	\$189,068,806
Transportation	\$47,922,552	\$20,595,616	\$55,187,296	\$38,122,904	\$5,193,027	\$167,021,396
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$17,782,712	\$14,550,380	\$40,933,392	\$39,794,869	\$3,735,341	\$116,796,694
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$13,518,683	\$3,746,403	\$18,307,879	\$3,350,655	\$294,266	\$39,217,885
Lodging	\$26,832,623	\$6,348,188	\$26,625,150	\$68,945,278	\$2,474,176	\$131,225,414
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$147,942,964	\$65,978,081	\$211,027,481	\$201,259,678	\$17,121,991	\$643,330,195

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	41.4%	22.9%	31.0%	7.4%	4.7%	1,411,002
Number of Participants (residents)	584,852	322,662	438,031	104,790	66,906	951,260
% of Participants:	61.5%	33.9%	46.0%	11.0%	7.0%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	4,517,043	6,787,367	1,619,601	895,090	233,304	14,052,405
Primary Resident Overnight	1,308,431	620,401	1,343,505	212,754	18,794	3,503,885
Total Primary Resident Trips:	5,825,473	7,407,769	2,963,106	1,107,844	252,098	17,556,290
% of Trips:	52.9%	67.3%	26.9%	10.1%	2.3%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	673,817	219,624	712,865	221,059	45,879	1,873,244
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	661,039	893,356	419,994	376,627	77,769	2,428,785
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	1,334,856	1,112,980	1,132,859	597,685	123,649	4,302,029
% of Trips:	31.0%	25.9%	26.3%	13.9%	2.9%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	7,160,329	8,520,749	4,095,965	1,705,529	375,747	21,858,319
% of Trips:	32.8%	39.0%	18.7%	7.8%	1.7%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$831	\$752	\$1,275	\$2,089	\$353
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$74.53	\$28.08	\$171.46	\$174.24	\$77.77
Non-Residents	\$110.83	\$59.28	\$186.28	\$336.73	\$138.47

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$147,942,964	\$65,978,081	\$211,027,481	\$201,259,670	\$17,121,991	\$643,330,195
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$201,894,174	\$90,038,686	\$287,984,084	\$274,654,189	\$23,365,966	\$877,937,099
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$101,974,246	\$45,477,425	\$145,457,193	\$138,724,428	\$11,801,860	\$443,435,152
Employment (full & part-time):	2,535	1,131	3,616	3,449	293	11,023
State Tax Revenues:	\$14,081,614	\$6,279,973	\$20,086,169	\$19,156,443	\$1,629,718	\$61,233,916
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$24,419,404	\$10,890,315	\$34,832,108	\$33,219,837	\$2,826,149	\$106,187,812

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$634,222,240	\$308,565,537	\$769,602,333	\$420,117,086	\$40,773,172	\$2,173,280,369
Travel-related Only:	\$582,106,997	\$273,995,523	\$719,069,324	\$407,936,219	\$36,728,069	\$2,019,836,133
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$52,115,243	\$34,570,014	\$50,533,010	\$12,180,867	\$4,045,103	\$153,444,236
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$822,585,793	\$400,209,282	\$998,173,678	\$544,891,561	\$52,882,775	\$2,818,743,089
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$399,201,987	\$194,222,101	\$484,415,023	\$264,436,604	\$25,664,082	\$1,367,939,797
Employment (full & part-time):	9,952	4,842	12,077	6,593	640	34,104
State Tax Revenues:	\$42,159,389	\$20,511,634	\$51,158,666	\$27,926,929	\$2,710,362	\$144,466,981
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$3,820,922	\$1,858,978	\$4,636,530	\$2,531,029	\$245,641	\$13,093,100

New York

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$439,521,630	\$316,696,538	\$1,195,857,075	\$264,469,085	\$193,204,827	\$2,409,749,155
Transportation	\$555,653,313	\$206,108,091	\$1,262,917,997	\$291,413,164	\$242,128,747	\$2,558,221,311
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$178,899,108	\$146,240,564	\$507,994,754	\$329,480,361	\$199,644,846	\$1,362,259,633
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$84,747,970	\$79,035,582	\$308,594,793	\$94,125,206	\$15,893,540	\$582,397,091
Lodging	\$55,760,012	\$55,374,382	\$276,924,507	\$388,403,474	\$209,300,622	\$985,762,997
Total Travel Costs =	\$1,314,582,032	\$803,455,156	\$3,552,289,125	\$1,367,891,291	\$860,172,581	\$7,898,390,186

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$95,301,768	\$90,908,974	\$79,991,952	\$102,946,604	\$25,256,443	\$394,405,742
Equipment	\$63,864,527	\$163,975,733	\$233,460,522	\$106,914,172	\$68,287,306	\$636,502,260
Accessories	\$47,049,628	\$55,448,245	\$113,592,255	\$47,771,356	\$29,760,987	\$293,622,470
Services	\$10,060,006	\$29,883,422	\$83,408,051	\$48,390,804	\$26,767,450	\$198,509,733
TOTAL =	\$216,275,929	\$340,216,374	\$510,452,780	\$306,022,936	\$150,072,185	\$1,523,040,204

TOTAL =	\$1,530,857,961	\$1,143,671,530	\$4,062,741,906	\$1,673,914,228	\$1,010,244,766	\$9,421,430,390
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$44,636,750	\$31,559,069	\$96,841,812	\$30,274,843	\$11,264,190	\$214,576,663
Transportation	\$55,138,583	\$19,264,470	\$97,297,363	\$33,371,080	\$14,066,983	\$219,138,478
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$18,119,238	\$14,724,188	\$36,290,234	\$37,560,941	\$11,626,353	\$118,320,954
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$6,693,131	\$7,227,976	\$22,799,400	\$10,645,352	\$1,009,651	\$48,375,510
Lodging	\$8,701,044	\$7,764,450	\$28,230,558	\$47,080,067	\$11,770,296	\$103,546,413
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$133,288,746	\$80,540,152	\$281,459,366	\$158,932,282	\$49,737,474	\$703,958,019

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	21.5%	28.5%	19.3%	7.6%	12.2%	14,654,725
Number of Participants (residents)	3,153,812	4,182,579	2,826,543	1,108,017	1,794,840	8,469,356
% of Participants:	37.2%	49.4%	33.4%	13.1%	21.2%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	22,660,645	20,071,601	10,433,982	4,385,615	4,426,589	61,978,433
Primary Resident Overnight	7,073,625	5,676,770	11,441,847	2,501,415	8,134,216	34,827,873
Total Primary Resident Trips:	29,734,271	25,748,371	21,875,829	6,887,030	12,560,805	96,806,306
% of Trips:	30.7%	26.6%	22.6%	7.1%	13.0%	100.0%
Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,359,152	881,681	467,256	440,480	276,586	3,425,155

Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,204,697	852,749	1,196,347	317,807	446,453	4,018,053
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	2,563,849	1,734,430	1,663,603	758,287	723,040	7,443,208
% of Trips:	34.4%	23.3%	22.4%	10.2%	9.7%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	32,298,119	27,482,801	23,539,432	7,645,318	13,283,844	104,249,514
% of Trips:	31.0%	26.4%	22.6%	7.3%	12.7%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$443	\$254	\$1,338	\$1,367	\$535
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$39.73	\$28.08	\$149.52	\$175.54	\$64.52
Non-Residents	\$51.99	\$46.44	\$169.19	\$209.59	\$68.79

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$133,288,746	\$80,540,152	\$281,459,366	\$158,932,282	\$49,737,474	\$703,958,019
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$145,746,903	\$88,068,033	\$307,766,651	\$173,787,274	\$54,386,308	\$769,755,169
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$88,058,249	\$53,209,479	\$185,948,324	\$104,999,851	\$32,859,450	\$465,075,352
Employment (full & part-time):	1,451	877	3,065	1,731	542	7,665
State Tax Revenues:	\$9,918,319	\$5,993,176	\$20,944,031	\$11,826,512	\$3,701,079	\$52,383,117
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$10,300,261	\$6,223,965	\$21,750,560	\$12,281,937	\$3,843,602	\$54,400,325

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$1,530,857,961	\$1,143,671,530	\$4,062,741,906	\$1,673,914,228	\$1,010,244,766	\$9,421,430,390
Travel-related Only:	\$1,314,582,032	\$803,455,156	\$3,552,289,125	\$1,367,891,291	\$860,172,581	\$7,898,390,186
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$216,275,929	\$340,216,374	\$510,452,780	\$306,022,936	\$150,072,185	\$1,523,040,204
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$1,588,683,376	\$1,186,871,672	\$4,216,204,698	\$1,737,143,337	\$1,048,404,951	\$9,777,308,033
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$961,438,465	\$718,270,296	\$2,551,560,263	\$1,051,283,376	\$634,473,088	\$5,917,025,488
Employment (full & part-time):	15,829	11,825	42,008	17,308	10,446	97,417
State Tax Revenues:	\$110,379,261	\$82,462,006	\$292,935,375	\$120,694,030	\$72,841,553	\$679,312,225
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$113,341,875	\$84,675,312	\$300,797,850	\$123,933,494	\$74,796,642	\$697,545,174

North Carolina

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$163,452,900	\$214,021,969	\$573,339,302	\$129,664,198	\$88,046,475	\$1,168,524,844
Transportation	\$379,723,065	\$300,490,682	\$487,863,736	\$69,093,574	\$116,592,257	\$1,353,763,314
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$104,988,726	\$56,534,644	\$292,716,083	\$105,070,332	\$69,042,815	\$628,352,599
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$80,136,935	\$81,402,426	\$106,039,757	\$23,708,261	\$16,096,431	\$307,383,810
Lodging	\$178,440,857	\$159,841,746	\$262,078,874	\$179,461,311	\$19,662,928	\$799,485,715
Total Travel Costs =	\$906,742,482	\$812,291,466	\$1,722,037,751	\$506,997,677	\$309,440,907	\$4,257,510,283

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$40,868,102	\$33,938,204	\$34,717,256	\$18,667,951	\$13,028,177	\$141,219,689
Equipment	\$12,319,761	\$102,483,102	\$54,678,629	\$12,196,085	\$11,078,452	\$192,756,029
Accessories	\$10,939,227	\$25,442,493	\$26,363,482	\$10,125,323	\$3,758,256	\$76,628,781
Services	\$12,785,090	\$18,820,693	\$28,334,206	\$11,775,590	\$25,801,984	\$97,517,564
TOTAL =	\$76,912,181	\$180,684,492	\$144,093,573	\$52,764,949	\$53,666,869	\$508,122,064

TOTAL =	\$983,654,662	\$992,975,959	\$1,866,131,324	\$559,762,626	\$363,107,776	\$4,765,632,346
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$111,385,345	\$64,847,874	\$263,256,258	\$71,684,749	\$24,731,534	\$535,905,761
Transportation	\$283,632,456	\$70,693,845	\$223,745,077	\$39,554,991	\$34,853,627	\$652,479,995
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$72,747,381	\$11,099,055	\$134,729,034	\$60,363,287	\$15,978,076	\$294,916,832
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$50,809,346	\$24,162,076	\$48,642,722	\$14,527,350	\$3,803,795	\$141,945,289
Lodging	\$140,118,630	\$67,528,795	\$119,453,867	\$129,365,470	\$7,305,484	\$463,772,246
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$658,693,157	\$238,331,645	\$789,826,957	\$315,495,847	\$86,672,516	\$2,089,020,122

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	26.5%	25.0%	16.7%	5.4%	15.0%	6,422,729
Number of Participants (residents)	1,704,206	1,605,610	1,075,413	349,983	960,493	4,007,822
% of Participants:	42.5%	40.1%	26.8%	8.7%	24.0%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	4,202,417	14,386,266	2,195,562	979,951	1,496,448	23,260,644
Primary Resident Overnight	1,849,063	2,724,000	3,208,763	279,986	904,510	8,966,322

Total Primary Resident Trips:	6,051,480	17,110,266	5,404,325	1,259,937	2,400,958	32,226,966
% of Trips:	18.8%	53.1%	16.8%	3.9%	7.5%	100.0%
Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	4,958,601	547,470	1,779,168	353,694	270,032	7,908,964
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	6,227,356	1,835,441	2,475,420	665,978	492,539	11,696,734
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	11,185,957	2,382,910	4,254,588	1,019,672	762,571	19,605,698
% of Trips:	57.1%	12.2%	21.7%	5.2%	3.9%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	17,237,437	19,493,176	9,658,912	2,279,609	3,163,529	51,832,664
% of Trips:	33.3%	37.6%	18.6%	4.4%	6.1%	100.0%

Expenditures Per

Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
	\$191	\$470	\$1,001	\$698	\$288

Dollars Per Primary Trip:

Residents	\$40.99	\$33.54	\$172.49	\$151.99	\$92.78
Non-Residents	\$58.89	\$100.02	\$185.64	\$309.41	\$113.66

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$658,693,157	\$238,331,645	\$789,826,957	\$315,495,847	\$86,672,516	\$2,089,020,122
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$690,527,387	\$249,850,065	\$827,998,802	\$330,743,565	\$90,861,345	\$2,189,981,164
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$396,353,250	\$143,410,511	\$475,259,957	\$189,842,270	\$52,153,166	\$1,257,019,154
Employment (full & part-time):	9,211	3,333	11,045	4,412	1,212	29,213
State Tax Revenues:	\$47,742,786	\$17,274,533	\$57,247,505	\$22,867,477	\$6,282,117	\$151,414,418
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$76,420,271	\$27,650,764	\$91,634,154	\$36,603,201	\$10,055,573	\$242,363,963

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$983,654,662	\$992,975,959	\$1,866,131,324	\$559,762,626	\$363,107,776	\$4,765,632,346
Travel-related Only:	\$906,742,482	\$812,291,466	\$1,722,037,751	\$506,997,677	\$309,440,907	\$4,257,510,283
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$76,912,181	\$180,684,492	\$144,093,573	\$52,764,949	\$53,666,869	\$508,122,064
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$1,001,739,866	\$1,011,232,541	\$1,900,441,500	\$570,054,267	\$369,783,776	\$4,853,251,950
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$570,348,862	\$575,753,595	\$1,082,032,056	\$324,565,103	\$210,539,445	\$2,763,239,060
Employment (full & part-time):	13,247	13,373	25,132	7,539	4,890	64,180
State Tax Revenues:	\$69,353,612	\$70,010,819	\$131,573,561	\$39,466,655	\$25,601,297	\$336,005,945
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$110,384,459	\$111,430,483	\$209,414,853	\$62,815,841	\$40,747,487	\$534,793,122

Oregon

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$159,939,591	\$108,175,424	\$639,901,499	\$147,967,825	\$25,745,706	\$1,081,730,044
Transportation	\$129,291,075	\$130,107,248	\$517,846,727	\$104,564,887	\$21,859,453	\$903,669,390
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$85,366,777	\$53,193,196	\$308,604,538	\$112,922,739	\$27,647,773	\$587,735,022
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$58,933,454	\$35,040,618	\$99,738,403	\$26,266,721	\$1,728,284	\$221,707,480
Lodging	\$101,754,582	\$67,983,251	\$119,836,505	\$112,948,951	\$17,656,095	\$420,179,384
Total Travel Costs =	\$535,285,480	\$394,499,737	\$1,685,927,670	\$504,671,122	\$94,637,311	\$3,215,021,320

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$19,902,787	\$12,135,896	\$32,432,771	\$0	\$2,779,449	\$67,250,904
Equipment	\$14,254,419	\$45,217,292	\$34,165,957	\$0	\$4,923,605	\$98,561,273
Accessories	\$8,316,254	\$5,516,045	\$27,213,853	\$0	\$4,256,716	\$45,302,869
Services	\$11,977,187	\$7,066,087	\$24,591,111	\$11,221,069	\$7,603,176	\$62,458,630
TOTAL =	\$54,450,646	\$69,935,321	\$118,403,692	\$11,221,069	\$19,562,947	\$273,573,676

TOTAL =	\$589,736,126	\$464,435,058	\$1,804,331,362	\$515,892,191	\$114,200,258	\$3,488,594,995
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$45,239,191	\$43,633,804	\$238,628,943	\$60,762,921	\$13,166,510	\$401,431,369
Transportation	\$35,860,186	\$43,662,334	\$193,175,453	\$45,432,835	\$10,422,303	\$328,553,112
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$23,597,490	\$21,382,971	\$114,953,951	\$46,976,558	\$13,454,178	\$220,365,148
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$11,634,749	\$13,461,360	\$37,190,763	\$11,418,702	\$692,675	\$74,398,249
Lodging	\$38,043,983	\$32,978,728	\$44,812,242	\$54,444,071	\$10,541,347	\$180,820,372
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$154,375,599	\$155,119,196	\$628,761,352	\$219,035,088	\$48,277,014	\$1,205,568,249

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	41.1%	28.2%	37.1%	9.0%	13.4%	2,742,229
Number of Participants (residents)	1,126,627	773,028	1,016,631	247,491	368,043	1,914,933
% of Participants:	58.8%	40.4%	53.1%	12.9%	19.2%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	8,108,495	5,756,787	4,492,399	1,191,206	591,497	20,140,385
Primary Resident Overnight	5,189,244	1,104,326	4,661,252	309,364	222,666	11,486,852
Total Primary Resident Trips:	13,297,739	6,861,114	9,153,652	1,500,571	814,163	31,627,238
% of Trips:	42.0%	21.7%	28.9%	4.7%	2.6%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,053,919	1,203,160	2,450,099	582,940	364,412	5,654,531
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	2,854,205	958,327	2,564,510	265,177	303,876	6,946,095
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,908,124	2,161,487	5,014,609	848,117	668,289	12,600,626
% of Trips:	31.0%	17.2%	39.8%	6.7%	5.3%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	17,205,863	9,022,601	14,168,261	2,348,687	1,482,452	44,227,863
% of Trips:	38.9%	20.4%	32.0%	5.3%	3.4%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$386	\$400	\$1,156	\$1,199	\$179
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$28.64	\$34.89	\$115.49	\$190.35	\$56.94
Non-Residents	\$39.50	\$71.77	\$125.39	\$258.26	\$72.24

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$154,375,599	\$155,119,196	\$628,761,352	\$219,035,088	\$48,277,014	\$1,205,568,249
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$171,160,702	\$171,985,150	\$697,125,939	\$242,850,552	\$53,526,125	\$1,336,648,468
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$99,114,817	\$99,592,234	\$403,687,932	\$140,628,589	\$30,995,620	\$774,019,191
Employment (full & part-time):	2,295	2,306	9,346	3,256	718	17,919
State Tax Revenues:	\$11,923,419	\$11,980,852	\$48,563,279	\$16,917,487	\$3,728,744	\$93,113,781
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$14,560,501	\$14,630,636	\$59,303,935	\$20,659,098	\$4,553,424	\$113,707,594

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$589,736,126	\$464,435,058	\$1,804,331,362	\$515,892,191	\$114,200,258	\$3,488,594,995
Travel-related Only:	\$535,285,480	\$394,499,737	\$1,685,927,670	\$504,671,122	\$94,637,311	\$3,215,021,320
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$54,450,646	\$69,935,321	\$118,403,692	\$11,221,069	\$19,562,947	\$273,573,676
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$637,038,430	\$501,687,054	\$1,949,055,462	\$557,271,526	\$123,360,178	\$3,768,412,650
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$368,153,331	\$289,931,896	\$1,126,386,143	\$322,054,932	\$71,291,555	\$2,177,817,857
Employment (full & part-time):	8,461	6,663	25,886	7,401	1,638	50,050
State Tax Revenues:	\$44,680,969	\$35,187,616	\$136,703,976	\$39,086,232	\$8,652,307	\$264,311,100
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$54,326,864	\$42,784,050	\$166,216,143	\$47,524,314	\$10,520,200	\$321,371,571

Tennessee

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$84,109,429	\$332,367,576	\$567,408,111	\$6,695,340	\$30,584,602	\$1,021,165,059
Transportation	\$286,376,192	\$248,610,371	\$598,684,073	\$2,115,329	\$23,218,072	\$1,159,004,037
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$60,414,661	\$259,067,605	\$209,272,610	\$7,284,983	\$55,582,935	\$591,622,794
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$23,367,205	\$42,734,393	\$100,293,499	\$1,316,910	\$10,038,063	\$177,750,070
Lodging	\$19,543,217	\$179,683,226	\$90,478,390	\$5,658,357	\$21,687,633	\$317,050,821
Total Travel Costs =	\$473,810,704	\$1,062,463,171	\$1,566,136,682	\$23,070,919	\$141,111,305	\$3,266,592,781

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$16,869,290	\$9,743,807	\$17,327,282	\$5,449,983	\$0	\$49,390,362
Equipment	\$4,345,776	\$101,460,727	\$22,519,889	\$12,249,588	\$17,622,963	\$158,198,943
Accessories	\$7,173,249	\$16,398,448	\$16,398,448	\$5,202,395	\$8,219,951	\$52,267,681
Services	\$0	\$2,091,880	\$26,142,375	\$5,350,073	\$6,841,139	\$40,425,466
TOTAL =	\$28,388,315	\$128,570,053	\$82,387,993	\$28,252,039	\$32,684,053	\$300,282,453

TOTAL =	\$502,199,019	\$1,191,033,224	\$1,648,524,675	\$51,322,958	\$173,795,358	\$3,566,875,234
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$25,699,327	\$219,912,323	\$280,751,943	\$4,269,803	\$15,873,191	\$546,506,587
Transportation	\$114,357,173	\$153,620,885	\$297,253,449	\$902,560	\$6,153,375	\$572,287,442
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$16,795,833	\$193,343,700	\$104,371,944	\$1,423,268	\$15,621,988	\$331,556,734
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$5,022,398	\$24,681,712	\$50,021,167	\$104,142	\$3,789,078	\$83,618,496
Lodging	\$9,644,340	\$155,377,677	\$44,485,436	\$5,658,357	\$11,530,077	\$226,695,886
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$171,519,071	\$746,936,297	\$776,883,939	\$12,358,128	\$52,967,708	\$1,760,665,144

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	20.9%	17.1%	21.0%	4.3%	8.0%	4,509,673
Number of Participants (residents)	944,677	771,509	945,588	195,498	362,741	2,380,149
% of Participants:	39.7%	32.4%	39.7%	8.2%	15.2%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	5,595,223	7,113,443	3,013,129	140,758	2,010,843	17,873,395
Primary Resident Overnight	2,113,431	1,308,905	2,557,108	0	298,899	6,278,343
Total Primary Resident Trips:	7,708,654	8,422,348	5,570,236	140,758	2,309,742	24,151,738
% of Trips:	31.9%	34.9%	23.1%	0.6%	9.6%	100.0%
Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,410,984	1,384,589	2,821,508	0	467,969	6,085,049

Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,896,625	7,707,226	2,278,150	44,533	312,517	12,239,052
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,307,609	9,091,815	5,099,658	44,533	780,486	18,324,102
% of Trips:	18.1%	49.6%	27.8%	0.2%	4.3%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	11,016,263	17,514,163	10,669,894	185,292	3,090,228	42,475,840
% of Trips:	25.9%	41.2%	25.1%	0.4%	7.3%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$350	\$576	\$922	\$199	\$333
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$39.21	\$37.46	\$141.69	\$76.11	\$38.16
Non-Residents	\$51.86	\$82.15	\$152.34	\$277.50	\$67.87

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$171,519,071	\$746,936,297	\$776,883,939	\$12,358,128	\$52,967,708	\$1,760,665,144
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$210,623,713	\$917,230,344	\$954,005,750	\$15,175,659	\$65,043,819	\$2,162,079,286
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$110,747,038	\$482,284,459	\$501,621,158	\$7,979,440	\$34,200,377	\$1,136,832,472
Employment (full & part-time):	2,293	9,985	10,386	165	708	23,537
State Tax Revenues:	\$11,475,398	\$49,973,402	\$51,977,034	\$826,814	\$3,543,778	\$117,796,426
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$11,151,374	\$48,562,330	\$50,509,387	\$803,468	\$3,443,714	\$114,470,274

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$502,199,019	\$1,191,033,224	\$1,648,524,675	\$51,322,958	\$173,795,358	\$3,566,875,234
Travel-related Only:	\$473,810,704	\$1,062,463,171	\$1,566,136,682	\$23,070,919	\$141,111,305	\$3,266,592,781
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$28,388,315	\$128,570,053	\$82,387,993	\$28,252,039	\$32,684,053	\$300,282,453
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$584,909,198	\$1,387,191,654	\$1,920,030,125	\$59,775,644	\$202,418,761	\$4,154,325,383
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$306,832,585	\$727,695,175	\$1,007,212,416	\$31,357,201	\$106,185,151	\$2,179,282,528
Employment (full & part-time):	6,383	15,139	20,954	652	2,209	45,337
State Tax Revenues:	\$32,450,079	\$76,959,772	\$106,521,027	\$3,316,283	\$11,229,956	\$230,477,117
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$30,985,088	\$73,485,347	\$101,712,031	\$3,166,566	\$10,722,969	\$220,072,001

Utah

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$214,424,160	\$163,176,230	\$332,940,336	\$71,221,122	\$30,446,723	\$812,208,571
Transportation	\$309,604,581	\$148,692,729	\$378,524,160	\$67,268,074	\$29,040,368	\$933,129,911
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$27,753,369	\$92,009,389	\$185,453,595	\$180,008,708	\$17,392,211	\$502,617,272
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$85,105,131	\$42,199,838	\$90,288,905	\$36,089,227	\$3,957,690	\$257,640,790
Lodging	\$220,854,925	\$135,859,164	\$18,407,974	\$85,828,541	\$13,829,986	\$474,780,591
Total Travel Costs =	\$857,742,165	\$581,937,350	\$1,005,614,970	\$440,415,672	\$94,666,978	\$2,980,377,134

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$12,206,948	\$9,990,093	\$7,961,219	\$10,906,518	\$1,655,941	\$42,720,719
Equipment	\$4,556,748	\$27,836,313	\$37,276,543	\$4,878,672	\$831,718	\$75,379,994
Accessories	\$5,473,486	\$6,750,770	\$10,408,675	\$2,254,522	\$564,756	\$25,452,209
Services	\$731,567	\$4,415,829	\$9,820,578	\$5,485,281	\$1,955,693	\$22,408,949
TOTAL =	\$22,968,749	\$48,993,005	\$65,467,015	\$23,524,994	\$5,008,109	\$165,961,872

TOTAL =	\$880,710,914	\$630,930,354	\$1,071,081,986	\$463,940,666	\$99,675,087	\$3,146,339,006
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$148,562,607	\$61,808,054	\$155,950,794	\$55,809,999	\$6,527,012	\$428,658,466
Transportation	\$216,578,202	\$54,126,554	\$178,342,669	\$53,557,409	\$6,234,287	\$508,839,123
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$18,556,958	\$30,091,579	\$86,622,569	\$141,373,308	\$3,851,780	\$280,496,194
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$58,683,647	\$16,353,475	\$42,291,741	\$28,728,084	\$884,415	\$146,941,362
Lodging	\$159,554,555	\$62,493,340	\$8,194,062	\$71,838,366	\$2,782,217	\$304,862,539
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$601,935,969	\$224,873,003	\$471,401,835	\$351,307,167	\$20,279,710	\$1,669,797,684

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	43.3%	24.8%	46.2%	18.8%	14.9%	1,648,925
Number of Participants (residents)	714,023	409,425	761,579	310,393	246,132	1,231,685
% of Participants:	58.0%	33.2%	61.8%	25.2%	20.0%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	2,184,909	6,106,727	1,973,181	668,572	380,180	11,313,569
Primary Resident Overnight	2,020,256	3,519,363	1,868,724	413,857	304,220	8,126,419
Total Primary Resident Trips:	4,205,165	9,626,090	3,841,905	1,082,429	684,400	19,439,988
% of Trips:	21.6%	49.5%	19.8%	5.6%	3.5%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	3,380,602	954,889	1,737,234	1,396,764	107,489	7,576,978
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	4,843,499	2,761,282	1,380,890	1,957,449	70,568	11,013,688
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	8,224,102	3,716,171	3,118,124	3,354,213	178,057	18,590,667
% of Trips:	44.2%	20.0%	16.8%	18.0%	1.0%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	12,429,267	13,342,261	6,960,029	4,436,642	862,457	38,030,655
% of Trips:	32.7%	35.1%	18.3%	11.7%	2.3%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$390	\$992	\$787	\$363	\$323
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$60.83	\$37.09	\$139.05	\$82.32	\$108.69
Non-Residents	\$73.19	\$60.51	\$151.18	\$104.74	\$113.89

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$601,935,969	\$224,873,003	\$471,401,835	\$351,307,167	\$20,279,710	\$1,669,797,684
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$836,668,898	\$312,565,219	\$655,231,244	\$488,304,065	\$28,188,053	\$2,320,957,478
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$411,313,438	\$153,659,679	\$322,117,168	\$240,054,368	\$13,857,483	\$1,141,002,136
Employment (full & part-time):	9,059	3,384	7,094	5,287	305	25,130
State Tax Revenues:	\$46,815,912	\$17,489,625	\$36,663,545	\$27,323,114	\$1,577,266	\$129,869,463
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$120,125,377	\$44,876,790	\$94,075,327	\$70,108,629	\$4,047,121	\$333,233,244

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$880,710,914	\$630,930,354	\$1,071,081,986	\$463,940,666	\$99,675,087	\$3,146,339,006
Travel-related Only:	\$857,742,165	\$581,937,350	\$1,005,614,970	\$440,415,672	\$94,666,978	\$2,980,377,134
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$22,968,749	\$48,993,005	\$65,467,015	\$23,524,994	\$5,008,109	\$165,961,872
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$1,192,754,922	\$854,474,518	\$1,450,575,736	\$628,318,916	\$134,990,845	\$4,261,114,537
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$584,110,136	\$418,449,243	\$710,369,129	\$307,697,385	\$66,107,082	\$2,086,732,976
Employment (full & part-time):	12,928	9,262	15,723	6,810	1,463	46,186
State Tax Revenues:	\$66,993,885	\$47,993,587	\$81,475,025	\$35,291,021	\$7,582,081	\$239,335,599
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$170,868,511	\$122,408,078	\$207,802,789	\$90,010,070	\$19,338,166	\$610,427,613

Vermont

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$81,844,431	\$16,969,765	\$331,016,318	\$138,437,980	\$12,253,884	\$580,522,378
Transportation	\$80,136,645	\$17,231,020	\$316,090,199	\$237,708,455	\$14,055,411	\$665,221,728
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$42,285,132	\$8,405,225	\$82,288,165	\$239,778,937	\$11,464,096	\$384,221,555
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$34,292,643	\$7,045,165	\$58,967,157	\$97,322,649	\$1,736,261	\$199,363,875
Lodging	\$45,184,197	\$11,484,955	\$56,273,140	\$293,302,495	\$6,279,189	\$412,523,976
Total Travel Costs =	\$283,743,048	\$61,136,130	\$844,634,980	\$1,006,550,514	\$45,788,841	\$2,241,853,512

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$4,007,590	\$2,541,284	\$3,051,434	\$6,235,959	\$351,601	\$16,187,868
Equipment	\$2,146,947	\$5,782,566	\$9,409,834	\$1,973,678	\$3,045,848	\$22,358,873
Accessories	\$1,191,478	\$1,533,231	\$2,187,880	\$1,793,041	\$906,541	\$7,612,169
Services	\$978,286	\$109,558	\$2,324,482	\$3,352,152	\$823,121	\$7,587,599
TOTAL =	\$8,324,302	\$9,966,639	\$16,973,629	\$13,354,829	\$5,127,112	\$53,746,510

TOTAL =	\$292,067,350	\$71,102,769	\$861,608,608	\$1,019,905,343	\$50,915,952	\$2,295,600,022
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$58,183,885	\$11,009,513	\$286,742,822	\$123,551,591	\$5,100,251	\$484,588,062
Transportation	\$52,711,467	\$9,568,651	\$272,767,741	\$214,310,911	\$5,913,714	\$555,272,484
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$27,235,077	\$5,264,854	\$71,595,707	\$212,985,606	\$4,504,407	\$321,585,650
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$17,090,159	\$4,032,926	\$50,453,089	\$89,434,416	\$647,294	\$161,657,885
Lodging	\$38,410,939	\$10,402,942	\$50,053,263	\$282,879,196	\$3,723,853	\$385,470,193
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$193,631,527	\$40,278,887	\$731,612,622	\$923,161,720	\$19,889,518	\$1,908,574,274

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	33.5%	29.0%	21.1%	25.0%	13.3%	486,500
Number of Participants (residents)	162,826	141,315	102,828	121,803	64,731	364,628
% of Participants:	44.7%	38.8%	28.2%	33.4%	17.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	2,253,832	1,483,063	390,566	1,065,681	405,560	5,598,701
Primary Resident Overnight	364,275	55,941	297,901	146,163	80,468	944,749
Total Primary Resident Trips:	2,618,107	1,539,004	688,466	1,211,844	486,028	6,543,450
% of Trips:	40.0%	23.5%	10.5%	18.5%	7.4%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,364,911	245,088	1,898,977	2,087,778	190,071	5,786,825
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,902,803	495,407	2,208,151	3,653,769	108,013	8,368,143
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,267,714	740,495	4,107,128	5,741,547	298,084	14,154,968
% of Trips:	23.1%	5.2%	29.0%	40.6%	2.1%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	5,885,821	2,279,499	4,795,594	6,953,391	784,112	20,698,418
% of Trips:	28.4%	11.0%	23.2%	33.6%	3.8%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$605	\$218	\$1,264	\$794	\$479
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$34.42	\$13.55	\$164.17	\$68.81	\$53.29
Non-Residents	\$59.26	\$54.39	\$178.13	\$160.79	\$66.72

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$193,631,527	\$40,278,887	\$731,612,622	\$923,161,720	\$19,889,518	\$1,908,574,274
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$178,383,921	\$37,107,107	\$674,001,441	\$850,466,915	\$18,323,308	\$1,758,282,692
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$100,478,158	\$20,901,288	\$379,644,211	\$479,041,767	\$10,320,954	\$990,386,378
Employment (full & part-time):	2,592	539	9,792	12,356	266	25,544
State Tax Revenues:	\$15,116,165	\$3,144,438	\$57,114,549	\$72,068,147	\$1,552,708	\$148,996,008
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$14,564,279	\$3,029,635	\$55,029,315	\$69,436,961	\$1,496,019	\$143,556,211

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$292,067,350	\$71,102,769	\$861,608,608	\$1,019,905,343	\$50,915,952	\$2,295,600,022
Travel-related Only:	\$283,743,048	\$61,136,130	\$844,634,980	\$1,006,550,514	\$45,788,841	\$2,241,853,512
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$8,324,302	\$9,966,639	\$16,973,629	\$13,354,829	\$5,127,112	\$53,746,510
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$262,451,065	\$63,892,788	\$774,239,561	\$916,484,652	\$45,752,960	\$2,062,821,027
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$147,039,345	\$35,796,211	\$433,771,065	\$513,464,493	\$25,633,294	\$1,155,704,408
Employment (full & part-time):	3,822	930	11,276	13,347	666	30,042
State Tax Revenues:	\$22,170,869	\$5,397,420	\$65,404,816	\$77,421,141	\$3,865,036	\$174,259,282
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$21,345,049	\$5,196,377	\$62,968,621	\$74,537,362	\$3,721,072	\$167,768,481

Washington

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$233,505,915	\$412,726,668	\$1,131,344,914	\$156,564,486	\$19,767,290	\$1,953,909,273
Transportation	\$365,413,842	\$396,933,205	\$1,081,159,797	\$166,856,522	\$20,428,971	\$2,030,792,336
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$99,510,259	\$288,623,126	\$563,341,414	\$159,853,238	\$25,479,284	\$1,136,807,321
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$80,013,178	\$124,019,231	\$264,794,739	\$33,346,346	\$10,719,214	\$512,892,708
Lodging	\$83,019,022	\$342,714,932	\$277,568,511	\$69,607,061	\$11,780,988	\$784,690,513
Total Travel Costs =	\$861,462,217	\$1,565,017,162	\$3,318,209,374	\$586,227,652	\$88,175,746	\$6,419,092,151

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$52,906,394	\$35,275,699	\$33,806,862	\$45,090,158	\$16,881,331	\$183,960,445
Equipment	\$35,367,000	\$100,896,825	\$168,538,622	\$38,552,316	\$25,805,570	\$369,160,334
Accessories	\$31,674,377	\$25,096,101	\$41,412,744	\$10,460,781	\$10,927,482	\$119,571,485
Services	\$28,040,124	\$16,074,129	\$20,219,903	\$16,385,258	\$12,204,444	\$92,923,857
TOTAL =	\$147,987,895	\$177,342,754	\$263,978,132	\$110,488,513	\$65,818,827	\$765,616,121

TOTAL =	\$1,009,450,111	\$1,742,359,916	\$3,582,187,506	\$696,716,166	\$153,994,573	\$7,184,708,271
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$60,944,675	\$155,848,069	\$236,611,524	\$74,902,221	\$7,807,304	\$536,113,792
Transportation	\$106,031,476	\$151,216,862	\$226,889,225	\$76,896,505	\$8,297,579	\$569,331,648
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$31,480,384	\$122,084,556	\$112,820,945	\$70,472,685	\$10,923,000	\$347,781,570
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$25,354,387	\$52,135,267	\$54,598,823	\$16,710,257	\$4,941,505	\$153,740,239
Lodging	\$34,866,445	\$150,429,524	\$68,075,058	\$48,955,311	\$6,426,123	\$308,752,461
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$258,677,367	\$631,714,278	\$698,995,576	\$287,936,979	\$38,395,510	\$1,915,719,710

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	38.9%	32.3%	35.7%	11.5%	11.8%	4,717,768
Number of Participants (residents)	1,837,100	1,522,469	1,685,523	543,671	555,625	3,306,016
% of Participants:	55.6%	46.1%	51.0%	16.4%	16.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	13,018,774	12,666,946	8,276,949	2,130,201	635,635	36,728,504
Primary Resident Overnight	2,417,624	5,251,995	5,145,058	261,435	327,025	13,403,137
Total Primary Resident Trips:	15,436,398	17,918,940	13,422,008	2,391,636	962,660	50,131,641
% of Trips:	30.8%	35.7%	26.8%	4.8%	1.9%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,940,823	1,285,917	1,671,339	764,700	174,341	5,837,120
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,612,440	3,784,581	1,539,979	570,838	361,483	7,869,321
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	3,553,263	5,070,498	3,211,318	1,335,538	535,824	13,706,441
% of Trips:	25.9%	37.0%	23.4%	9.7%	3.9%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	18,989,661	22,989,438	16,633,325	3,727,174	1,498,484	63,838,082
% of Trips:	29.7%	36.0%	26.1%	5.8%	2.3%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$409	\$730	\$1,711	\$752	\$208
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$39.05	\$52.08	\$195.14	\$124.72	\$51.71
Non-Residents	\$72.80	\$124.59	\$217.67	\$215.60	\$71.66

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$258,677,367	\$631,714,278	\$698,995,576	\$287,936,979	\$38,395,510	\$1,915,719,710
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$355,039,853	\$867,040,462	\$959,385,387	\$395,199,254	\$52,698,605	\$2,629,363,561
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$173,969,499	\$424,849,756	\$470,098,762	\$193,647,602	\$25,822,312	\$1,288,387,931
Employment (full & part-time):	3,433	8,383	9,276	3,821	510	25,424
State Tax Revenues:	\$21,127,489	\$51,595,301	\$57,090,505	\$23,517,270	\$3,135,956	\$156,466,521
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$21,460,004	\$52,407,333	\$57,989,023	\$23,887,396	\$3,185,311	\$158,929,067

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$1,009,450,111	\$1,742,359,916	\$3,582,187,506	\$696,716,166	\$153,994,573	\$7,184,708,271
Travel-related Only:	\$861,462,217	\$1,565,017,162	\$3,318,209,374	\$586,227,652	\$88,175,746	\$6,419,092,151
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$147,987,895	\$177,342,754	\$263,978,132	\$110,488,513	\$65,818,827	\$765,616,121
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$1,315,400,086	\$2,270,444,431	\$4,667,897,603	\$907,880,929	\$200,668,138	\$9,362,291,187
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$641,893,414	\$1,107,939,205	\$2,277,856,568	\$443,030,827	\$97,922,721	\$4,568,642,736
Employment (full & part-time):	12,688	21,901	45,027	8,757	1,936	90,309
State Tax Revenues:	\$79,512,952	\$137,243,217	\$282,163,824	\$54,879,343	\$12,129,934	\$565,929,271
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$79,278,562	\$136,838,649	\$281,332,056	\$54,717,569	\$12,094,177	\$564,261,013

West Virginia

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$81,654,995	\$95,521,551	\$943,955,321	\$144,820,385	\$20,006,157	\$1,285,958,410
Transportation	\$87,640,689	\$129,887,443	\$809,676,283	\$90,143,644	\$30,542,454	\$1,147,890,513
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$34,209,995	\$23,872,052	\$444,333,478	\$101,295,485	\$26,869,972	\$630,580,982
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$15,286,075	\$0	\$169,351,695	\$30,232,130	\$7,922,274	\$222,792,173
Lodging	\$46,425,400	\$79,869,180	\$223,025,626	\$153,084,704	\$35,706,324	\$538,111,235
Total Travel Costs =	\$265,217,153	\$329,150,226	\$2,590,342,404	\$519,576,348	\$121,047,181	\$3,825,333,311

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$5,169,218	\$4,910,322	\$12,575,268	\$7,848,041	\$1,040,539	\$31,543,388
Equipment	\$3,966,036	\$8,026,063	\$31,111,272	\$7,024,671	\$836,626	\$50,964,669
Accessories	\$3,363,014	\$2,444,989	\$16,319,232	\$3,831,268	\$445,854	\$26,404,358
Services	\$1,066,770	\$575,678	\$13,241,722	\$2,163,349	\$3,253,685	\$20,301,205
TOTAL =	\$13,565,039	\$15,957,052	\$73,247,494	\$20,867,330	\$5,576,704	\$129,213,619

TOTAL =	\$278,782,192	\$345,107,278	\$2,663,589,898	\$540,443,677	\$126,623,885	\$3,954,546,931
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$59,169,874	\$8,862,990	\$325,922,440	\$126,954,829	\$13,926,455	\$534,836,588
Transportation	\$63,038,382	\$11,109,141	\$282,123,183	\$76,118,900	\$22,115,022	\$454,504,628
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$24,721,531	\$2,096,473	\$152,047,701	\$84,217,297	\$20,230,870	\$283,313,873
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$11,174,142	\$0	\$59,310,901	\$26,499,216	\$5,823,322	\$102,807,582
Lodging	\$34,730,102	\$5,955,599	\$90,597,508	\$140,723,696	\$28,883,110	\$300,890,015
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$192,834,031	\$28,024,202	\$910,001,733	\$454,513,939	\$90,978,780	\$1,676,352,685

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	26.5%	16.0%	28.1%	5.8%	8.0%	1,430,713
Number of Participants (residents)	379,596	228,244	402,077	82,620	114,409	835,941
% of Participants:	45.4%	27.3%	48.1%	9.9%	13.7%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	1,431,835	2,185,392	4,532,766	311,644	311,543	8,773,180
Primary Resident Overnight	666,291	3,829,940	3,282,009	82,620	175,078	8,035,938
Total Primary Resident Trips:	2,098,126	6,015,332	7,814,775	394,265	486,621	16,809,119
% of Trips:	12.5%	35.8%	46.5%	2.3%	2.9%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	2,810,450	553,835	1,665,349	805,637	460,104	6,295,374
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	1,822,490	284,250	2,068,153	866,379	682,642	5,723,913
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	4,632,940	838,085	3,733,502	1,672,015	1,142,745	12,019,287
% of Trips:	38.5%	7.0%	31.1%	13.9%	9.5%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	6,731,066	6,853,417	11,548,277	2,066,280	1,629,366	28,828,406
% of Trips:	23.3%	23.8%	40.1%	7.2%	5.7%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$226	\$1,389	\$4,361	\$1,040	\$312
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$34.50	\$50.06	\$215.02	\$165.02	\$61.79
Non-Residents	\$41.62	\$33.44	\$243.74	\$271.84	\$79.61

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$192,834,031	\$28,024,202	\$910,001,733	\$454,513,939	\$90,978,780	\$1,676,352,685
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$222,515,160	\$32,337,703	\$1,050,069,740	\$524,472,994	\$104,982,288	\$1,934,377,886
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$106,594,560	\$15,491,184	\$503,029,643	\$251,245,658	\$50,291,139	\$926,652,184
Employment (full & part-time):	2,879	418	13,588	6,787	1,359	25,032
State Tax Revenues:	\$13,039,635	\$1,895,025	\$61,535,249	\$30,734,698	\$6,152,078	\$113,356,685
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$21,534,403	\$3,129,554	\$101,622,853	\$50,757,050	\$10,159,896	\$187,203,756

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$278,782,192	\$345,107,278	\$2,663,589,898	\$540,443,677	\$126,623,885	\$3,954,546,931
Travel-related Only:	\$265,217,153	\$329,150,226	\$2,590,342,404	\$519,576,348	\$121,047,181	\$3,825,333,311
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$13,565,039	\$15,957,052	\$73,247,494	\$20,867,330	\$5,576,704	\$129,213,619
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$305,542,794	\$378,234,497	\$2,919,270,755	\$592,321,447	\$138,778,648	\$4,334,148,141
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$142,226,961	\$176,064,185	\$1,358,889,873	\$275,719,412	\$64,600,003	\$2,017,500,435
Employment (full & part-time):	3,829	4,740	36,582	7,423	1,739	54,312
State Tax Revenues:	\$17,407,050	\$21,548,362	\$166,313,500	\$33,745,090	\$7,906,345	\$246,920,347
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$28,671,703	\$35,492,989	\$273,940,231	\$55,582,605	\$13,022,792	\$406,710,321

Wisconsin

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$70,297,374	\$163,280,014	\$1,319,757,602	\$72,472,411	\$111,037,565	\$1,736,844,966
Transportation	\$58,891,739	\$206,390,898	\$1,119,211,255	\$44,805,076	\$93,782,368	\$1,523,081,336
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$21,911,105	\$70,595,668	\$496,635,745	\$93,953,188	\$82,981,151	\$766,076,856
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$13,233,066	\$29,536,578	\$285,249,506	\$6,830,745	\$25,510,846	\$360,360,742
Lodging	\$106,728,561	\$0	\$545,738,985	\$64,418,719	\$32,259,164	\$749,145,429
Total Travel Costs =	\$271,061,846	\$469,803,157	\$3,766,593,093	\$282,480,138	\$345,571,095	\$5,135,509,329

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$10,910,686	\$27,497,410	\$35,095,515	\$11,161,422	\$22,463,509	\$107,128,542
Equipment	\$9,677,887	\$28,585,879	\$81,770,020	\$1,638,796	\$20,478,658	\$142,151,241
Accessories	\$4,622,498	\$11,597,839	\$35,675,868	\$7,178,095	\$13,007,992	\$72,082,293
Services	\$1,836,311	\$3,715,484	\$43,424,776	\$3,352,002	\$4,689,767	\$57,018,339
TOTAL =	\$27,047,383	\$71,396,612	\$195,966,179	\$23,330,314	\$60,639,926	\$378,380,415

TOTAL =	\$298,109,229	\$541,199,770	\$3,962,559,272	\$305,810,453	\$406,211,021	\$5,513,889,744
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$33,030,873	\$36,228,724	\$559,041,538	\$29,508,720	\$48,716,078	\$706,525,934
Transportation	\$26,796,201	\$57,932,779	\$474,011,220	\$18,264,176	\$38,454,388	\$615,458,764
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$10,262,720	\$22,123,846	\$210,182,240	\$38,239,932	\$33,336,522	\$314,145,260
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$6,880,603	\$7,569,493	\$120,786,877	\$2,778,409	\$10,847,965	\$148,863,348
Lodging	\$62,274,541	\$0	\$232,469,202	\$26,507,640	\$17,016,727	\$338,268,111
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$139,244,938	\$123,854,841	\$1,596,491,078	\$115,298,878	\$148,371,681	\$2,123,261,416

<i>Equipment & Services (not applicable)</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	24.8%	36.3%	27.0%	12.6%	18.7%	4,201,040
Number of Participants (residents)	1,040,242	1,524,056	1,133,121	530,253	786,937	2,688,419
% of Participants:	38.7%	56.7%	42.1%	19.7%	29.3%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	3,831,258	13,727,266	5,121,090	1,554,752	1,752,722	25,987,088
Primary Resident Overnight	1,848,095	7,239,794	5,651,117	606,610	648,436	15,994,051
Total Primary Resident Trips:	5,679,353	20,967,059	10,772,206	2,161,362	2,401,158	41,981,139
% of Trips:	13.5%	49.9%	25.7%	5.1%	5.7%	100.0%
Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	1,929,305	1,215,892	3,432,535	974,296	744,555	8,296,583
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	2,384,682	4,182,530	3,862,673	390,680	666,800	11,487,366

Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	4,313,987	5,398,422	7,295,209	1,364,976	1,411,355	19,783,948
% of Trips:	21.8%	27.3%	36.9%	6.9%	7.1%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	9,993,339	26,365,482	18,067,415	3,526,339	3,812,513	61,765,087
% of Trips:	16.2%	42.7%	29.3%	5.7%	6.2%	100.0%

Expenditures Per	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$153	\$274	\$2,088	\$359	\$328
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$23.21	\$16.50	\$201.45	\$77.35	\$82.13
Non-Residents	\$32.28	\$22.94	\$218.84	\$84.47	\$105.13

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports	TOTAL:
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$139,244,938	\$123,854,841	\$1,596,491,078	\$115,298,878	\$148,371,681	\$2,123,261,416
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$155,718,839	\$138,507,958	\$1,785,370,009	\$128,939,749	\$165,925,355	\$2,374,461,909
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$83,885,838	\$74,614,325	\$961,779,964	\$69,459,925	\$89,384,095	\$1,279,124,147
Employment (full & part-time):	2,208	1,964	25,319	1,829	2,353	33,673
State Tax Revenues:	\$11,583,237	\$10,302,995	\$132,805,791	\$9,591,259	\$12,342,454	\$176,625,736
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$8,801,684	\$7,828,875	\$100,914,332	\$7,288,052	\$9,378,586	\$134,211,528

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	Trail	Bicycle	Camping	Snow Sports	Paddle Sports	TOTAL:
Retail Sales:	\$298,109,229	\$541,199,770	\$3,962,559,272	\$305,810,453	\$406,211,021	\$5,513,889,744
Travel-related Only:	\$271,061,846	\$469,803,157	\$3,766,593,093	\$282,480,138	\$345,571,095	\$5,135,509,329
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$27,047,383	\$71,396,612	\$195,966,179	\$23,330,314	\$60,639,926	\$378,380,415
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$325,210,535	\$590,400,596	\$4,322,798,138	\$333,611,882	\$443,139,932	\$6,015,161,083
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$175,361,472	\$318,358,438	\$2,330,958,457	\$179,891,684	\$238,951,887	\$3,243,521,938
Employment (full & part-time):	4,571	8,299	60,761	4,689	6,229	84,549
State Tax Revenues:	\$24,408,436	\$44,312,080	\$324,444,415	\$25,038,993	\$33,259,540	\$451,463,463
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$18,438,676	\$33,474,331	\$245,092,530	\$18,915,012	\$25,124,996	\$341,045,546

Wyoming

All Expenditures

ALL (Residents + Non-Residents)

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$116,318,537	\$29,034,562	\$865,433,685	\$46,037,859	\$8,700,523	\$1,065,525,166
Transportation	\$93,058,762	\$19,755,235	\$707,285,607	\$47,885,636	\$8,215,602	\$876,200,841
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$29,438,894	\$8,268,301	\$421,139,252	\$32,322,911	\$7,336,504	\$498,505,863
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$25,634,091	\$3,460,133	\$130,267,076	\$12,226,772	\$950,090	\$172,538,163
Lodging	\$79,740,313	\$36,331,401	\$415,688,534	\$34,729,369	\$9,934,290	\$576,423,907
Total Travel Costs =	\$344,190,598	\$96,849,633	\$2,539,814,155	\$173,202,546	\$35,137,010	\$3,189,193,941

Equipment & Services =

Apparel & Footwear	\$1,455,544	\$821,986	\$4,281,706	\$3,694,053	\$1,173,696	\$11,426,986
Equipment	\$849,932	\$3,201,728	\$13,516,045	\$2,509,750	\$680,748	\$20,758,202
Accessories	\$863,043	\$945,794	\$5,754,477	\$1,745,455	\$383,686	\$9,692,455
Services	\$345,526	\$389,484	\$2,255,212	\$1,238,432	\$528,819	\$4,757,473
TOTAL =	\$3,514,046	\$5,358,993	\$25,807,440	\$9,187,689	\$2,766,948	\$46,635,116

TOTAL =	\$347,704,643	\$102,208,625	\$2,565,621,595	\$182,390,235	\$37,903,958	\$3,235,829,057
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Non-Residents:

Trip Expenditures:

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Food & Drink	\$108,632,234	\$22,299,674	\$809,815,815	\$34,811,411	\$6,582,654	\$982,141,787
Transportation	\$86,648,625	\$15,614,269	\$664,619,648	\$36,902,555	\$6,190,309	\$809,975,405
Recreation, Entertainment & Activities	\$27,282,427	\$6,304,149	\$394,425,324	\$24,218,362	\$5,546,635	\$457,776,897
Souvenirs, Gifts & Other Miscellaneous	\$24,169,979	\$2,897,904	\$122,359,003	\$9,360,627	\$729,084	\$159,516,596
Lodging	\$75,862,208	\$30,427,992	\$394,624,762	\$18,358,375	\$7,966,442	\$526,639,778
Total Non-Resident Travel Costs =	\$322,595,473	\$77,543,988	\$2,385,844,550	\$123,651,329	\$26,415,123	\$2,936,050,463

Equipment & Services (not applicable)

	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
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Participation

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
% of State Population Participating:	35.8%	28.6%	39.7%	10.4%	8.5%	389,597
Number of Participants (residents)	139,649	111,406	154,731	40,348	33,061	239,382
% of Participants:	58.3%	46.5%	64.6%	16.9%	13.8%	100.0%
Number of Primary Trips:						
Primary Resident Day Trips	314,987	633,598	321,840	81,414	28,484	1,380,323
Primary Resident Overnight	183,779	212,117	391,255	137,182	71,399	995,731
Total Primary Resident Trips:	498,766	845,715	713,095	218,596	99,882	2,376,054
% of Trips:	21.0%	35.6%	30.0%	9.2%	4.2%	100.0%

Primary Non-Resident Day Trips	2,032,969	353,309	2,366,233	828,561	133,705	5,714,777
Primary Non-Resident Overnight	3,311,372	1,007,056	6,751,724	141,697	188,663	11,400,512
Total Primary Non-Resident Trips:	5,344,341	1,360,365	9,117,957	970,259	322,368	17,115,289
% of Trips:	31.2%	7.9%	53.3%	5.7%	1.9%	100.0%
TOTAL PRIMARY TRIPS:	5,843,107	2,206,080	9,831,052	1,188,855	422,250	19,491,343
% of Trips:	30.0%	11.3%	50.4%	6.1%	2.2%	100.0%

<u>Expenditures Per</u>	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>
Per Participant, Annually (residents): (travel expenditures + equipment & services)	\$180	\$221	\$1,162	\$1,456	\$347
Dollars Per Primary Trip:					
Residents	\$43.30	\$22.83	\$215.92	\$226.68	\$87.32
Non-Residents	\$60.36	\$57.00	\$261.66	\$127.44	\$81.94

Economic Impacts

Non-Residents (based on travel costs)

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales (only includes trip expenditures):	\$322,595,473	\$77,543,988	\$2,385,844,550	\$123,651,329	\$26,415,123	\$2,936,050,463
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$394,744,190	\$94,886,758	\$2,919,440,454	\$151,306,041	\$32,322,885	\$3,592,700,327
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$180,301,423	\$43,340,011	\$1,333,469,325	\$69,109,806	\$14,763,643	\$1,640,984,208
Employment (full & part-time):	4,602	1,106	34,035	1,764	377	41,885
State Tax Revenues:	\$23,853,078	\$5,733,691	\$176,412,073	\$9,142,921	\$1,953,164	\$217,094,928
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$43,048,379	\$10,347,767	\$318,376,259	\$16,500,508	\$3,524,935	\$391,797,849

Total Impacts (residents + non-residents; travel \$ + equipment \$):

	<u>Trail</u>	<u>Bicycle</u>	<u>Camping</u>	<u>Snow Sports</u>	<u>Paddle Sports</u>	<u>TOTAL:</u>
Retail Sales:	\$347,704,643	\$102,208,625	\$2,565,621,595	\$182,390,235	\$37,903,958	\$3,235,829,057
Travel-related Only:	\$344,190,598	\$96,849,633	\$2,539,814,155	\$173,202,546	\$35,137,010	\$3,189,193,941
Equipment & Accessories Only:	\$3,514,046	\$5,358,993	\$25,807,440	\$9,187,689	\$2,766,948	\$46,635,116
Total Economic Activity (output):	\$411,852,358	\$121,065,002	\$3,038,950,804	\$216,039,245	\$44,896,825	\$3,832,804,235
Salaries & Wages plus Business Earnings: (Total Value Added)	\$188,929,874	\$55,536,396	\$1,394,064,113	\$99,104,124	\$20,595,612	\$1,758,230,120
Employment (full & part-time):	4,753	1,397	35,069	2,493	518	44,230
State Tax Revenues:	\$25,113,218	\$7,382,091	\$185,303,863	\$13,173,266	\$2,737,641	\$233,710,079
Federal Tax Revenues:	\$44,991,527	\$13,225,369	\$331,980,707	\$23,600,534	\$4,904,614	\$418,702,750

Appendix III:
**Detailed State-Level Wildlife-Based
Recreation Impacts**

Alaska
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$635,482,483	\$1,039,046,515	\$257,656,986	11,977	\$3,014,904	\$0	\$26,701,526
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$527,407,145	\$862,337,783	\$213,837,736	9,940	\$2,502,165	\$0	\$22,160,447
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$68,213,090	\$111,531,907	\$27,657,063	1,286	\$323,622	\$0	\$2,866,159
Travel Expenses Only:	\$459,194,055	\$750,805,876	\$186,180,673	8,654	\$2,178,543	\$0	\$19,294,288
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$273,423,646	\$437,173,030	\$105,422,888	5,164	\$1,019,123	\$0	\$10,662,087
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$213,746,253	\$341,755,727	\$82,413,309	4,037	\$796,690	\$0	\$8,334,982
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$37,262,574	\$59,578,579	\$14,367,185	704	\$138,888	\$0	\$1,453,045
Travel Expenses Only:	\$176,724,336	\$282,561,930	\$68,138,913	3,338	\$658,699	\$0	\$6,891,321
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$558,768,000	\$886,928,000	\$265,328,000	14,367	\$2,352,000	\$0	\$30,240,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$254,339,842	\$403,711,607	\$120,771,915	6,540	\$1,070,583	\$0	\$13,764,634
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$135,611,551	\$215,255,136	\$64,394,421	3,487	\$570,824	\$0	\$7,339,170
Travel Expenses Only:	\$118,728,291	\$188,456,471	\$56,377,495	3,053	\$499,758	\$0	\$6,425,464
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,467,674,130	\$2,363,147,545	\$628,407,875	31,509	\$6,386,028	\$0	\$67,603,613
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$995,493,240	\$1,607,805,117	\$417,022,960	20,517	\$4,369,437	\$0	\$44,260,062
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$241,087,215	\$386,365,623	\$106,418,669	5,476	\$1,033,334	\$0	\$11,658,373
Travel Expenses Only:	\$754,646,681	\$1,221,824,277	\$310,697,080	15,045	\$3,337,001	\$0	\$32,611,073

**Alaska
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$635,482,483	\$1,039,046,515	\$257,656,986	11,977	\$3,014,904	\$0	\$26,701,526
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$527,407,145	\$862,337,783	\$213,837,736	9,940	\$2,502,165	\$0	\$22,160,447
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$68,213,090	\$111,531,907	\$27,657,063	1,286	\$323,622	\$0	\$2,866,159
Travel Expenses Only:	\$459,194,055	\$750,805,876	\$186,180,673	8,654	\$2,178,543	\$0	\$19,294,288

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$273,423,646	\$437,173,030	\$105,422,888	5,164	\$1,019,123	\$0	\$10,662,087
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$213,746,253	\$341,755,727	\$82,413,309	4,037	\$796,690	\$0	\$8,334,982
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$37,262,574	\$59,578,579	\$14,367,185	704	\$138,888	\$0	\$1,453,045
Travel Expenses Only:	\$176,724,336	\$282,561,930	\$68,138,913	3,338	\$658,699	\$0	\$6,891,321

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$558,768,000	\$886,928,000	\$265,328,000	14,367	\$2,352,000	\$0	\$30,240,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$254,339,842	\$403,711,607	\$120,771,915	6,540	\$1,070,583	\$0	\$13,764,634
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$135,611,551	\$215,255,136	\$64,394,421	3,487	\$570,824	\$0	\$7,339,170
Travel Expenses Only:	\$118,728,291	\$188,456,471	\$56,377,495	3,053	\$499,758	\$0	\$6,425,464

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,467,674,130	\$2,363,147,545	\$628,407,875	31,509	\$6,386,028	\$0	\$67,603,613
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$995,493,240	\$1,607,805,117	\$417,022,960	20,517	\$4,369,437	\$0	\$44,260,062
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$241,087,215	\$386,365,623	\$106,418,669	5,476	\$1,033,334	\$0	\$11,658,373
Travel Expenses Only:	\$754,646,681	\$1,221,824,277	\$310,697,080	15,045	\$3,337,001	\$0	\$32,611,073

**Arizona
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$483,264,067	\$914,356,167	\$234,221,390	9,178	\$27,718,607	\$5,567,495	\$38,482,276
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$235,260,015	\$445,121,953	\$114,022,398	4,468	\$13,493,823	\$2,710,338	\$18,733,735
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$81,312,997	\$153,847,648	\$39,409,599	1,544	\$4,663,875	\$936,775	\$6,474,947
Travel Expenses Only:	\$153,947,018	\$291,274,305	\$74,612,799	2,924	\$8,829,949	\$1,773,563	\$12,258,788
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$328,552,241	\$618,631,903	\$150,387,598	5,766	\$17,908,933	\$3,618,928	\$25,649,235
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$183,716,585	\$345,920,455	\$84,092,246	3,224	\$10,014,140	\$2,023,596	\$14,342,285
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$112,410,174	\$211,657,422	\$51,453,297	1,973	\$6,127,325	\$1,238,172	\$8,775,575
Travel Expenses Only:	\$71,730,090	\$135,060,780	\$32,832,879	1,259	\$3,909,909	\$790,090	\$5,599,785
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$919,184,000	\$1,581,216,000	\$475,552,000	20,092	\$44,576,000	\$7,840,000	\$52,304,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$418,393,883	\$719,737,400	\$216,461,609	9,145	\$20,290,090	\$3,568,609	\$23,807,718
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$223,083,584	\$383,757,042	\$115,415,243	4,876	\$10,818,480	\$1,902,748	\$12,694,046
Travel Expenses Only:	\$195,310,299	\$335,980,358	\$101,046,366	4,269	\$9,471,609	\$1,665,861	\$11,113,672
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,731,000,307	\$3,114,204,070	\$860,160,988	35,036	\$90,203,540	\$17,026,422	\$116,435,511
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$837,370,483	\$1,510,779,809	\$414,576,254	16,838	\$43,798,053	\$8,302,543	\$56,883,738
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$416,806,755	\$749,262,111	\$206,278,139	8,393	\$21,609,680	\$4,077,695	\$27,944,568
Travel Expenses Only:	\$420,987,407	\$762,315,444	\$208,492,044	8,452	\$22,211,467	\$4,229,514	\$28,972,245

**Arizona
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$53,569,426	\$102,565,656	\$28,879,329	1,188	\$2,964,328	\$720,480	\$4,979,926
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$46,599,045	\$89,219,953	\$25,121,590	1,033	\$2,578,614	\$626,732	\$4,331,945
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$2,898,281	\$5,549,137	\$1,562,466	64	\$160,380	\$38,980	\$269,430
Travel Expenses Only:	\$43,700,764	\$83,670,815	\$23,559,124	969	\$2,418,234	\$587,752	\$4,062,515

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$24,124,502	\$45,767,927	\$12,782,857	563	\$772,866	\$353,552	\$2,505,810
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$22,318,495	\$42,341,651	\$11,825,908	521	\$715,008	\$327,085	\$2,318,220
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$8,330,605	\$15,804,451	\$4,414,140	195	\$266,884	\$122,088	\$865,299
Travel Expenses Only:	\$15,119,787	\$28,684,584	\$8,011,526	353	\$484,386	\$221,585	\$1,570,491

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$253,344,000	\$435,232,000	\$137,088,000	6,404	\$12,880,000	\$2,352,000	\$15,344,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$115,317,042	\$198,108,765	\$62,399,673	2,915	\$5,862,714	\$1,070,583	\$6,984,277
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$61,485,935	\$105,629,683	\$33,270,904	1,554	\$3,125,943	\$570,824	\$3,723,949
Travel Expenses Only:	\$53,831,107	\$92,479,082	\$29,128,769	1,361	\$2,736,772	\$499,758	\$3,260,328

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$331,037,928	\$583,565,583	\$178,750,186	8,155	\$16,617,195	\$3,426,032	\$22,829,736
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$184,234,582	\$329,670,368	\$99,347,170	4,469	\$9,156,336	\$2,024,399	\$13,634,442
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$72,714,821	\$126,983,271	\$39,247,510	1,813	\$3,553,207	\$731,892	\$4,858,679
Travel Expenses Only:	\$112,651,658	\$204,834,481	\$60,699,418	2,683	\$5,639,392	\$1,309,095	\$8,893,334

**California
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$2,585,716,848	\$5,303,789,992	\$1,391,761,276	46,690	\$176,831,727	\$66,921,410	\$250,835,273
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,873,552,649	\$3,843,007,713	\$1,008,439,121	33,830	\$128,128,318	\$48,489,758	\$181,749,634
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$650,613,942	\$1,334,531,164	\$350,192,749	11,748	\$44,494,117	\$16,838,658	\$63,114,771
Travel Expenses Only:	\$1,222,938,707	\$2,508,476,549	\$658,246,373	22,082	\$83,634,201	\$31,651,100	\$118,634,863
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$579,038,788	\$1,170,090,651	\$291,051,166	9,834	\$39,624,004	\$13,969,939	\$52,257,272
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$350,343,284	\$707,954,994	\$176,098,430	5,950	\$23,974,221	\$8,452,412	\$31,617,889
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$177,869,373	\$359,428,927	\$89,405,217	3,021	\$12,171,718	\$4,291,292	\$16,052,410
Travel Expenses Only:	\$175,171,156	\$353,976,514	\$88,048,970	2,975	\$11,987,077	\$4,226,194	\$15,808,901
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-	\$2,890,608,000	\$5,789,392,000	\$1,791,888,000	68,723	\$148,176,000	\$52,528,000	\$213,136,000
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,315,746,038	\$2,635,213,625	\$815,631,015	31,281	\$67,446,705	\$23,909,678	\$97,015,177
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$701,543,101	\$1,405,070,496	\$434,886,593	16,679	\$35,961,933	\$12,748,410	\$51,727,557
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$614,202,937	\$1,230,143,130	\$380,744,422	14,602	\$31,484,772	\$11,161,268	\$45,287,620
Travel Expenses Only:							
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-	\$6,055,363,635	\$12,263,272,643	\$3,474,700,442	125,247	\$364,631,730	\$133,419,349	\$516,228,545
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$3,539,641,971	\$7,186,176,332	\$2,000,168,566	71,062	\$219,549,243	\$80,851,849	\$310,382,700
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,530,026,416	\$3,099,030,587	\$874,484,558	31,448	\$92,627,767	\$33,878,360	\$130,894,738
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$2,012,312,800	\$4,092,596,193	\$1,127,039,765	39,660	\$127,106,050	\$47,038,563	\$179,731,384
Travel Expenses Only:							

**California
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$105,737,330	\$223,027,804	\$61,638,609	2,054	\$6,137,599	\$2,943,206	\$11,031,743
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$64,373,916	\$135,781,497	\$37,526,185	1,250	\$3,736,630	\$1,791,852	\$6,716,232
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$19,418,269	\$41,012,316	\$10,827,461	378	\$1,075,935	\$536,405	\$2,006,525
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$14,857,833	\$31,380,457	\$8,284,601	289	\$823,248	\$410,429	\$1,535,287
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$8,128,727	\$17,168,261	\$4,532,509	158	\$450,400	\$224,546	\$839,956
Travel Expenses Only:	\$7,136,867	\$15,073,406	\$3,979,456	139	\$395,442	\$197,147	\$737,466

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
- All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$528,304,000	\$1,056,496,000	\$328,384,000	12,198	\$148,176,000	\$52,528,000	\$213,136,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$240,473,248	\$480,895,516	\$149,473,726	5,552	\$67,446,705	\$23,909,678	\$97,015,177
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$128,218,017	\$256,408,852	\$79,697,949	2,960	\$35,961,933	\$12,748,410	\$51,727,557
Travel Expenses Only:	\$112,255,231	\$224,486,664	\$69,775,776	2,592	\$31,484,772	\$11,161,268	\$45,287,620

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
- All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$653,459,599	\$1,320,536,120	\$400,850,070	14,629	\$155,389,534	\$56,007,611	\$226,174,268
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$333,619,569	\$677,406,957	\$203,395,883	7,362	\$72,814,265	\$26,499,273	\$106,718,426
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$150,261,315	\$302,926,599	\$92,341,830	3,389	\$37,220,014	\$13,360,269	\$54,019,242
Travel Expenses Only:	\$183,766,014	\$375,341,567	\$111,281,417	3,981	\$35,616,844	\$13,150,268	\$52,741,318

**Colorado
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$856,183,769	\$1,710,076,388	\$448,016,934	16,512	\$34,653,476	\$14,543,111	\$76,558,149
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$464,207,469	\$927,172,717	\$242,906,738	8,953	\$18,788,493	\$7,885,014	\$41,508,454
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$133,257,790	\$266,158,982	\$69,730,061	2,570	\$5,393,522	\$2,263,513	\$11,915,631
Travel Expenses Only:	\$330,949,679	\$661,013,735	\$173,176,677	6,383	\$13,394,971	\$5,621,501	\$29,592,823
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$518,160,792	\$1,047,639,009	\$286,467,963	10,858	\$18,042,684	\$9,213,256	\$48,104,631
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$349,468,919	\$706,570,774	\$193,205,760	7,323	\$12,168,727	\$6,213,798	\$32,443,739
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$157,865,518	\$319,179,060	\$87,276,795	3,308	\$5,496,976	\$2,806,958	\$14,655,803
Travel Expenses Only:	\$204,493,105	\$413,452,652	\$113,055,106	4,285	\$7,120,578	\$3,636,028	\$18,984,581
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$699,328,000	\$1,329,104,000	\$412,160,000	17,913	\$36,400,000	\$9,856,000	\$49,392,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$318,319,899	\$604,981,140	\$187,606,859	8,154	\$16,568,541	\$4,486,251	\$22,482,235
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$169,725,101	\$322,570,110	\$100,030,168	4,348	\$8,834,186	\$2,392,026	\$11,987,311
Travel Expenses Only:	\$148,594,798	\$282,411,029	\$87,576,691	3,806	\$7,734,354	\$2,094,225	\$10,494,924
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$2,073,672,562	\$4,086,819,396	\$1,146,644,897	45,283	\$89,096,160	\$33,612,367	\$174,054,779
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,131,996,287	\$2,238,724,632	\$623,719,357	24,429	\$47,525,760	\$18,585,063	\$96,434,427
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$460,848,409	\$907,908,152	\$257,037,024	10,226	\$19,724,684	\$7,462,496	\$38,558,745
Travel Expenses Only:	\$684,037,582	\$1,356,877,417	\$373,808,474	14,474	\$28,249,904	\$11,351,755	\$59,072,328

**Colorado
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$195,625,758	\$402,101,708	\$103,997,331	3,923	\$8,620,324	\$3,455,404	\$18,190,007
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$178,730,065	\$367,373,218	\$95,015,349	3,584	\$7,875,809	\$3,156,969	\$16,618,983
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$14,814,840	\$30,451,371	\$7,875,772	297	\$652,822	\$261,680	\$1,377,539
Travel Expenses Only:	\$163,915,225	\$336,921,847	\$87,139,577	3,287	\$7,222,987	\$2,895,290	\$15,241,444

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$250,725,860	\$496,756,001	\$127,566,573	4,993	\$8,386,116	\$4,236,459	\$22,119,574
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$182,028,476	\$360,647,832	\$92,614,096	3,625	\$6,088,370	\$3,075,695	\$16,058,944
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$41,034,488	\$81,300,463	\$20,877,899	817	\$1,372,495	\$693,351	\$3,620,151
Travel Expenses Only:	\$155,474,360	\$308,036,918	\$79,103,652	3,096	\$5,200,205	\$2,627,016	\$13,716,282

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$391,328,000	\$747,152,000	\$234,640,000	10,147	\$20,272,000	\$5,600,000	\$28,000,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$178,124,556	\$340,088,412	\$106,803,361	4,619	\$9,227,403	\$2,549,006	\$12,745,031
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$94,974,296	\$181,331,862	\$56,946,522	2,463	\$4,919,962	\$1,359,106	\$6,795,528
Travel Expenses Only:	\$83,150,260	\$158,756,550	\$49,856,839	2,156	\$4,307,440	\$1,189,901	\$5,949,503

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$837,679,618	\$1,646,009,710	\$466,203,904	19,063	\$37,278,440	\$13,291,863	\$68,309,581
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$538,883,096	\$1,068,109,462	\$294,432,806	11,828	\$23,191,582	\$8,781,670	\$45,422,957
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$150,823,624	\$293,083,696	\$85,700,193	3,577	\$6,945,279	\$2,314,136	\$11,793,217
Travel Expenses Only:	\$402,539,844	\$803,715,315	\$216,100,068	8,539	\$16,730,633	\$6,712,206	\$34,907,230

Idaho
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$443,250,120	\$737,281,801	\$170,394,927	8,415	\$24,778,980	\$7,411,948	\$17,165,683
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$202,866,435	\$337,438,669	\$77,986,243	3,851	\$11,340,828	\$3,392,296	\$7,856,379
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$77,051,178	\$128,163,375	\$29,620,138	1,463	\$4,307,387	\$1,288,436	\$2,983,950
Travel Expenses Only:	\$125,815,257	\$209,275,294	\$48,366,104	2,388	\$7,033,441	\$2,103,860	\$4,872,429
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$351,285,197	\$590,519,107	\$138,491,889	6,822	\$19,460,875	\$4,473,288	\$13,968,507
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$168,805,050	\$283,765,465	\$66,550,286	3,278	\$9,351,643	\$2,149,574	\$6,712,365
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$81,212,437	\$136,520,116	\$32,017,472	1,577	\$4,499,094	\$1,034,164	\$3,229,332
Travel Expenses Only:	\$91,481,521	\$153,782,700	\$36,065,991	1,777	\$5,067,992	\$1,164,932	\$3,637,672
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$254,800,000	\$430,080,000	\$112,784,000	6,651	\$10,080,000	\$3,584,000	\$10,416,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$115,979,784	\$195,763,679	\$51,336,986	3,027	\$4,588,211	\$1,631,364	\$4,741,152
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$61,839,302	\$104,379,306	\$27,372,386	1,614	\$2,446,390	\$869,828	\$2,527,936
Travel Expenses Only:	\$54,140,481	\$91,384,373	\$23,964,600	1,413	\$2,141,821	\$761,536	\$2,213,215
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,049,335,317	\$1,757,880,908	\$421,670,817	21,887	\$54,319,855	\$15,469,237	\$41,550,190
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$487,651,268	\$816,967,812	\$195,873,514	10,157	\$25,280,683	\$7,173,234	\$19,309,895
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$220,102,918	\$369,062,797	\$89,009,996	4,654	\$11,252,870	\$3,192,428	\$8,741,218
Travel Expenses Only:	\$271,437,259	\$454,442,367	\$108,396,695	5,578	\$14,243,254	\$4,030,328	\$10,723,316

**Idaho
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$110,113,541	\$188,370,205	\$46,565,312	2,270	\$7,147,261	\$2,000,051	\$4,632,012
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$65,047,663	\$111,276,429	\$27,507,650	1,341	\$4,222,120	\$1,181,495	\$2,736,281
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$16,299,322	\$27,883,097	\$6,892,731	336	\$1,057,958	\$296,053	\$685,644
Travel Expenses Only:	\$48,748,341	\$83,393,332	\$20,614,919	1,005	\$3,164,162	\$885,442	\$2,050,637

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$96,541,401	\$164,450,865	\$40,542,376	2,070	\$4,917,054	\$1,357,466	\$4,238,889
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$67,089,848	\$114,282,407	\$28,174,253	1,438	\$3,417,025	\$943,349	\$2,945,746
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$20,907,509	\$35,614,337	\$8,780,068	448	\$1,064,863	\$293,980	\$917,996
Travel Expenses Only:	\$50,612,281	\$86,214,136	\$21,254,530	1,085	\$2,577,788	\$711,658	\$2,222,257

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$100,688,000	\$166,880,000	\$44,016,000	2,610	\$3,920,000	\$1,344,000	\$4,032,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$45,831,132	\$75,960,386	\$20,035,189	1,188	\$1,784,304	\$611,761	\$1,835,284
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$24,436,718	\$40,501,345	\$10,682,570	633	\$951,374	\$326,185	\$978,556
Travel Expenses Only:	\$21,394,414	\$35,459,041	\$9,352,619	554	\$832,930	\$285,576	\$856,728

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$307,342,942	\$519,701,070	\$131,123,688	6,950	\$15,984,315	\$4,701,517	\$12,902,901
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$177,968,643	\$301,519,221	\$75,717,092	3,967	\$9,423,450	\$2,736,605	\$7,517,311
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$61,643,548	\$103,998,779	\$26,355,369	1,418	\$3,074,195	\$916,219	\$2,582,196
Travel Expenses Only:	\$120,755,037	\$205,066,508	\$51,222,068	2,645	\$6,574,881	\$1,882,676	\$5,129,623

**Louisiana
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$911,892,205	\$1,662,001,187	\$402,558,552	17,313	\$50,632,594	\$9,869,503	\$61,793,125
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$565,354,793	\$1,030,407,247	\$249,578,191	10,734	\$31,391,188	\$6,118,893	\$38,310,493
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$133,690,865	\$243,662,985	\$59,018,381	2,538	\$7,423,153	\$1,446,950	\$9,059,378
Travel Expenses Only:	\$431,663,927	\$786,744,262	\$190,559,810	8,196	\$23,968,035	\$4,671,943	\$29,251,114
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$639,739,968	\$1,092,687,038	\$233,250,651	10,112	\$27,882,792	\$5,689,858	\$35,578,719
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$309,136,788	\$528,011,033	\$112,711,978	4,886	\$13,473,594	\$2,749,468	\$17,192,440
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$176,284,737	\$301,097,409	\$64,273,817	2,786	\$7,683,295	\$1,567,879	\$9,803,960
Travel Expenses Only:	\$132,852,052	\$226,913,624	\$48,438,161	2,100	\$5,790,300	\$1,181,588	\$7,388,480
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$155,008,000	\$307,776,000	\$87,808,000	4,624	\$10,752,000	\$1,456,000	\$8,960,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$70,556,493	\$140,093,383	\$39,968,418	2,105	\$4,894,092	\$662,742	\$4,078,410
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$37,620,042	\$74,696,441	\$21,310,775	1,122	\$2,609,483	\$353,367	\$2,174,569
Travel Expenses Only:	\$32,936,451	\$65,396,942	\$18,657,643	983	\$2,284,609	\$309,374	\$1,903,841
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,706,640,172	\$3,062,464,225	\$723,617,203	32,050	\$89,267,387	\$17,015,360	\$106,331,844
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$945,048,073	\$1,698,511,663	\$402,258,587	17,725	\$49,758,875	\$9,531,102	\$59,581,342
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$347,595,643	\$619,456,835	\$144,602,972	6,447	\$17,715,930	\$3,368,197	\$21,037,907
Travel Expenses Only:	\$597,452,430	\$1,079,054,829	\$257,655,614	11,278	\$32,042,944	\$6,162,905	\$38,543,435

**Louisiana
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$89,234,433	\$170,081,641	\$41,434,107	1,807	\$5,196,202	\$1,029,908	\$6,448,273
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$78,012,385	\$148,692,315	\$36,223,388	1,580	\$4,542,732	\$900,387	\$5,637,344
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$29,290,759	\$54,169,694	\$13,396,885	582	\$1,356,661	\$327,984	\$2,050,885
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$25,595,132	\$47,335,082	\$11,706,595	509	\$1,185,491	\$286,602	\$1,792,124
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$11,322,535	\$20,939,649	\$5,178,654	225	\$524,426	\$126,784	\$792,783
Travel Expenses Only:	\$14,272,598	\$26,395,433	\$6,527,941	284	\$661,065	\$159,818	\$999,341

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$37,968,000	\$63,392,000	\$19,040,000	936	\$2,128,000	\$336,000	\$1,904,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$17,282,262	\$28,854,751	\$8,666,621	426	\$968,622	\$152,940	\$866,662
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$9,214,736	\$15,385,075	\$4,620,959	227	\$516,460	\$81,546	\$462,096
Travel Expenses Only:	\$8,067,527	\$13,469,676	\$4,045,662	199	\$452,162	\$71,394	\$404,566

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$156,493,193	\$287,643,335	\$73,870,992	3,325	\$8,680,863	\$1,693,892	\$10,403,158
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$129,196,646	\$240,715,108	\$60,453,720	2,683	\$7,180,561	\$1,435,804	\$8,896,401
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$28,844,135	\$52,157,685	\$13,656,728	621	\$1,524,603	\$304,205	\$1,855,151
Travel Expenses Only:	\$100,352,510	\$188,557,424	\$46,796,992	2,062	\$5,655,959	\$1,131,599	\$7,041,251

**Maine
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$348,710,300	\$585,858,539	\$140,059,940	6,613	\$18,081,266	\$7,773,369	\$14,412,118
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$157,044,699	\$263,846,458	\$63,077,205	2,978	\$8,143,055	\$3,500,804	\$6,490,622
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$53,621,003	\$90,087,166	\$21,536,945	1,017	\$2,780,347	\$1,195,307	\$2,216,144
Travel Expenses Only:	\$103,423,695	\$173,759,293	\$41,540,260	1,961	\$5,362,708	\$2,305,497	\$4,274,478
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$216,509,287	\$358,508,082	\$81,378,359	4,010	\$10,291,527	\$3,440,187	\$8,206,430
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$107,418,023	\$177,868,718	\$40,374,723	1,990	\$5,105,996	\$1,706,800	\$4,071,504
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$48,208,591	\$79,826,457	\$18,119,943	893	\$2,291,541	\$766,002	\$1,827,268
Travel Expenses Only:	\$59,209,432	\$98,042,260	\$22,254,779	1,097	\$2,814,454	\$940,798	\$2,244,237
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$575,232,000	\$959,280,000	\$285,824,000	15,275	\$18,032,000	\$9,072,000	\$28,560,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$261,833,920	\$436,644,768	\$130,101,278	6,953	\$8,207,800	\$4,129,390	\$12,999,932
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$139,607,322	\$232,814,780	\$69,368,747	3,707	\$4,376,320	\$2,201,751	\$6,931,438
Travel Expenses Only:	\$122,226,599	\$203,829,988	\$60,732,531	3,246	\$3,831,480	\$1,927,639	\$6,068,494
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,140,451,587	\$1,903,646,621	\$507,262,299	25,898	\$46,404,793	\$20,285,556	\$51,178,548
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$526,296,642	\$878,359,944	\$233,553,206	11,921	\$21,456,850	\$9,336,994	\$23,562,058
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$241,436,916	\$402,728,403	\$109,025,635	5,617	\$9,448,208	\$4,163,060	\$10,974,850
Travel Expenses Only:	\$284,859,726	\$475,631,541	\$124,527,571	6,304	\$12,008,642	\$5,173,934	\$12,587,208

Maine NON-RESIDENTS ONLY							
All Fishing Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$106,008,669	\$177,831,473	\$43,625,131	2,261	\$5,189,827	\$2,658,373	\$4,928,722
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$59,932,062	\$100,537,125	\$24,663,493	1,278	\$2,934,072	\$1,502,913	\$2,786,456
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$11,245,339	\$18,864,261	\$4,627,729	240	\$550,534	\$281,999	\$522,836
Travel Expenses Only:	\$48,686,723	\$81,672,864	\$20,035,764	1,039	\$2,383,538	\$1,220,914	\$2,263,620
All Hunting Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$55,393,004	\$94,687,822	\$24,728,606	1,414	\$2,378,046	\$1,212,319	\$2,891,938
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$47,198,634	\$80,680,511	\$21,070,467	1,205	\$2,026,258	\$1,032,979	\$2,464,130
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$13,818,663	\$23,621,378	\$6,168,943	353	\$593,241	\$302,432	\$721,440
Travel Expenses Only:	\$33,379,972	\$57,059,133	\$14,901,524	852	\$1,433,017	\$730,547	\$1,742,690
All Wildlife Viewing Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$122,304,000	\$211,456,000	\$66,416,000	3,717	\$4,368,000	\$2,128,000	\$6,608,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$55,670,296	\$96,250,475	\$30,231,214	1,692	\$1,988,225	\$968,622	\$3,007,827
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$29,682,865	\$51,319,825	\$16,118,992	902	\$1,060,102	\$516,460	\$1,603,745
Travel Expenses Only:	\$25,987,431	\$44,930,650	\$14,112,222	790	\$928,123	\$452,162	\$1,404,083
All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$283,705,673	\$483,975,295	\$134,769,737	7,392	\$11,935,873	\$5,998,692	\$14,428,661
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$162,800,992	\$277,468,111	\$75,965,173	4,175	\$6,948,555	\$3,504,514	\$8,258,413
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$54,746,867	\$93,805,464	\$26,915,663	1,495	\$2,203,877	\$1,100,891	\$2,848,020
Travel Expenses Only:	\$108,054,125	\$183,662,647	\$49,049,510	2,680	\$4,744,677	\$2,403,623	\$5,410,392

**Montana
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$344,827,672	\$589,763,659	\$147,341,044	7,609	\$7,672,266	\$6,063,428	\$14,511,077
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$204,064,008	\$349,013,567	\$87,194,290	4,503	\$4,540,336	\$3,588,249	\$8,587,445
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$42,955,524	\$73,467,442	\$18,354,420	948	\$955,742	\$755,327	\$1,807,659
Travel Expenses Only:	\$161,108,484	\$275,546,125	\$68,839,870	3,555	\$3,584,594	\$2,832,922	\$6,779,785
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$275,347,659	\$465,690,968	\$111,427,649	6,156	\$7,915,436	\$4,361,082	\$10,573,338
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$196,245,316	\$331,906,476	\$79,416,524	4,388	\$5,641,476	\$3,108,223	\$7,535,812
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$89,197,780	\$150,858,738	\$36,096,544	1,994	\$2,564,174	\$1,412,755	\$3,425,191
Travel Expenses Only:	\$117,884,176	\$199,375,568	\$47,705,350	2,636	\$3,388,824	\$1,867,104	\$4,526,747
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$392,336,000	\$645,008,000	\$179,200,000	11,538	\$0	\$4,816,000	\$16,016,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$178,583,377	\$293,594,538	\$81,568,200	5,252	\$0	\$2,192,145	\$7,290,158
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$95,218,935	\$156,541,777	\$43,491,377	2,800	\$0	\$1,168,831	\$3,887,042
Travel Expenses Only:	\$83,364,442	\$137,052,761	\$38,076,822	2,452	\$0	\$1,023,315	\$3,403,116
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,012,511,331	\$1,700,462,628	\$437,968,692	25,304	\$15,587,702	\$15,240,511	\$41,100,415
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$578,892,701	\$974,514,581	\$248,179,013	14,143	\$10,181,812	\$8,888,617	\$23,413,414
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$227,372,239	\$380,867,957	\$97,942,341	5,742	\$3,519,916	\$3,336,913	\$9,119,892
Travel Expenses Only:	\$362,357,102	\$611,974,455	\$154,622,042	8,642	\$6,973,418	\$5,723,340	\$14,709,649

**Montana
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$115,283,540	\$211,291,078	\$55,842,067	3,093	\$2,042,019	\$2,464,509	\$5,898,095
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$112,672,451	\$206,505,488	\$54,577,285	3,023	\$1,995,768	\$2,408,690	\$5,764,508
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$13,028,972	\$23,879,432	\$6,311,089	350	\$230,782	\$278,531	\$666,584
Travel Expenses Only:	\$99,643,480	\$182,626,056	\$48,266,196	2,673	\$1,764,986	\$2,130,159	\$5,097,924

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$94,187,325	\$172,483,451	\$44,942,070	2,721	\$2,461,940	\$1,927,355	\$4,672,825
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$76,410,585	\$139,929,247	\$36,459,788	2,207	\$1,997,278	\$1,563,590	\$3,790,885
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$24,394,259	\$44,672,740	\$11,639,873	705	\$637,636	\$499,180	\$1,210,249
Travel Expenses Only:	\$64,117,801	\$117,417,706	\$30,594,209	1,852	\$1,675,960	\$1,312,043	\$3,181,015

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$189,504,000	\$310,912,000	\$90,048,000	6,111	\$0	\$2,352,000	\$8,064,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$86,258,371	\$141,520,826	\$40,988,020	2,781	\$0	\$1,070,583	\$3,670,569
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$45,992,132	\$75,457,540	\$21,854,417	1,483	\$0	\$570,824	\$1,957,112
Travel Expenses Only:	\$40,266,239	\$66,063,286	\$19,133,603	1,298	\$0	\$499,758	\$1,713,457

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$398,974,865	\$694,686,529	\$190,832,137	11,924	\$4,503,959	\$6,743,865	\$18,634,921
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$275,341,408	\$487,955,562	\$132,025,093	8,011	\$3,993,047	\$5,042,863	\$13,225,962
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$83,415,362	\$144,009,712	\$39,805,379	2,537	\$868,418	\$1,348,535	\$3,833,945
Travel Expenses Only:	\$204,027,520	\$366,107,048	\$97,994,008	5,824	\$3,440,946	\$3,941,960	\$9,992,396

Nevada
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$273,698,886	\$423,013,852	\$88,707,876	3,196	\$20,231,331	\$0	\$15,366,586
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$120,442,468	\$186,149,213	\$39,036,313	1,406	\$8,902,891	\$0	\$6,762,138
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$37,590,055	\$58,097,109	\$12,183,221	439	\$2,778,589	\$0	\$2,110,461
Travel Expenses Only:	\$82,852,413	\$128,052,105	\$26,853,093	967	\$6,124,302	\$0	\$4,651,677
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$172,094,438	\$271,644,568	\$66,422,408	2,484	\$11,036,860	\$0	\$11,248,045
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$96,497,754	\$152,318,059	\$37,244,743	1,393	\$6,188,650	\$0	\$6,307,067
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$73,214,460	\$115,566,259	\$28,258,210	1,057	\$4,695,432	\$0	\$4,785,277
Travel Expenses Only:	\$23,664,753	\$37,353,919	\$9,133,763	342	\$1,517,682	\$0	\$1,546,722
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$280,112,000	\$417,424,000	\$119,504,000	4,712	\$12,768,000	\$0	\$15,344,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$127,501,292	\$190,002,925	\$54,395,793	2,145	\$5,811,734	\$0	\$6,984,277
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$67,982,459	\$101,307,727	\$29,003,312	1,144	\$3,098,761	\$0	\$3,723,949
Travel Expenses Only:	\$59,518,832	\$88,695,197	\$25,392,481	1,001	\$2,712,974	\$0	\$3,260,328
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$725,905,324	\$1,112,082,419	\$274,634,283	10,392	\$44,036,191	\$0	\$41,958,632
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$344,441,514	\$528,470,197	\$130,676,850	4,944	\$20,903,275	\$0	\$20,053,482
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$178,786,974	\$274,971,095	\$69,444,743	2,639	\$10,572,782	\$0	\$10,619,687
Travel Expenses Only:	\$166,035,999	\$254,101,221	\$61,379,337	2,310	\$10,354,957	\$0	\$9,458,727

**Nevada
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$41,569,891	\$59,983,184	\$11,796,839	417	\$5,999,816	\$0	\$2,005,256
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$40,082,852	\$57,837,465	\$11,374,843	402	\$5,785,191	\$0	\$1,933,523
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Travel Expenses Only:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$68,320,000	\$106,400,000	\$34,048,000	1,318	\$3,584,000	\$0	\$4,480,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$31,097,876	\$48,431,118	\$15,497,958	600	\$1,631,364	\$0	\$2,039,205
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$16,581,088	\$25,823,005	\$8,263,362	320	\$869,828	\$0	\$1,087,284
Travel Expenses Only:	\$14,516,788	\$22,608,113	\$7,234,596	280	\$761,536	\$0	\$951,921

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$109,889,891	\$166,383,184	\$45,844,839	1,735	\$9,583,816	\$0	\$6,485,256
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$72,663,589	\$108,408,274	\$27,293,612	1,017	\$7,630,577	\$0	\$4,044,259
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$18,063,949	\$27,962,696	\$8,684,173	335	\$1,083,850	\$0	\$1,158,815
Travel Expenses Only:	\$54,599,641	\$80,445,578	\$18,609,439	682	\$6,546,727	\$0	\$2,885,444

**New Hampshire
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$196,432,975	\$342,697,975	\$77,623,824	3,381	\$3,350,451	\$0	\$11,794,339
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$125,919,139	\$219,679,175	\$49,759,085	2,168	\$2,147,735	\$0	\$7,560,508
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$43,586,040	\$76,040,429	\$17,223,764	750	\$743,423	\$0	\$2,617,017
Travel Expenses Only:	\$82,333,099	\$143,638,746	\$32,535,321	1,417	\$1,404,311	\$0	\$4,943,490
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$95,764,211	\$170,529,935	\$40,090,678	1,573	\$909,998	\$0	\$6,581,505
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$69,177,026	\$123,185,411	\$28,960,233	1,136	\$657,354	\$0	\$4,754,270
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$52,113,032	\$92,799,093	\$21,816,572	856	\$495,203	\$0	\$3,581,528
Travel Expenses Only:	\$17,063,994	\$30,386,318	\$7,143,661	280	\$162,150	\$0	\$1,172,743
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$384,048,000	\$635,376,000	\$193,648,000	9,228	\$0	\$0	\$25,088,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$174,810,848	\$289,210,247	\$88,144,636	4,200	\$0	\$0	\$11,419,548
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$93,207,458	\$154,204,115	\$46,997,870	2,240	\$0	\$0	\$6,088,793
Travel Expenses Only:	\$81,603,389	\$135,006,132	\$41,146,766	1,961	\$0	\$0	\$5,330,755
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$676,245,186	\$1,148,603,910	\$311,362,502	14,182	\$4,260,449	\$0	\$43,463,844
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$369,907,012	\$632,074,834	\$166,863,953	7,504	\$2,805,088	\$0	\$23,734,326
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$188,906,531	\$323,043,638	\$86,038,205	3,846	\$1,238,627	\$0	\$12,287,338
Travel Expenses Only:	\$181,000,482	\$309,031,196	\$80,825,748	3,658	\$1,566,461	\$0	\$11,446,988

**New Hampshire
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$50,840,452	\$85,533,906	\$19,954,184	874	\$1,295,352	\$0	\$3,048,511
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$43,012,993	\$72,364,999	\$16,882,013	739	\$1,095,918	\$0	\$2,579,158
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$15,435,546	\$25,968,741	\$6,058,241	265	\$393,279	\$0	\$925,551
Travel Expenses Only:	\$27,577,447	\$46,396,258	\$10,823,771	474	\$702,639	\$0	\$1,653,607

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$32,226,874	\$56,699,794	\$14,394,726	559	\$421,450	\$0	\$2,339,842
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$30,492,015	\$53,647,491	\$13,619,819	529	\$398,762	\$0	\$2,213,882
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$23,461,011	\$41,277,179	\$10,479,292	407	\$306,814	\$0	\$1,703,394
Travel Expenses Only:	\$7,031,004	\$12,370,312	\$3,140,527	122	\$91,949	\$0	\$510,488

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$200,144,000	\$361,424,000	\$115,696,000	5,684	\$0	\$224,000	\$15,008,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$91,101,483	\$164,512,862	\$52,662,469	2,587	\$0	\$101,960	\$6,831,337
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$48,574,432	\$87,716,672	\$28,079,121	1,379	\$0	\$54,364	\$3,642,403
Travel Expenses Only:	\$42,527,051	\$76,796,190	\$24,583,348	1,208	\$0	\$47,596	\$3,188,934

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$283,211,327	\$503,657,699	\$150,044,909	7,117	\$1,716,802	\$224,000	\$20,396,353
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$164,606,491	\$290,525,353	\$83,164,300	3,856	\$1,494,680	\$101,960	\$11,624,377
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$87,470,989	\$154,962,592	\$44,616,653	2,052	\$700,092	\$54,364	\$6,271,348
Travel Expenses Only:	\$77,135,502	\$135,562,760	\$38,547,647	1,804	\$794,588	\$47,596	\$5,353,030

**New Mexico
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$254,594,294	\$430,532,167	\$95,106,261	4,583	\$14,871,461	\$3,616,339	\$9,693,985
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$151,983,951	\$257,012,750	\$56,775,134	2,736	\$8,877,745	\$2,158,829	\$5,786,972
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$53,848,512	\$91,060,629	\$20,115,654	969	\$3,145,420	\$764,882	\$2,050,347
Travel Expenses Only:	\$98,135,439	\$165,952,121	\$36,659,481	1,767	\$5,732,325	\$1,393,947	\$3,736,625
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$215,795,793	\$377,035,333	\$90,502,898	4,467	\$11,353,019	\$3,393,354	\$9,119,890
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$142,389,098	\$248,780,203	\$59,716,762	2,947	\$7,491,092	\$2,239,045	\$6,017,601
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$80,179,852	\$140,089,094	\$33,626,740	1,660	\$4,218,263	\$1,260,815	\$3,388,534
Travel Expenses Only:	\$66,024,391	\$115,356,876	\$27,690,061	1,367	\$3,473,544	\$1,038,223	\$2,790,301
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$625,296,000	\$1,043,280,000	\$305,984,000	16,532	\$33,600,000	\$6,944,000	\$28,224,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$284,622,036	\$474,879,862	\$139,277,701	7,525	\$15,294,037	\$3,160,768	\$12,846,991
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$151,757,725	\$253,201,363	\$74,261,527	4,012	\$8,154,633	\$1,685,291	\$6,849,892
Travel Expenses Only:	\$132,864,311	\$221,678,498	\$65,016,174	3,513	\$7,139,404	\$1,475,477	\$5,997,099
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,095,686,087	\$1,850,847,501	\$491,593,159	25,582	\$59,824,479	\$13,953,693	\$47,037,875
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$578,995,085	\$980,672,814	\$255,769,597	13,209	\$31,662,875	\$7,558,642	\$24,651,564
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$285,786,089	\$484,351,086	\$128,003,920	6,641	\$15,518,316	\$3,710,988	\$12,288,773
Travel Expenses Only:	\$297,024,141	\$502,987,495	\$129,365,716	6,646	\$16,345,273	\$3,907,647	\$12,524,026

**New Mexico
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$36,723,325	\$68,797,354	\$16,869,286	827	\$2,345,338	\$652,621	\$1,749,420
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$36,723,325	\$68,797,354	\$16,869,286	827	\$2,345,338	\$652,621	\$1,749,420
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$8,929,983	\$16,729,401	\$4,102,092	201	\$570,314	\$158,697	\$425,405
Travel Expenses Only:	\$27,793,342	\$52,067,954	\$12,767,195	626	\$1,775,024	\$493,923	\$1,324,015

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$34,005,942	\$63,332,273	\$16,282,059	885	\$1,224,738	\$672,112	\$1,806,353
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$27,878,506	\$51,920,607	\$13,348,240	726	\$1,004,056	\$551,006	\$1,480,871
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$7,401,110	\$13,783,743	\$3,543,655	193	\$266,554	\$146,280	\$393,138
Travel Expenses Only:	\$24,978,136	\$46,518,992	\$11,959,542	650	\$899,598	\$493,682	\$1,326,807

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$120,176,000	\$205,856,000	\$62,944,000	3,459	\$6,832,000	\$1,456,000	\$5,712,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$54,701,674	\$93,701,469	\$28,650,830	1,574	\$3,109,788	\$662,742	\$2,599,986
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$29,166,405	\$49,960,720	\$15,276,346	839	\$1,658,109	\$353,367	\$1,386,288
Travel Expenses Only:	\$25,535,269	\$43,740,749	\$13,374,484	735	\$1,451,679	\$309,374	\$1,213,699

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$190,905,267	\$337,985,628	\$96,095,345	5,171	\$10,402,076	\$2,780,733	\$9,267,772
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$119,303,504	\$214,419,431	\$58,868,357	3,127	\$6,459,181	\$1,866,369	\$5,830,277
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$45,497,499	\$80,473,863	\$22,922,093	1,233	\$2,494,977	\$658,344	\$2,204,830
Travel Expenses Only:	\$78,306,746	\$142,327,695	\$38,101,220	2,011	\$4,126,301	\$1,296,979	\$3,864,520

**New York
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,243,334,158	\$2,239,521,619	\$560,500,601	19,018	\$60,945,251	\$17,360,690	\$100,411,893
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$685,221,531	\$1,234,236,526	\$308,900,932	10,481	\$33,587,912	\$9,567,757	\$55,338,615
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$273,027,188	\$491,782,750	\$123,081,878	4,176	\$13,383,136	\$3,812,282	\$22,049,725
Travel Expenses Only:	\$412,194,342	\$742,453,776	\$185,819,054	6,305	\$20,204,776	\$5,755,475	\$33,288,890
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$981,003,490	\$1,683,951,299	\$375,077,532	12,647	\$35,642,938	\$11,683,119	\$67,418,431
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$472,172,233	\$810,511,943	\$180,530,648	6,087	\$17,155,500	\$5,623,267	\$32,449,539
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$274,847,608	\$471,792,396	\$105,085,419	3,543	\$9,986,077	\$3,273,258	\$18,888,612
Travel Expenses Only:	\$197,324,625	\$338,719,548	\$75,445,229	2,544	\$7,169,423	\$2,350,009	\$13,560,927
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,576,064,000	\$2,940,336,000	\$930,944,000	35,224	\$62,272,000	\$41,888,000	\$110,432,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$717,392,315	\$1,338,381,214	\$423,746,796	16,033	\$28,344,949	\$19,066,567	\$50,266,403
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$382,506,665	\$713,611,958	\$225,937,706	8,549	\$15,113,254	\$10,166,109	\$26,801,561
Travel Expenses Only:	\$334,885,650	\$624,769,256	\$197,809,090	7,484	\$13,231,696	\$8,900,457	\$23,464,842
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$3,800,401,648	\$6,863,808,918	\$1,866,522,133	66,889	\$158,860,189	\$70,931,809	\$278,262,324
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,874,786,078	\$3,383,129,683	\$913,178,376	32,602	\$79,088,362	\$34,257,590	\$138,054,558
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$930,381,461	\$1,677,187,104	\$454,105,003	16,268	\$38,482,467	\$17,251,649	\$67,739,899
Travel Expenses Only:	\$944,404,617	\$1,705,942,579	\$459,073,373	16,333	\$40,605,895	\$17,005,941	\$70,314,659

**New York
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$332,970,604	\$633,031,506	\$189,399,286	6,343	\$17,226,271	\$5,789,694	\$33,486,813
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$86,377,124	\$164,217,022	\$49,132,762	1,645	\$4,468,730	\$1,501,926	\$8,686,937
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$51,745,306	\$94,326,357	\$20,659,911	659	\$2,823,590	\$609,638	\$3,517,968
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$38,789,947	\$70,710,075	\$15,487,335	494	\$2,116,654	\$457,004	\$2,637,182
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$17,312,440	\$31,558,793	\$6,912,192	221	\$944,689	\$203,967	\$1,177,008
Travel Expenses Only:	\$21,477,507	\$39,151,282	\$8,575,143	274	\$1,171,965	\$253,037	\$1,460,175

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$296,800,000	\$602,336,000	\$208,656,000	9,598	\$12,544,000	\$9,856,000	\$25,984,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$135,097,330	\$274,171,111	\$94,975,972	4,369	\$5,709,774	\$4,486,251	\$11,827,389
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$72,032,594	\$146,185,393	\$50,640,273	2,330	\$3,044,396	\$2,392,026	\$6,306,250
Travel Expenses Only:	\$63,064,736	\$127,985,718	\$44,335,700	2,039	\$2,665,378	\$2,094,225	\$5,521,139

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$681,515,910	\$1,329,693,863	\$418,715,197	16,600	\$32,593,861	\$16,255,332	\$62,988,782
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$273,380,467	\$534,033,990	\$167,056,708	6,759	\$12,973,719	\$6,673,243	\$24,470,589
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$102,461,099	\$202,679,968	\$65,013,103	2,800	\$4,667,647	\$2,824,055	\$8,802,338
Travel Expenses Only:	\$170,919,368	\$331,354,021	\$102,043,605	3,959	\$8,306,072	\$3,849,188	\$15,668,251

**North Carolina
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,234,356,074	\$2,519,324,539	\$639,212,433	27,516	\$60,336,719	\$30,298,727	\$98,049,407
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$626,773,476	\$1,279,246,590	\$324,575,224	13,972	\$30,637,395	\$15,384,895	\$49,786,904
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$137,136,652	\$279,896,328	\$71,016,342	3,057	\$6,703,394	\$3,366,181	\$10,893,265
Travel Expenses Only:	\$489,636,824	\$999,350,262	\$253,558,882	10,915	\$23,934,001	\$12,018,714	\$38,893,640
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$504,255,632	\$986,476,922	\$246,077,292	10,443	\$24,473,338	\$11,743,004	\$38,170,687
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$288,603,186	\$564,595,345	\$140,838,666	5,977	\$14,006,950	\$6,720,933	\$21,846,423
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$187,600,283	\$367,003,040	\$91,549,141	3,885	\$9,104,916	\$4,368,798	\$14,200,797
Travel Expenses Only:	\$101,002,902	\$197,592,304	\$49,289,525	2,092	\$4,902,034	\$2,352,135	\$7,645,626
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$926,128,000	\$1,785,168,000	\$511,728,000	23,069	\$42,336,000	\$16,800,000	\$52,304,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$421,554,651	\$812,572,207	\$232,928,190	10,500	\$19,270,487	\$7,647,019	\$23,807,718
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$224,768,875	\$433,255,666	\$124,195,065	5,599	\$10,274,838	\$4,077,317	\$12,694,046
Travel Expenses Only:	\$196,785,776	\$379,316,541	\$108,733,125	4,902	\$8,995,649	\$3,569,702	\$11,113,672
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$2,664,739,705	\$5,290,969,461	\$1,397,017,726	61,028	\$127,146,057	\$58,841,730	\$188,524,094
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,336,931,313	\$2,656,414,143	\$698,342,079	30,449	\$63,914,832	\$29,752,846	\$95,441,046
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$549,505,811	\$1,080,155,035	\$286,760,547	12,541	\$26,083,148	\$11,812,295	\$37,788,107
Travel Expenses Only:	\$787,425,502	\$1,576,259,108	\$411,581,532	17,908	\$37,831,684	\$17,940,551	\$57,652,939

**North Carolina
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$358,194,670	\$775,443,820	\$232,235,010	10,386	\$17,993,558	\$11,436,327	\$37,008,985
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$198,053,777	\$428,760,087	\$128,407,888	5,743	\$9,949,037	\$6,323,399	\$20,463,089
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$14,450,477	\$31,283,361	\$9,368,946	419	\$725,906	\$461,370	\$1,493,036
Travel Expenses Only:	\$183,603,301	\$397,476,726	\$119,038,942	5,324	\$9,223,132	\$5,862,029	\$18,970,053

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$13,305,773	\$26,190,116	\$6,728,095	290	\$649,021	\$325,801	\$1,059,016
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$10,817,249	\$21,291,886	\$5,469,767	235	\$527,637	\$264,867	\$860,953
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$6,013,394	\$11,836,327	\$3,040,687	131	\$293,317	\$147,242	\$478,610
Travel Expenses Only:	\$4,803,855	\$9,455,559	\$2,429,081	105	\$234,319	\$117,626	\$382,342

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$197,904,000	\$380,800,000	\$121,408,000	6,826	\$9,408,000	\$4,032,000	\$12,544,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$90,081,880	\$173,332,424	\$55,262,455	3,107	\$4,282,330	\$1,835,284	\$5,709,774
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$48,030,790	\$92,419,177	\$29,465,408	1,657	\$2,283,297	\$978,556	\$3,044,396
Travel Expenses Only:	\$42,051,090	\$80,913,247	\$25,797,047	1,450	\$1,999,033	\$856,728	\$2,665,378

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$569,404,443	\$1,182,433,936	\$360,371,106	17,502	\$28,050,579	\$15,794,128	\$50,612,001
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$298,952,907	\$623,384,397	\$189,140,111	9,085	\$14,759,005	\$8,423,551	\$27,033,815
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$68,494,661	\$135,538,864	\$41,875,041	2,207	\$3,302,520	\$1,587,168	\$5,016,043
Travel Expenses Only:	\$230,458,246	\$487,845,533	\$147,265,069	6,879	\$11,456,484	\$6,836,383	\$22,017,773

**Oregon
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$793,949,388	\$1,412,195,474	\$323,408,586	13,831	\$18,738,708	\$25,195,760	\$49,865,959
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$399,457,636	\$710,514,138	\$162,715,699	6,959	\$9,427,956	\$12,676,675	\$25,088,927
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$119,119,791	\$211,878,027	\$48,522,442	2,075	\$2,811,452	\$3,780,233	\$7,481,614
Travel Expenses Only:	\$280,337,845	\$498,636,111	\$114,193,256	4,883	\$6,616,504	\$8,896,442	\$17,607,313
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$530,464,591	\$968,377,821	\$220,876,944	9,115	\$8,722,046	\$17,301,306	\$34,990,490
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$302,950,862	\$553,045,200	\$126,143,878	5,206	\$4,981,202	\$9,880,858	\$19,983,236
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$186,135,038	\$339,794,673	\$77,503,643	3,198	\$3,060,484	\$6,070,866	\$12,277,834
Travel Expenses Only:	\$119,570,357	\$218,279,003	\$49,787,178	2,055	\$1,966,009	\$3,899,833	\$7,887,096
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$861,728,000	\$1,663,760,000	\$504,224,000	24,119	\$0	\$20,384,000	\$48,608,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$392,241,079	\$757,309,752	\$229,512,521	10,979	\$0	\$9,278,383	\$22,125,374
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$209,139,161	\$403,790,258	\$122,373,863	5,854	\$0	\$4,947,144	\$11,797,036
Travel Expenses Only:	\$183,101,918	\$353,519,495	\$107,138,658	5,125	\$0	\$4,331,239	\$10,328,338
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$2,186,141,979	\$4,044,333,294	\$1,048,509,531	47,065	\$27,460,754	\$62,881,066	\$133,464,449
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,094,649,577	\$2,020,869,090	\$518,372,098	23,143	\$14,409,158	\$31,835,916	\$67,197,537
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$514,393,990	\$955,462,957	\$248,399,949	11,127	\$5,871,936	\$14,798,243	\$31,556,484
Travel Expenses Only:	\$583,010,120	\$1,070,434,608	\$271,119,093	12,063	\$8,582,513	\$17,127,514	\$35,822,747

**Oregon
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$65,720,274	\$116,025,205	\$27,768,279	1,272	\$3,017,018	\$2,317,399	\$4,586,459
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$65,405,775	\$115,469,976	\$27,635,396	1,266	\$3,002,580	\$2,306,309	\$4,564,510
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$12,849,524	\$22,685,064	\$5,429,210	249	\$589,883	\$453,094	\$896,737
Travel Expenses Only:	\$52,556,251	\$92,784,912	\$22,206,186	1,017	\$2,412,698	\$1,853,215	\$3,667,773

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$23,687,629	\$43,223,629	\$11,286,255	607	\$536,446	\$1,151,095	\$2,327,997
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$21,931,446	\$40,019,062	\$10,449,501	562	\$496,674	\$1,065,754	\$2,155,401
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$6,421,643	\$11,717,792	\$3,059,669	164	\$145,429	\$312,058	\$631,113
Travel Expenses Only:	\$16,751,766	\$30,567,523	\$7,981,580	429	\$379,372	\$814,048	\$1,646,347

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$295,232,000	\$560,672,000	\$183,120,000	9,182	\$17,696,000	\$0	\$7,280,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$134,383,609	\$255,206,504	\$83,352,504	4,179	\$8,054,860	\$0	\$3,313,708
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$71,652,044	\$136,073,647	\$44,442,751	2,228	\$4,294,774	\$0	\$1,766,837
Travel Expenses Only:	\$62,731,564	\$119,132,857	\$38,909,753	1,951	\$3,760,086	\$0	\$1,546,871

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$384,639,903	\$719,920,834	\$222,174,534	11,060	\$21,249,464	\$3,468,494	\$14,194,455
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$221,720,829	\$410,695,542	\$121,437,401	6,007	\$11,554,114	\$3,372,063	\$10,033,619
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$90,923,211	\$170,476,504	\$52,931,630	2,642	\$5,030,085	\$765,152	\$3,294,687
Travel Expenses Only:	\$132,039,581	\$242,485,291	\$69,097,519	3,397	\$6,552,155	\$2,667,263	\$6,860,991

**Tennessee
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$611,275,503	\$1,255,307,770	\$317,031,159	12,425	\$42,698,121	\$0	\$52,081,967
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$447,818,157	\$919,633,798	\$232,255,846	9,103	\$31,280,484	\$0	\$38,155,055
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$160,960,574	\$330,546,634	\$83,480,390	3,272	\$11,243,235	\$0	\$13,714,182
Travel Expenses Only:	\$286,857,583	\$589,087,164	\$148,775,456	5,831	\$20,037,249	\$0	\$24,440,873
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$685,936,204	\$1,455,114,412	\$338,261,586	12,816	\$40,667,447	\$0	\$56,815,468
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$340,287,019	\$721,869,676	\$167,808,648	6,358	\$20,174,769	\$0	\$28,185,662
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$210,077,550	\$445,649,128	\$103,597,339	3,925	\$12,454,974	\$0	\$17,400,531
Travel Expenses Only:	\$130,209,469	\$276,220,549	\$64,211,309	2,433	\$7,719,795	\$0	\$10,785,131
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$502,320,000	\$1,002,848,000	\$281,680,000	14,287	\$33,488,000	\$0	\$31,584,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$228,645,859	\$456,476,036	\$128,215,014	6,503	\$15,243,057	\$0	\$14,376,395
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$121,911,767	\$243,388,621	\$68,363,009	3,467	\$8,127,451	\$0	\$7,665,355
Travel Expenses Only:	\$106,734,092	\$213,087,415	\$59,852,005	3,036	\$7,115,606	\$0	\$6,711,040
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,799,531,707	\$3,713,270,182	\$936,972,745	39,529	\$116,853,567	\$0	\$140,481,435
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,016,751,036	\$2,097,979,511	\$528,279,508	21,964	\$66,698,310	\$0	\$80,717,112
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$492,949,892	\$1,019,584,383	\$255,440,738	10,664	\$31,825,660	\$0	\$38,780,068
Travel Expenses Only:	\$523,801,143	\$1,078,395,128	\$272,838,770	11,300	\$34,872,650	\$0	\$41,937,044

**Tennessee
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$144,031,069	\$301,811,508	\$68,705,449	2,632	\$9,377,366	\$0	\$11,030,812
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$73,249,857	\$153,492,229	\$34,941,519	1,338	\$4,769,045	\$0	\$5,609,938
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$75,272,285	\$161,056,480	\$36,734,781	1,366	\$5,138,409	\$0	\$6,058,530
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$38,478,217	\$82,329,985	\$18,778,344	698	\$2,626,688	\$0	\$3,097,042
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$11,409,482	\$24,412,319	\$5,568,116	207	\$778,860	\$0	\$918,329
Travel Expenses Only:	\$27,068,734	\$57,917,666	\$13,210,228	491	\$1,847,828	\$0	\$2,178,714

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$212,464,000	\$403,648,000	\$120,624,000	5,560	\$14,000,000	\$0	\$13,328,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$96,709,297	\$183,732,369	\$54,905,594	2,531	\$6,372,516	\$0	\$6,066,635
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$51,564,464	\$97,964,328	\$29,275,133	1,349	\$3,397,764	\$0	\$3,234,671
Travel Expenses Only:	\$45,144,832	\$85,768,042	\$25,630,461	1,181	\$2,974,752	\$0	\$2,831,964

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$431,767,355	\$866,515,989	\$226,064,230	9,558	\$28,515,775	\$0	\$30,417,342
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$219,119,035	\$441,937,597	\$113,720,806	4,763	\$14,463,695	\$0	\$15,591,685
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$73,655,611	\$144,759,660	\$39,938,599	1,752	\$4,872,070	\$0	\$4,971,069
Travel Expenses Only:	\$145,463,424	\$297,177,936	\$73,782,207	3,011	\$9,591,625	\$0	\$10,620,615

Utah
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$478,457,832	\$977,629,310	\$246,806,893	10,638	\$30,100,423	\$9,997,571	\$26,409,833
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$284,493,637	\$581,303,720	\$146,752,725	6,325	\$17,897,876	\$5,944,610	\$15,703,431
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$97,839,168	\$199,914,041	\$50,469,194	2,175	\$6,155,193	\$2,044,389	\$5,400,510
Travel Expenses Only:	\$186,654,469	\$381,389,679	\$96,283,531	4,150	\$11,742,683	\$3,900,221	\$10,302,921
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$364,461,888	\$739,242,075	\$189,223,811	8,372	\$20,581,626	\$7,517,299	\$20,032,754
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$211,554,859	\$429,099,058	\$109,836,496	4,859	\$11,946,772	\$4,363,477	\$11,628,175
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$117,727,414	\$238,787,816	\$61,122,523	2,704	\$6,648,217	\$2,428,216	\$6,470,922
Travel Expenses Only:	\$97,242,136	\$197,237,299	\$50,486,836	2,234	\$5,491,387	\$2,005,692	\$5,344,943
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$622,384,000	\$1,162,224,000	\$354,592,000	18,339	\$32,928,000	\$10,640,000	\$33,040,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$283,296,553	\$529,020,754	\$161,403,075	8,347	\$14,988,157	\$4,843,112	\$15,039,137
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$151,050,990	\$282,068,765	\$86,058,563	4,451	\$7,991,541	\$2,582,301	\$8,018,723
Travel Expenses Only:	\$132,245,563	\$246,951,989	\$75,344,512	3,897	\$6,996,616	\$2,260,811	\$7,020,414
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,465,303,720	\$2,879,095,384	\$790,622,704	37,348	\$83,610,049	\$28,154,870	\$79,482,588
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$779,345,048	\$1,539,423,532	\$417,992,296	19,532	\$44,832,804	\$15,151,199	\$42,370,742
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$366,617,573	\$720,770,622	\$197,650,280	9,330	\$20,794,951	\$7,054,906	\$19,890,154
Travel Expenses Only:	\$416,142,167	\$825,578,968	\$222,114,879	10,280	\$24,230,686	\$8,166,724	\$22,668,278

**Utah
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$75,010,590	\$149,797,019	\$35,880,140	1,648	\$4,794,340	\$1,548,527	\$4,090,628
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$61,685,116	\$123,185,893	\$29,506,109	1,355	\$3,942,636	\$1,273,435	\$3,363,936
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$4,017,404	\$8,022,802	\$1,921,662	88	\$256,774	\$82,936	\$219,085
Travel Expenses Only:	\$57,667,713	\$115,163,091	\$27,584,447	1,267	\$3,685,861	\$1,190,499	\$3,144,851

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results based on small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$29,205,510	\$59,126,802	\$15,196,805	750	\$1,860,745	\$672,913	\$1,793,236
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$25,906,789	\$52,448,515	\$13,480,348	665	\$1,650,577	\$596,908	\$1,590,692
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$5,044,604	\$10,212,843	\$2,624,911	130	\$321,402	\$116,231	\$309,742
Travel Expenses Only:	\$23,224,815	\$47,018,834	\$12,084,808	596	\$1,479,702	\$535,114	\$1,426,017

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$166,768,000	\$327,488,000	\$103,376,000	5,569	\$9,520,000	\$3,136,000	\$9,632,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$75,909,406	\$149,065,885	\$47,054,655	2,535	\$4,333,311	\$1,427,443	\$4,384,291
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$40,474,163	\$79,480,492	\$25,089,088	1,351	\$2,310,479	\$761,099	\$2,337,662
Travel Expenses Only:	\$35,435,243	\$69,585,392	\$21,965,567	1,183	\$2,022,831	\$666,344	\$2,046,629

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$270,984,100	\$536,411,821	\$154,452,945	7,966	\$16,175,085	\$5,357,440	\$15,515,863
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$163,501,311	\$324,700,292	\$90,041,111	4,555	\$9,926,523	\$3,297,786	\$9,338,919
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$49,536,171	\$97,716,137	\$29,635,661	1,569	\$2,888,656	\$960,266	\$2,866,488
Travel Expenses Only:	\$116,327,770	\$231,767,317	\$61,634,821	3,046	\$7,188,395	\$2,391,957	\$6,617,498

Vermont							
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS							
All Fishing Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$117,627,699	\$180,757,055	\$40,426,655	1,998	\$8,166,598	\$977,113	\$4,071,304
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$89,968,241	\$138,253,102	\$30,920,566	1,528	\$6,246,271	\$747,351	\$3,113,961
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$25,814,287	\$39,668,501	\$8,871,935	438	\$1,792,222	\$214,435	\$893,478
Travel Expenses Only:	\$64,153,954	\$98,584,601	\$22,048,631	1,090	\$4,454,049	\$532,916	\$2,220,483
All Hunting Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$66,992,263	\$106,056,066	\$24,149,363	1,142	\$3,296,305	\$596,057	\$2,483,569
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$47,081,787	\$74,535,608	\$16,972,037	802	\$2,316,625	\$418,905	\$1,745,439
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$28,949,888	\$45,830,833	\$10,435,852	493	\$1,424,458	\$257,579	\$1,073,244
Travel Expenses Only:	\$18,131,899	\$28,704,775	\$6,536,185	309	\$892,167	\$161,327	\$672,194
All Wildlife Viewing Activities							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$228,144,000	\$389,760,000	\$122,864,000	7,785	\$4,592,000	\$3,136,000	\$13,328,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$103,846,514	\$177,410,834	\$55,925,197	3,544	\$2,090,185	\$1,427,443	\$6,066,635
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$55,369,960	\$94,593,746	\$29,818,776	1,889	\$1,114,467	\$761,099	\$3,234,671
Travel Expenses Only:	\$48,476,554	\$82,817,088	\$26,106,421	1,654	\$975,719	\$666,344	\$2,831,964
All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined							
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$412,763,962	\$676,573,121	\$187,440,017	10,924	\$16,054,903	\$4,709,170	\$19,882,873
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$240,896,542	\$390,199,544	\$103,817,799	5,874	\$10,653,080	\$2,593,699	\$10,926,034
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$110,134,135	\$180,093,080	\$49,126,562	2,821	\$4,331,146	\$1,233,113	\$5,201,394
Travel Expenses Only:	\$130,762,407	\$210,106,464	\$54,691,237	3,053	\$6,321,934	\$1,360,587	\$5,724,641

**Vermont
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$59,543,080	\$96,059,586	\$23,468,838	1,203	\$4,337,029	\$588,291	\$2,451,213
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$55,091,553	\$88,878,031	\$21,714,273	1,113	\$4,012,787	\$544,309	\$2,267,956
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$13,015,493	\$20,997,618	\$5,130,042	263	\$948,029	\$128,594	\$535,809
Travel Expenses Only:	\$42,076,060	\$67,880,413	\$16,584,232	850	\$3,064,757	\$415,715	\$1,732,147

All Hunting Activities

Caution - results are based on a small sample size

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$13,543,463	\$22,474,240	\$4,968,403	252	\$634,123	\$131,731	\$548,879
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$9,836,945	\$16,323,586	\$3,608,672	183	\$460,579	\$95,679	\$398,664
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$1,053,105	\$1,747,539	\$386,330	20	\$49,308	\$10,243	\$42,679
Travel Expenses Only:	\$8,783,841	\$14,576,047	\$3,222,342	164	\$411,271	\$85,436	\$355,985

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$137,312,000	\$256,368,000	\$84,000,000	5,560	\$2,912,000	\$2,128,000	\$9,072,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$62,501,633	\$116,693,505	\$38,235,094	2,531	\$1,325,483	\$968,622	\$4,129,390
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$33,325,268	\$62,219,852	\$20,386,583	1,349	\$706,735	\$516,460	\$2,201,751
Travel Expenses Only:	\$29,176,365	\$54,473,654	\$17,848,510	1,181	\$618,748	\$452,162	\$1,927,639

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$210,398,542	\$374,901,826	\$112,437,241	7,015	\$7,883,152	\$2,848,021	\$12,072,092
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$127,430,131	\$221,895,123	\$63,558,039	3,827	\$5,798,849	\$1,608,611	\$6,796,011
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$47,393,865	\$84,965,009	\$25,902,955	1,632	\$1,704,072	\$655,297	\$2,780,240
Travel Expenses Only:	\$80,036,266	\$136,930,114	\$37,655,083	2,195	\$4,094,777	\$953,313	\$4,015,771

**Washington
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,009,395,369	\$1,793,281,547	\$451,598,151	17,282	\$72,731,524	\$0	\$75,366,931
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$557,844,380	\$991,060,653	\$249,576,626	9,551	\$40,195,223	\$0	\$41,651,686
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$187,215,666	\$332,605,449	\$83,759,299	3,205	\$13,489,740	\$0	\$13,978,537
Travel Expenses Only:	\$370,628,714	\$658,455,204	\$165,817,327	6,346	\$26,705,483	\$0	\$27,673,149
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$467,019,922	\$825,327,403	\$201,729,356	7,487	\$30,877,060	\$0	\$34,323,744
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$259,377,090	\$458,376,634	\$112,037,990	4,158	\$17,148,737	\$0	\$19,062,983
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$146,467,329	\$258,840,137	\$63,266,595	2,348	\$9,683,699	\$0	\$10,764,652
Travel Expenses Only:	\$112,909,760	\$199,536,497	\$48,771,395	1,810	\$7,465,038	\$0	\$8,298,331
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,097,264,000	\$1,995,280,000	\$591,024,000	25,132	\$65,072,000	\$0	\$76,496,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$499,452,282	\$908,210,921	\$269,022,118	11,439	\$29,619,452	\$0	\$34,819,425
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$266,303,141	\$484,249,306	\$143,439,999	6,099	\$15,792,806	\$0	\$18,565,382
Travel Expenses Only:	\$233,149,141	\$423,961,615	\$125,582,119	5,340	\$13,826,646	\$0	\$16,254,043
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$2,573,679,290	\$4,613,888,950	\$1,244,351,507	49,901	\$168,680,584	\$0	\$186,186,675
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,316,673,751	\$2,357,648,208	\$630,636,734	25,149	\$86,963,413	\$0	\$95,534,094
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$599,986,137	\$1,075,694,892	\$290,465,893	11,653	\$38,966,246	\$0	\$43,308,571
Travel Expenses Only:	\$716,687,615	\$1,281,953,316	\$340,170,841	13,496	\$47,997,167	\$0	\$52,225,523

Washington

NON-RESIDENTS ONLY

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$41,482,651	\$74,986,829	\$19,634,560	784	\$3,177,534	\$0	\$3,415,860
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$21,890,499	\$39,570,738	\$10,361,207	414	\$1,676,793	\$0	\$1,802,558
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

Sample size too small to report results reliably

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Travel Expenses Only:	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$151,648,000	\$272,384,000	\$85,904,000	3,527	\$9,184,000	\$0	\$11,200,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$69,027,089	\$123,983,663	\$39,101,756	1,605	\$4,180,370	\$0	\$5,098,012
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$36,804,578	\$66,106,894	\$20,848,679	856	\$2,228,933	\$0	\$2,718,211
Travel Expenses Only:	\$32,222,511	\$57,876,769	\$18,253,077	749	\$1,951,437	\$0	\$2,379,801

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$193,130,651	\$347,370,829	\$105,538,560	4,311	\$12,361,534	\$0	\$14,615,860
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$98,146,577	\$176,622,008	\$52,884,586	2,156	\$6,410,897	\$0	\$7,495,837
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$44,033,567	\$79,174,500	\$24,270,303	993	\$2,782,667	\$0	\$3,313,477
Travel Expenses Only:	\$54,113,010	\$97,447,508	\$28,614,283	1,163	\$3,628,230	\$0	\$4,182,360

**West Virginia
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$114,613,502	\$194,334,620	\$41,965,651	2,207	\$8,906,075	\$1,502,094	\$4,093,714
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$104,858,889	\$177,795,041	\$38,394,007	2,019	\$8,148,090	\$1,374,253	\$3,745,303
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$34,847,218	\$59,085,717	\$12,759,284	671	\$2,707,813	\$456,698	\$1,244,658
Travel Expenses Only:	\$70,011,671	\$118,709,325	\$25,634,723	1,348	\$5,440,277	\$917,554	\$2,500,646
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$250,574,368	\$403,382,382	\$81,601,084	4,204	\$15,108,440	\$2,927,762	\$8,047,158
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$160,681,911	\$258,670,719	\$52,327,053	2,696	\$9,688,353	\$1,877,440	\$5,160,275
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$90,013,099	\$144,905,876	\$29,313,319	1,510	\$5,427,361	\$1,051,731	\$2,890,757
Travel Expenses Only:	\$70,668,812	\$113,764,843	\$23,013,733	1,186	\$4,260,992	\$825,709	\$2,269,518
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$183,120,000	\$282,800,000	\$83,664,000	4,420	\$7,168,000	\$2,128,000	\$7,056,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$83,352,504	\$128,724,815	\$38,082,153	2,012	\$3,262,728	\$968,622	\$3,211,748
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$44,442,751	\$68,634,830	\$20,305,037	1,073	\$1,739,655	\$516,460	\$1,712,473
Travel Expenses Only:	\$38,909,753	\$60,089,985	\$17,777,116	939	\$1,523,073	\$452,162	\$1,499,275
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$548,307,870	\$880,517,002	\$207,230,736	10,830	\$31,182,515	\$6,557,856	\$19,196,872
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$348,893,303	\$565,190,575	\$128,803,213	6,726	\$21,099,171	\$4,220,315	\$12,117,326
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$169,303,069	\$272,626,423	\$62,377,640	3,254	\$9,874,829	\$2,024,890	\$5,847,887
Travel Expenses Only:	\$179,590,235	\$292,564,152	\$66,425,572	3,473	\$11,224,342	\$2,195,425	\$6,269,439

**West Virginia
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$18,781,607	\$32,020,781	\$6,279,206	335	\$1,586,410	\$227,687	\$620,522
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$16,440,454	\$28,029,348	\$5,496,495	293	\$1,388,662	\$199,305	\$543,173
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$2,451,812	\$4,180,098	\$819,708	44	\$207,095	\$29,723	\$81,005
Travel Expenses Only:	\$13,988,642	\$23,849,250	\$4,676,787	249	\$1,181,566	\$169,582	\$462,168

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$51,220,816	\$87,112,127	\$17,607,473	938	\$3,332,449	\$653,346	\$1,795,768
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$37,741,093	\$64,186,930	\$12,973,735	691	\$2,455,452	\$481,406	\$1,323,178
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$10,211,825	\$17,367,428	\$3,510,378	187	\$664,386	\$130,257	\$358,020
Travel Expenses Only:	\$27,529,268	\$46,819,502	\$9,463,356	504	\$1,791,066	\$351,149	\$965,158

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$32,704,000	\$50,512,000	\$15,120,000	869	\$1,232,000	\$336,000	\$1,232,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$14,886,196	\$22,992,036	\$6,882,317	396	\$560,781	\$152,940	\$560,781
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$7,937,176	\$12,259,132	\$3,669,585	211	\$299,003	\$81,546	\$299,003
Travel Expenses Only:	\$6,949,020	\$10,732,904	\$3,212,732	185	\$261,778	\$71,394	\$261,778

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$102,706,423	\$169,644,909	\$39,006,679	2,142	\$6,150,858	\$1,217,033	\$3,648,290
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$69,067,744	\$115,208,314	\$25,352,546	1,380	\$4,404,895	\$833,651	\$2,427,132
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$20,600,814	\$33,806,658	\$7,999,671	442	\$1,170,484	\$241,526	\$738,028
Travel Expenses Only:	\$48,466,930	\$81,401,656	\$17,352,875	938	\$3,234,411	\$592,125	\$1,689,104

**Wisconsin
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,305,558,841	\$2,506,907,142	\$638,918,355	28,391	\$81,637,249	\$15,490,698	\$67,517,525
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$778,608,820	\$1,495,068,588	\$381,037,952	16,932	\$48,686,800	\$9,238,338	\$40,266,083
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$223,972,158	\$430,066,716	\$109,608,176	4,871	\$14,005,091	\$2,657,471	\$11,582,814
Travel Expenses Only:	\$554,636,662	\$1,065,001,873	\$271,429,776	12,061	\$34,681,709	\$6,580,867	\$28,683,268
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,057,051,605	\$1,949,188,921	\$470,579,082	21,155	\$46,525,457	\$11,185,772	\$49,485,228
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$511,569,024	\$943,326,389	\$227,740,708	10,238	\$22,516,387	\$5,413,448	\$23,948,793
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$327,493,582	\$603,893,754	\$145,793,856	6,554	\$14,414,423	\$3,465,553	\$15,331,413
Travel Expenses Only:	\$184,075,442	\$339,432,635	\$81,946,853	3,684	\$8,101,964	\$1,947,895	\$8,617,380
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$1,468,992,000	\$2,748,032,000	\$797,216,000	38,091	\$46,032,000	\$29,456,000	\$84,672,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$668,655,315	\$1,250,848,339	\$362,876,528	17,338	\$20,952,831	\$13,407,773	\$38,540,974
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$356,520,567	\$666,940,274	\$193,482,266	9,245	\$11,171,848	\$7,148,895	\$20,549,676
Travel Expenses Only:	\$312,134,749	\$583,908,066	\$169,394,262	8,094	\$9,780,984	\$6,258,878	\$17,991,298
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$3,831,602,445	\$7,204,128,063	\$1,906,713,436	87,637	\$174,194,706	\$56,132,470	\$201,674,753
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$1,958,833,160	\$3,689,243,317	\$971,655,188	44,508	\$92,156,018	\$28,059,560	\$102,755,850
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$907,986,307	\$1,700,900,743	\$448,884,297	20,669	\$39,591,362	\$13,271,920	\$47,463,903
Travel Expenses Only:	\$1,050,846,853	\$1,988,342,574	\$522,770,891	23,839	\$52,564,656	\$14,787,640	\$55,291,947

**Wisconsin
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$301,748,605	\$582,837,835	\$155,075,564	7,236	\$19,745,759	\$3,948,143	\$17,208,314
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$210,529,723	\$406,645,420	\$108,196,078	5,048	\$13,776,598	\$2,754,615	\$12,006,225
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$26,377,924	\$50,949,870	\$13,556,223	633	\$1,726,113	\$345,134	\$1,504,297
Travel Expenses Only:	\$184,151,800	\$355,695,550	\$94,639,855	4,416	\$12,050,485	\$2,409,481	\$10,501,928

All Hunting Activities

Sample size too small to report results reliably

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$292,660,270	\$554,100,359	\$131,417,453	5,945	\$10,097,509	\$3,143,646	\$13,907,312
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$108,009,172	\$204,496,226	\$48,500,913	2,194	\$3,726,586	\$1,160,194	\$5,132,631
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$64,539,374	\$122,193,867	\$28,981,044	1,311	\$2,226,769	\$693,257	\$3,066,932
Travel Expenses Only:	\$43,469,798	\$82,302,359	\$19,519,869	883	\$1,499,816	\$466,936	\$2,065,699

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$227,584,000	\$426,048,000	\$127,008,000	6,238	\$7,280,000	\$4,704,000	\$13,552,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$103,591,613	\$193,928,394	\$57,811,461	2,840	\$3,313,708	\$2,141,165	\$6,168,595
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$55,234,049	\$103,400,750	\$30,824,514	1,514	\$1,766,837	\$1,141,649	\$3,289,035
Travel Expenses Only:	\$48,357,564	\$90,527,644	\$26,986,948	1,326	\$1,546,871	\$999,517	\$2,879,560

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$821,992,875	\$1,562,986,193	\$413,501,017	19,419	\$37,123,268	\$11,795,788	\$44,667,626
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$422,130,509	\$805,070,040	\$214,508,452	10,082	\$20,816,891	\$6,055,974	\$23,307,451
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$146,151,347	\$276,544,487	\$73,361,781	3,458	\$5,719,719	\$2,180,040	\$7,860,265
Travel Expenses Only:	\$275,979,161	\$528,525,554	\$141,146,672	6,624	\$15,097,172	\$3,875,934	\$15,447,186

**Wyoming
RESIDENTS & NON-RESIDENTS**

	All Fishing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$245,996,108	\$365,278,430	\$68,550,605	3,800	\$10,276,881	\$0	\$6,491,779
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$127,592,858	\$189,462,018	\$35,555,716	1,971	\$5,330,396	\$0	\$3,367,145
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$24,558,873	\$36,467,352	\$6,843,708	379	\$1,025,986	\$0	\$648,103
Travel Expenses Only:	\$103,033,985	\$152,994,666	\$28,712,007	1,592	\$4,304,410	\$0	\$2,719,042
	All Hunting Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$148,669,951	\$247,460,992	\$62,260,681	3,298	\$7,022,472	\$0	\$6,048,979
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$121,917,981	\$202,932,362	\$51,057,369	2,705	\$5,758,834	\$0	\$4,960,513
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$51,323,269	\$85,427,532	\$21,493,393	1,139	\$2,424,271	\$0	\$2,088,205
Travel Expenses Only:	\$78,056,264	\$129,924,577	\$32,688,759	1,732	\$3,687,012	\$0	\$3,175,898
	All Wildlife Viewing Activities						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$296,688,000	\$477,120,000	\$121,408,000	7,344	\$9,632,000	\$0	\$16,128,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$135,046,350	\$217,175,331	\$55,262,455	3,343	\$4,384,291	\$0	\$7,341,138
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$72,005,412	\$115,795,793	\$29,465,408	1,782	\$2,337,662	\$0	\$3,914,224
Travel Expenses Only:	\$63,040,938	\$101,379,539	\$25,797,047	1,560	\$2,046,629	\$0	\$3,426,914
	All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined						
	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$691,354,059	\$1,089,859,422	\$252,219,287	14,443	\$26,931,353	\$0	\$28,668,757
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$384,557,189	\$609,569,711	\$141,875,540	8,019	\$15,473,521	\$0	\$15,668,796
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$147,887,554	\$237,690,676	\$57,802,510	3,300	\$5,787,918	\$0	\$6,650,532
Travel Expenses Only:	\$244,131,188	\$384,298,782	\$87,197,813	4,884	\$10,038,051	\$0	\$9,321,855

**Wyoming
NON-RESIDENTS ONLY**

All Fishing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$106,153,016	\$168,631,073	\$33,721,277	1,941	\$3,573,678	\$0	\$3,316,301
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$56,542,470	\$89,821,445	\$17,961,659	1,034	\$1,903,522	\$0	\$1,766,430
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Travel Expenses Only:	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0

All Hunting Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$77,860,500	\$130,616,936	\$31,872,886	1,735	\$3,519,367	\$0	\$3,182,705
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$67,279,669	\$112,866,784	\$27,541,529	1,499	\$3,041,103	\$0	\$2,750,192
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$19,418,508	\$32,576,030	\$7,949,138	433	\$877,735	\$0	\$793,771
Travel Expenses Only:	\$55,129,334	\$92,483,669	\$22,567,681	1,229	\$2,491,897	\$0	\$2,253,523

All Wildlife Viewing Activities

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$200,144,000	\$319,088,000	\$83,328,000	5,100	\$6,608,000	\$0	\$10,976,000
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$91,101,483	\$145,242,375	\$37,929,213	2,322	\$3,007,827	\$0	\$4,996,052
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$48,574,432	\$77,441,834	\$20,223,491	1,238	\$1,603,745	\$0	\$2,663,847
Travel Expenses Only:	\$42,527,051	\$67,800,541	\$17,705,722	1,084	\$1,404,083	\$0	\$2,332,205

All Wildlife-Based Activities Combined

	Retail Sales	Tot. Multiplier Effect	Salaries and Wages	Jobs	Sales & Motor Fuel Taxes	State Income Taxes	Federal Income Taxes
-							
All Travel and Equipment \$:	\$384,157,516	\$618,336,008	\$148,922,162	8,777	\$13,701,044	\$0	\$17,475,006
Travel + Equipment, with Special Equipment & Real Estate Excluded:	\$221,938,664	\$359,074,463	\$85,660,846	4,983	\$8,188,616	\$0	\$9,731,830
Equipment Only, Excluding Special Equipment & Real Estate:	\$75,007,983	\$121,161,723	\$30,401,074	1,799	\$2,717,643	\$0	\$3,676,773
Travel Expenses Only:	\$154,198,854	\$250,105,655	\$58,235,062	3,346	\$5,799,501	\$0	\$6,352,158

Appendix IV:

Survey Statistics

III –A: Trip Expenditures

(Adults 18 years +, sample size = 4,679)

	Mean	N	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	95%CI:Lower Limit	95% C.I. Upper Limit	Margin of Error
DAYTRIPS							
BikeFoodDay	21	1378	52.44	1.412661386	18.23	23.77	13.2%
BikeTransDay	20	1378	54.36	1.464383542	17.13	22.87	14.4%
BikeActivitiesDay	11	1378	40.08	1.079700007	8.88	13.12	19.2%
BikeOtherDay	6	1378	34.39	0.926419242	4.18	7.82	30.3%
CampFoodDay	88	1021	109.27	3.419700501	81.30	94.70	7.6%
CampTransDay	74	1021	101.52	3.177157453	67.77	80.23	8.4%
CampActivitiesDay	45	1021	75.96	2.377234832	40.34	49.66	10.4%
CampOtherDay	20	1021	52.24	1.634896625	16.80	23.20	16.0%
SnowFoodDay	47	770	79.55	2.866783006	41.38	52.62	12.0%
SnowTransDay	47	770	86.44	3.115081371	40.89	53.11	13.0%
SnowActivitiesDay	56	770	88.75	3.198327993	49.73	62.27	11.2%
SnowOtherDay	17	770	63.06	2.272524656	12.55	21.45	26.2%
TrailFoodDay	33	1656	71.89	1.766600371	29.54	36.46	10.5%
TrailTransDay	38	1656	77.95	1.915516747	34.25	41.75	9.9%
TrailActivitiesDay	19	1656	66.4	1.631690981	15.80	22.20	16.8%
TrailOtherDay	15	1656	61.93	1.521846724	12.02	17.98	19.9%
WaterFoodDay	34	829	72.44	2.515945194	29.07	38.93	14.5%
WaterTransDay	35	829	74.79	2.597564067	29.91	40.09	14.5%
WaterActivitiesDay	36	829	78.64	2.731280094	30.65	41.35	14.9%
WaterOtherDay	9	829	36.15	1.255541396	6.54	11.46	27.3%
OVERNIGHT TRIPS							
BikeFoodOvernight	75	252	131.78	8.301359709	58.73	91.27	21.7%
BikeTransOvernight	73	252	117.04	7.372826987	58.55	87.45	19.8%
BikeActivitiesOvernight	57	252	226.35	14.25870974	29.05	84.95	49.0%
BikeOtherOvernight	26	252	94.65	5.962389562	14.31	37.69	44.9%
BikeLodgingOvernight	76	191	186.34	13.4830892	49.57	102.43	34.8%
CampFoodOvernight	95	1873	167.96	3.880940436	87.39	102.61	8.0%
CampTransOvernight	93	1873	210.19	4.856721066	83.48	102.52	10.2%
CampActivitiesOvernight	46	1873	133.95	3.095093899	39.93	52.07	13.2%

CampOtherOvernight	20	1873	72.99	1.686531569	16.69	23.31	16.5%
CampLodgingOvernight	65	1454	185.78	4.872106301	55.45	74.55	14.7%
SnowFoodOvernight	139	299	181.4	10.49063287	118.44	159.56	14.8%
SnowTransOvernight	135	299	267.34	15.46067139	104.70	165.30	22.4%
SnowActivitiesOvernight	115	299	167.87	9.708172763	95.97	134.03	16.5%
SnowOtherOvernight	34	299	85.91	4.968303581	24.26	43.74	28.6%
SnowLodgingOvernight	225	240	416.81	26.90496981	172.27	277.73	23.4%
TrailFoodOvernight	85	678	185.58	7.127156963	71.03	98.97	16.4%
TrailTransOvernight	97	678	230.48	8.851531074	79.65	114.35	17.9%
TrailActivitiesOvernight	31	678	94.03	3.611200394	23.92	38.08	22.8%
TrailOtherOvernight	23	678	71.53	2.7470931	17.62	28.38	23.4%
TrailLodgingOvernight	76	558	199.8	8.458208458	59.42	92.58	21.8%
WaterFoodOvernight	83	325	139.64	7.74583354	67.82	98.18	18.3%
WaterTransOvernight	78	325	152.28	8.446974588	61.44	94.56	21.2%
WaterActivitiesOvernight	45	325	80.43	4.461453678	36.26	53.74	19.4%
WaterOtherOvernight	18	325	93.51	5.187001535	7.83	28.17	56.5%
WaterLodgingOvernight	73	273	163.54	9.897891069	53.60	92.40	26.6%

III-B: Equipment & Services Expenditures

	Mean	N	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	95%CI: Lower Limit	95%CI: Upper Limit	Margin of Error	Margin of Error - Percentage
Bike Apparel, Self	69	1098	150.7042923	4.548041844	60.44	78.27	8.91	0.13
Bike Apparel, Child	9	1098	55.74764489	1.682384873	5.47	12.06	3.30	0.38
Bike Equip., Self	167	1098	485.5347283	14.65274962	137.93	195.37	28.72	0.17
Bike Equip, Child	13	1098	49.4404126	1.492041547	9.77	15.62	2.92	0.23
Bike Access.,Self	40	1098	90.276577	2.724419083	35.00	45.68	5.34	0.13
Bike Access,Child	6	1098	32.17979748	0.971140657	3.89	7.69	1.90	0.33
Bike Services, Self	24	1098	81.05495627	2.446123646	19.48	29.07	4.79	0.20
Bike Services,Child	2	1098	14.38025428	0.433975683	1.49	3.20	0.85	0.36
Camp Apparel, Self	51	1821	121.5639664	2.848720816	45.76	56.93	5.58	0.11
Camp Apparel, Child	15	1821	47.70396925	1.117891216	12.67	17.05	2.19	0.15
Camp Equip., Self	127	1821	305.1886948	7.151768844	113.47	141.51	14.02	0.11
Camp Equip, Child	16	1821	64.40500685	1.50926207	12.59	18.51	2.96	0.19
Camp Access.,Self	57	1821	154.5636269	3.62203237	49.66	63.86	7.10	0.13
Camp Access,Child	17	1821	108.8922414	2.551772569	11.52	21.52	5.00	0.30
Camp Services, Self	46	1821	175.1565543	4.104605476	38.07	54.16	8.05	0.17
Camp Services,Child	8	1821	38.72577032	0.907496779	5.94	9.49	1.78	0.23
Snow Apparel, Self	136	665	251.8033412	9.76451475	116.74	155.02	19.14	0.14
Snow Apparel, Child	37	665	177.4449551	6.881020219	24.00	50.97	13.49	0.36
Snow Equip., Self	112	665	266.5453062	10.33618363	92.16	132.68	20.26	0.18
Snow Equip, Child	56	665	448.8958295	17.40743363	21.98	90.22	34.12	0.61
Snow Access, Self	65	665	195.0205641	7.562573103	50.54	80.19	14.82	0.23
Snow Access,Child	21	665	133.0704778	5.160251797	11.01	31.24	10.11	0.48
Snow Services, Self	51	665	121.3763645	4.706773531	41.44	59.89	9.23	0.18
Snow Services,Child	17	665	83.28653435	3.229713273	10.77	23.43	6.33	0.37
Trail Apparel, Self	92	1076	139.3073907	4.246860758	83.31	99.96	8.32	0.09
Trail Apparel, Child	16	1076	63.12176382	1.924300932	12.08	19.63	3.77	0.24
Trail Equip., Self	51	1076	156.45438	4.769595955	41.65	60.35	9.35	0.18
Trail Equip, Child	10	1076	51.63834519	1.574222737	6.64	12.81	3.09	0.32
Trail Access.,Self	37	1076	83.93364548	2.558762342	31.77	41.80	5.02	0.14
Trail Access,Child	9	1076	50.55066394	1.541064188	6.06	12.10	3.02	0.33
Trail Services, Self	33	1076	146.8824212	4.477789639	23.74	41.30	8.78	0.27
Trail Services,Child	8	1076	51.17506496	1.56009939	4.70	10.82	3.06	0.39
Water Apparel, Self	77	578	278.7504475	11.5944901	54.69	100.14	22.73	0.29
Water Apparel, Child	11	578	54.80423316	2.279555583	6.35	15.28	4.47	0.41
Water Equip., Self	105	578	444.2116283	18.47676792	68.82	141.25	36.21	0.34
Water Equip, Child	9	578	54.75778067	2.277623414	4.84	13.77	4.46	0.48
Water Access.,Self	50	578	190.730483	7.93334223	34.79	65.89	15.55	0.31
Water Access,Child	7	578	38.56683234	1.604168746	3.37	9.66	3.14	0.48
Water Services, Self	46	578	169.446015	7.048025075	32.11	59.74	13.81	0.30
Water Services,Child	7	578	26.48226453	1.10151699	4.75	9.07	2.16	0.31

Appendix V:
Survey Questionnaire

HARRIS INTERACTIVE
Rochester, NY 14623

SURVEY TITLE (CLIENT NAME) OIF: Economic Impact Study

TITLE FOR INITIAL SURVEY PAGE: Outdoor Activities

SUBJECTS FOR QUESTIONNAIRE

SECTION 400: SAMPLE PRELOAD AND SCREENING QUESTIONS

SECTION 500: EQUIPMENT SPENDING

SECTION 600: TRIP INFO AND SPENDING

SECTION 700: SOFT EXIT QUESTIONS

SECTION 800: WEBOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

SECTION 100: DEMOGRAPHICS

Information for Online Surveys

Harris Interactive-approved Soft Exit Items:	Q700
Number of Response Equivalents (REs):	145
Estimated Survey Duration:	18 MINUTES
Survey Template:	HI CORPORATE
TTT Code (Q23):	059999
HIpoints Identifying Phrase:	Outdoor Activities
Demographics Template:	PRELOAD

SCREENING SECTION

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

Q101 [GENDER/YEAR OF BIRTH QUESTION PLACEMENT (Q102/Q104)]

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: GET CODE 1.]

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: INSERT THE FOLLOWING CUSTOM INTRO INTO Q102 “Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey! We are conducting a study about people’s behavior and opinions on the activities in which they participate. Our first few questions are for classification purposes and they enable us to select the questions to ask you later in the survey. They will also help us properly analyze responses to this survey. Please be assured that all of your responses will be kept strictly confidential and will only be looked at in the aggregate, together with other responses.

Thank you again for participating – we really appreciate your perspective. “]

- 1 PRESENT GENDER/YOB AS FIRST ITEMS
- 2 PRESENT GENDER/YOB FOLLOWING SCREENER ITEMS
- 3 PRESENT GENDER/YOB IN DEMOGRAPHIC SECTION

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

Q109 [HIDDEN QUESTION FOR COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE POSITION.]

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: GET CODE 1.]

- 1 PRESENT COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE QUESTION BEFORE DEMO SECTION (Q110/Q166)
- 2 PRESENT COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE QUESTION IN NORMAL POSITION OF DEMOGRAPHIC SECTION (Q110/Q166)

[PN: IF US RESIDENT AS Q110/244 ASK Q400; JUMP OTHERS TO Q425]

BASE: U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244)

Q400 In which state do you currently reside?

[DROP DOWN MENU]

[PN IF RESPONDENT IS 18+ (105/18+) AND U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244) ASK Q405; JUMP OTHERS TO Q425]

BASE: 18+ (105/18+) AND U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244)

Q405 Which activities have you personally participated in within the [past year](#)? Please select [all](#) that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

[RANDOMIZE GROUPS AND CODES WITHIN GROUPS; ALWAYS GROUP 9,10 AND 16,17]

Trail

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock

Bicycling

- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)

Camping

- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite, in a tent, or rustic lodge

Snow Sports

- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing

- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- Water Sports**
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 97 None of these [ANCHOR, E]

[PN: IF HAVE PARTICIPATED IN AT LEAST 1 ACTIVITY (Q405/1-17) ASK Q410; JUMP OTHERS TO Q425]

BASE: BASE: 18+ (105/18+) AND U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244) AND HAVE PARTICIPATED IN AT LEAST 1 ACTIVITY (Q405/1-17)

Q410 Of the activities you have personally participated in within the past year, which activities have you [spent money on in the past year](#)? This should include money spent on apparel, footwear, equipment, accessories, or services related to the activity. Please select [all](#) that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

[PN: KEEP ONLY CODES SELECTED AT Q405 AND KEEP IN THE SAME ORDER AND ALWAYS GET CODE 97]

- Trail**
- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- Bicycling**
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- Camping**
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- Snow Sports**
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- Water Sports**
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 97 None of these [ANCHOR, E]

BASE: BASE: 18+ (105/18+) AND U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244) AND HAVE PARTICIPATED IN AT LEAST 1 ACTIVITY (Q405/1-17)

Q415 Of the activities you have personally participated in within the past year, for which activities have any children under the age of 18 in your household also participated? Please select [all](#) that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

[PN: KEEP ONLY CODES SELECTED AT Q405 AND KEEP IN THE SAME ORDER AND ALWAYS GET CODE 97]

Trail

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock

Bicycling

- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)

Camping

- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite, in a tent, or rustic lodge

Snow Sports

- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing

Water Sports

- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 97 None of these

[ANCHOR, E]

BASE: BASE: 18+ (105/18+) AND U.S. RESIDENT (Q110/244) AND HAVE PARTICIPATED IN AT LEAST 1 ACTIVITY (Q405/1-17)

Q420 HIDDEN QUESTION

[PN: ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO ACTIVITIES BASED ON Q410. IF AN INDIVIDUAL QUALIFIES FOR MORE THAN 3 ACTIVITIES, SELECT 3 ACTIVITIES WITH THE LEAST NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS.]

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite, in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

Q425 QUOTA QUESTION: IF

- 1. AGE 18+ (Q105/18+)

2. US RESIDENT (Q110/244)
3. HAVE SPENT MONEY ON AN ACTIVITY (Q410/1-17)

IF 1-3 ARE TRUE AND ARE FROM

ALABAMA;	GET CODE 1
ALASKA;	GET CODE 2
ARIZONA;	GET CODE 3
ARKANSAS;	GET CODE 4
CALIFORNIA;	GET CODE 5
COLORADO;	GET CODE 6
CONNECTICUT;	GET CODE 7
DELAWARE;	GET CODE 8
DISTICT OF COLUMBIA	GET CODE 20
FLORIDA;	GET CODE 9
GEORGIA;	GET CODE 10
HAWAII;	GET CODE 11
IDAHO;	GET CODE 12
ILLINOIS;	GET CODE 13
INDIANA;	GET CODE 14
IOWA;	GET CODE 15
KANSAS;	GET CODE 16
KENTUCKY;	GET CODE 17
LOUISIANA;	GET CODE 18
MAINE;	GET CODE 19
MARYLAND;	GET CODE 20
MASSACHUSETTS;	GET CODE 21
MICHIGAN;	GET CODE 22
MINNESOTA;	GET CODE 23
MISSISSIPPI;	GET CODE 24
MISSOURI;	GET CODE 25
MONTANA;	GET CODE 26
NEBRASKA;	GET CODE 27
NEVADA;	GET CODE 28
NEW HAMPSHIRE;	GET CODE 29
NEW JERSEY;	GET CODE 30
NEW MEXICO;	GET CODE 31
NEW YORK;	GET CODE 32
NORTH CAROLINA;	GET CODE 33
NORTH DAKOTA;	GET CODE 34
OHIO;	GET CODE 35
OKLAHOMA;	GET CODE 36
OREGON;	GET CODE 37
PENNSYLVANIA;	GET CODE 38
RHODE ISLAND;	GET CODE 39
SOUTH CAROLINA;	GET CODE 40
SOUTH DAKOTA;	GET CODE 41
TENNESSEE;	GET CODE 42
TEXAS;	GET CODE 43
UTAH;	GET CODE 44
VERMONT;	GET CODE 45
VIRGINIA;	GET CODE 46
WASHINGTON;	GET CODE 47
WEST VIRGINIA;	GET CODE 48
WISCONSIN;	GET CODE 49
WYOMING;	GET CODE 50

ALL OTHERS CODE AS 51

1	Alabama	[QUOTA = 50]
2	Alaska	[QUOTA = 125]
3	Arizona	[QUOTA = 125]
4	Arkansas	[QUOTA = 50]
5	California	[QUOTA = 125]
6	Colorado	[QUOTA = 125]
7	Connecticut	[QUOTA = 50]
8	Delaware	[QUOTA = 50]
9	Florida	[QUOTA = 50]
10	Georgia	[QUOTA = 50]
11	Hawaii	[QUOTA = 50]
12	Idaho	[QUOTA = 50]
13	Illinois	[QUOTA = 50]
14	Indiana	[QUOTA = 50]
15	Iowa	[QUOTA = 50]
16	Kansas	[QUOTA = 50]
17	Kentucky	[QUOTA = 50]
18	Louisiana	[QUOTA = 125]
19	Maine	[QUOTA = 125]
20	Maryland	[QUOTA = 50]
21	Massachusetts	[QUOTA = 125]
22	Michigan	[QUOTA = 50]
23	Minnesota	[QUOTA = 50]
24	Mississippi	[QUOTA = 50]
25	Missouri	[QUOTA = 50]
26	Montana	[QUOTA = 125]
27	Nebraska	[QUOTA = 50]
28	Nevada	[QUOTA = 125]
29	New Hampshire	[QUOTA = 125]
30	New Jersey	[QUOTA = 50]
31	New Mexico	[QUOTA = 125]
32	New York	[QUOTA = 125]
33	North Carolina	[QUOTA = 125]
34	North Dakota	[QUOTA = 50]
35	Ohio	[QUOTA = 50]
36	Oklahoma	[QUOTA = 50]
37	Oregon	[QUOTA = 125]
38	Pennsylvania	[QUOTA = 50]
39	Rhode Island	[QUOTA = 50]
40	South Carolina	[QUOTA = 50]
41	South Dakota	[QUOTA = 50]
42	Tennessee	[QUOTA = 125]
43	Texas	[QUOTA = 50]
44	Utah	[QUOTA = 125]
45	Vermont	[QUOTA = 125]
46	Virginia	[QUOTA = 125]
47	Washington	[QUOTA = 125]
48	West Virginia	[QUOTA = 125]
49	Wisconsin	[QUOTA = 125]
50	Wyoming	[QUOTA = 125]
51	Not qualified	

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

Q430 QUOTA CHECK QUESTION (DOES NOT APPEAR ON SCREEN)

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: CHECK QUOTAS AT Q425.]

- 1 Quota cell closed
- 2 Quota cell open
- 3 Quota cell not found

BASE: ALL RESPONDENTS

Q77 [HI POINTS VALUE – DOES NOT APPEAR ON SCREEN]

[IF QUALIFIED AND QUOTA CELL OPEN/NOT FOUND (Q430/2,3 AND Q425/1-50) GET CODE 2]

[IF NON-QUALIFIED OR QUOTA CELL CLOSED (Q430/1 OR Q425/51) GET CODE 1]

- 1 30
- 2 100

[DISABLE BACK BUTTON]

[PROGRAMMER: IF QUALIFIED AND QUOTA CELL OPEN/NOT FOUND (Q77/2) ASK Q500. ALL OTHERS JUMP TO Q700.]

SECTION 500: EQUIPMENT DOLLARS SPENT

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q505 HIDDEN QUESTION

[PN: RANDOMIZE ACTIVITIES SELECTED AT Q420 AND HOLD HERE]

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q510 HIDDEN QUESTION

- 1 special socks, boots/shoes, hats, and jackets, etc.
- 2 backpacks, climbing gear, etc.
- 3 sunglasses, GPS & other devices, maps & books, first aid, etc.
- 4 cycling shorts, jerseys, shoes, etc.
- 5 bicycles and parts, etc.
- 6 head gear, water bottles & hydration systems, tools, sports racks, repair items & services, and eye wear etc.
- 7 jackets, thermal underwear, rain gear, head wear, and other apparel bought primarily for camping.
- 8 tents, campers, sleeping bags, stoves & lanterns, etc.
- 9 flashlights, first aid, storage containers, bear bags, tools, etc.
- 10 ski jackets, waterproof clothing and shells, bibs, vests, and other apparel purchased primarily for skiing
- 11 skis, snowboards, ski poles, snow shoes
- 12 goggles & eye wear, helmets, gloves, tuning services, waxes, boot carriers and ski bags, car racks, etc.
- 13 rain gear, bathing suits, waterproof footwear, rash guards, neoprene, etc.
- 14 canoes, kayaks, rafts, paddles and oars, etc.
- 15 dry bags and other storage, eye wear, ear plugs, car racks, rope, life preservers/PFDs, helmets, kayak skirts, water toys, trailers, swim fins, etc.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: LOOP THROUGH Q520 - Q545 FOR EACH ACTIVITY PARTICIPATED IN AT Q505.]

[BANK Q515 AND Q520 ON THE SAME PAGE: SHOW Q515 FOR FIRST LOOP ONLY]

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q515 In this section we would like to ask about your spending on each of the activities you participate in. [INSERT VARIABLE WORDING IF ANY CODES AT Q410 ARE ALSO SELECTED AT Q505 “If you have children under 18 in your household that also participate in the activity, please include their information in the appropriate space.”]

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q520 In the past year, how much have you spent on apparel and footwear for [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]? [VARIABLE WORDING IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410 "Please include any money spent on children under 18 in your household for this activity."] We are interested in items bought specifically for this activity, big or small, including such things as [VARIABLE WORDING; IF Q505/1-4 GET Q510/1, IF Q505/5-6 GET Q510/4, IF Q505/7 GET 510/7, IF 505/8-12 GET 510/10, IF Q505/13-17 GET 510/13]. If you did not spend any money in the past year, please enter '0'.

[GET Q521 IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410]
[RANGE 0-99999]

Apparel & footwear for yourself \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

Q521

Apparel & footwear for children under 18 in your household \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

[PN: IF SPENT MONEY (Q520>0 OR Q521>0) ASK Q525; JUMP OTHERS TO Q535.
[ENABLE BACK BUTTON]

BASE: SPENT MONEY (Q520>0) OR SPENT MONEY ON KIDS (Q521>0)

Q525 Thinking about all of the money you spent on [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505] apparel and footwear last year, approximately what percentage of your total do you think you would have spent even if you had not done any [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]?

[RANGE 0-100%]
[GET Q526 IF Q520>0. GET Q527 IF Q521>0]

Q526

Apparel & footwear for yourself |_|_|_|%

Q527

Apparel & footwear for children under 18 in your household |_|_|_|%

[PN: IF (% AT Q526>0%OR Q527>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17 ASK Q530; JUMP OTHERS TO Q535]

BASE: SPENT MORE THAN 0% (Q525>0%) OR MORE THAN 0% ON KIDS (Q526>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17

Q530 Of the remaining percentage of your purchases which you did not make specifically for [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505], what other activities did you purchase this apparel or footwear for? Please select all that apply.

[GET CODES FROM Q405 AND ALWAYS GET CODE 18]
[IF Q526<100% DISPLAY Q531/1, IF Q527<100% DISPLAY Q531/2]
[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

Q531

1 Apparel & footwear for yourself
2 Apparel & footwear for children under 18 in your household

1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
3 Backpacking
4 Climbing ice or natural rock
5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
9 Downhill skiing
10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel ski experience)
11 Snowboarding

- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 18 Some other use

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q535 In the past year, how much have you spent on [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505] equipment? [VARIABLE WORDING IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410 “Please include any money spent on children under 18 in your household for this activity.” We are interested in items bought specifically for this activity, big or small, including such things as [VARIABLE WORDING; IF Q505/1-4 GET Q510/2, IF Q505/5-6 GET Q510/5, IF Q505/7 GET 510/8, IF 505/8-12 GET 510/11, IF Q505/13-17 GET 510/14]. If did not spend any money in the past year, please enter ‘0’.

[GET Q536 IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410]

[RANGE 0-99999]

Equipment for yourself \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

Q536

Equipment for children under 18 in your household \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

[PN: IF SPENT MONEY (Q535>0 OR Q536>0) ASK Q540; JUMP OTHERS TO Q550.]

BASE: SPENT MONEY (Q535>0) OR SPENT MONEY ON KIDS (Q536>0)

Q540 Thinking about all of the money you spent on [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505] equipment last year, approximately what percentage of your total do you think you would have spent even if you had not done any [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]?

[RANGE 0-100%]

[GET Q541 IF Q535>0. GET Q542 IF Q536>0]

Q541

Equipment for yourself |_|_|_|%

Q542

Equipment for children under 18 in your household |_|_|_|%

[PN: IF (% AT Q541>0% OR Q542>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17 ASK Q545; JUMP OTHERS TO Q550]

BASE: SPENT MORE THAN 0% (Q541>0%) OR MORE THAN 0% ON KIDS (Q542>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17

Q545 Of the remaining percentage of your purchases which you did not make specifically for [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505], what other activities did you purchase this equipment for? Please select all that apply.

[GET CODES FROM Q405 AND ALWAYS GET CODE 18]

[IF Q541<100% DISPLAY Q546/1, IF Q542<100% DISPLAY Q546/2]

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

Q546

- 1 Equipment for yourself
- 2 Equipment for children under 18 in your household

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock

- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel ski experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 18 Some other use

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)

Q550 In the past year, how much have you spent on **accessories and services** for **[INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]**? **[VARIABLE WORDING IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410** "Please include any money spent on children under 18 in your household for this activity." **We are interested in items bought specifically for this activity, big or small, including such things as [VARIABLE WORDING; IF Q505/1-4 GET Q510/3, IF Q505/5-6 GET Q510/6, IF Q505/7 GET 510/9, IF 505/8-12 GET 510/12, IF Q505/13-17 GET 510/15].** If did not spend any money in the past year, please enter '0'.

[GET Q551 IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410]

[RANGE 0-99999]

Accessories for yourself \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

Q551

Accessories for children under 18 in your household \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

[GET Q553 IF CODE AT Q505 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410]

Q552

Services for yourself \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

Q553

Services for children under 18 in your household \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

[PN: IF SPENT MONEY (Q550>0 OR Q551>0 OR Q552>0 OR Q553>0) ASK Q555; JUMP OTHERS TO Q605.]

BASE: SPENT MONEY (Q535>0) OR SPENT MONEY ON KIDS (Q551>0)

Q555 Thinking about all of the money you spent on **[INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]** **accessories and services** last year, approximately what percentage of your total do you think you would have spent even if you had **not** done any **[INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505]**?

[RANGE 0-100%]

[GET Q556 IF Q550>0. GET Q557 IF Q551>0. GET Q558 IF Q552>0. GET Q559 IF Q553>0]

Q556

Accessories for yourself |_|_|_|%

Q557

Accessories for children under 18 in your household |_|_|_|%

Q558

Services for yourself |_|_|_|%

Q559

Services for children under 18 in your household |_|_|_|%

[PN: SPENT MORE THAN 0% ON THEMSELVES OR KIDS (Q556>0% OR Q557>0% OR Q558>0% OR Q559>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17 ASK Q560; JUMP OTHERS TO Q605]

BASE: SPENT MORE THAN 0% ON THEMSELVES OR KIDS (Q556>0%<OR Q557>0% OR Q558>0% OR Q559>0%) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17

Q560 Of the remaining percentage of your purchases which you did not make specifically for [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q505], what other activities did you purchase these accessories and services for? Please select all that apply.

[GET CODES FROM Q405 AND ALWAYS GET CODE 18]

[IF Q556<100% DISPLAY Q561/1, IF Q557<100% DISPLAY Q561/2, IF Q558<100% DISPLAY Q561/3, IF Q559<100% DISPLAY Q561/4]

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

Q561

- 1 Accessories for yourself
- 2 Accessories for children under 18 in your household
- 3 Services of yourself
- 4 Services for children under 18 in your household

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 18 Some other use

SECTION 600: TRIP INFORMATION

BASE: QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS

Q605 Below is a list of the activities in which you actively participate. Thinking about **all** of these activities, how many of each type of trip have you taken in the **past year** for the purpose of participating in any one or more of these activities?

[RANGE 0-99]

[PN: GET ONLY THOSE CODES CHOSEN AT Q405 AND DISPLAY AS A LIST...THESE ARE NOT ANSWER CODES. DISPLAY # TRIPS CODES BELOW THIS LIST]

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1 | # of day trips | _ _ |
| 2 | # of overnight trips | _ _ |
| | | |
| 1 | Trail running (running on an unpaved trail) | |
| 2 | Day hiking on an unpaved trail | |
| 3 | Backpacking | |
| 4 | Climbing ice or natural rock | |
| 5 | Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun | |
| 6 | Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.) | |
| 7 | Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge | |
| 8 | Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing | |
| 9 | Downhill skiing | |
| 10 | Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heeled skiing experience) | |
| 11 | Snowboarding | |
| 12 | Snowshoeing | |
| 13 | Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater | |
| 14 | Rafting | |
| 15 | Canoeing | |
| 16 | Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool) | |
| 17 | Outdoor pool swimming | |

[PN: IF HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17 ASK Q610; JUMP OTHERS TO Q650]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17

Q610 In the past year how many **day trips** have you taken for each activity in which you participated? If you participated in more than one activity on the same trip, please record each activity as a separate trip below. If you did not take any trips of a certain type, please enter '0'.

[PN: GET ONLY THOSE CODES CHOSEN AT Q405]

[RANGE 0-99]

- | | | Total day trips taken |
|----|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | Trail running (running on an unpaved trail) | _ _ |
| 2 | Day hiking on an unpaved trail | _ _ |
| 3 | Backpacking | _ _ |
| 4 | Climbing ice or natural rock | _ _ |
| 5 | Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun | _ _ |
| 6 | Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.) | _ _ |
| 7 | Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge | _ _ |
| 8 | Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing | _ _ |
| 9 | Downhill skiing | _ _ |
| 10 | Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heeled skiing experience) | _ _ |
| 11 | Snowboarding | _ _ |
| 12 | Snowshoeing | _ _ |

13	Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater	_ _	
14	Rafting	_ _	
15	Canoeing	_ _	
16	Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)	_ _	
17	Outdoor pool swimming		_ _

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0)

Q615 Of the day trips you mentioned, how many trips were taken for the **primary** reason of engaging in the mentioned activity. If you did not take any trips for the **primary** reason of engaging in the mentioned activity, please enter '0'.

[PN: ONLY GET CODES WITH Q610>0. INDICATE NUMBER OF TRIPS MENTIONED AT Q610 TO THE LEFT OF THE NUMERICAL TEXT BOX]

[PN: NUMBERS AT Q615 CAN NOT EXCEED THOSE AT Q610]

	Total trips taken	Total primary reason trips
1	Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)	_ _
2	Day hiking on an unpaved trail	_ _
3	Backpacking	_ _
4	Climbing ice or natural rock	_ _
5	Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun	_ _
6	Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)	_ _
7	Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge	_ _
8	Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing	_ _
9	Downhill skiing	_ _
10	Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heeled skiing experience)	_ _
11	Snowboarding	_ _
12	Snowshoeing	_ _
13	Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater	_ _
14	Rafting	_ _
15	Canoeing	_ _
16	Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)	_ _
17	Outdoor pool swimming	

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0)

Q620 HIDDEN QUESTION

[PN: ASSIGN RESPONDENTS UP TO 3TRIP TYPES BASED ON Q610 (IF Q610>0). IF AN INDIVIDUAL QUALIFIES FOR MORE THAN 3 TYPES, SELECT 3 TYPES WITH THE LEAST NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS.]

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heeled skiing experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)

[PN: LOOP THROUGH Q625 – Q645 FOR EACH TRIP TYPE SELECTED AT 620]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0)

Q625 Of the [INSERT NUMBER FROM Q610 WHICH MATCHES CODE AT Q620] [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620] day trip(s) you have taken in the past year, how many have been in-state trips, and how many have been out-of-state? If you did not take any trips of a certain type, please enter '0'.

[SUM OF CODE 1 AND CODE 2 MUST = NUMBER FROM Q610]

[RANGE 0-99]

- 1 In-state |_|_|
- 2 Out-of-state |_|_|

[PN: IF HAVE TAKEN AN OUT OF STATE DAY TRIP (Q625/2>0), ASK Q630 JUMP OTHERS TO Q631]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN OUT-OF-STATE DAY TRIP (Q625/2>0)

Q630 Which state(s) have you personally taken a day trip to for the purpose of going [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620]? Please select **all** that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

[LIST THE 50 STATES IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER AND EXCLUDE HOME STATE FROM Q400]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0)

Q631 Now please think about all of the [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620] day trips you have taken in the past year. On a typical day trip, how much was usually spent on each of the following categories? [VARIABLE WORDING IF CODE AT Q620 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410 "Please include any money spent on children under 18 in your household for this activity."] If you did not spend any money on a particular category, please enter '0'.

[RANGE 0-99999]

- 1 Food & Drink (groceries used on the trip, restaurants, bars etc.) \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00
- 2 Transportation (gas & oil for the trip, bus, train, shuttle, etc.) \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00
- 3 Recreation, Entertainment, and Activities (entry/access/parking fees, equipment rental, guide fees, etc) \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00
- 4 Souvenirs, gifts, other miscellaneous \$|_|_|_|_|_|.00

BASE: HAVE TAKEN A DAY TRIP (Q605/1>0)

Q633 On a typical [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620] day trip, how many people are usually in the trip party including yourself?

[RANGE 1-20]

|_|_|

[PN: IF HAVE TAKEN AN OUT OF STATE DAY TRIP (Q625/2>0) AND HAVE SPENT MONEY (Q631/1-4>0), ASK Q645; JUMP OTHERS TO Q650]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OUT OF STATE DAY TRIP (Q625/2>0) AND HAVE SPENT MONEY (Q631/1-4>0)

Q645 On a typical [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620] day trip, about what percentage of your total trip expenses were in-state, and what percentage were out-of-state? The total percentage of your trip expenses spent in state and out-of-state should sum to 100% for each category.

[RANGE 0-100%]

[PN: GET CODES BASED ON Q631 AS FOLLOWS. IF Q631/1, GET Q645/1-2. IF Q631/2, GET Q645/3-4. IF Q631/3, GET Q645/5-6. IF Q631/4, GET Q645/7-8, ALWAYS GET CODES 9 AND 10.]

[PN: CODES 1 AND 2 SHOULD SUM TO 100%, CODES 3 AND 4 SHOULD SUM TO 100%, CODES 5 AND 6 SHOULD SUM TO 100%, CODES 7 AND 8 SHOULD SUM TO 100%]
 [PN: DISPLAY Q643 AND Q644 LAST]

Q635 In-state: Food & Drink (groceries used on the trip, restaurants, bars etc.) |_|_|_|%
Q636 Out-of-state: Food & Drink (groceries used on the trip, restaurants, bars etc.) |_|_|_|%
 [INSERT SUM PERCENTAGE LEFT CALCULATION]

Q637 In-state: Transportation (gas & oil for the trip, bus, train, shuttle, etc.) |_|_|_|%
Q638 Out-of-state: Transportation (gas & oil for the trip, bus, train, shuttle, etc.) |_|_|_|%
 [INSERT SUM PERCENTAGE LEFT CALCULATION]

Q639 In-state: Recreation, Entertainment and Activities (entry/access/parking fees, equipment rental, guide fees, etc) |_|_|_|%
Q640 Out-of-state: Recreation, Entertainment and Activities (entry/access/parking fees, equipment rental, guide fees, etc) |_|_|_|%
 [INSERT SUM PERCENTAGE LEFT CALCULATION]

Q641 In-state: Souvenirs, gifts, other miscellaneous |_|_|_|%
Q642 Out-of-state: Souvenirs, gifts, other miscellaneous |_|_|_|%
 [INSERT SUM PERCENTAGE LEFT CALCULATION]

Q643 In-state: Total expenses |_|_|_|%
Q644 Out-of-state: Total expenses |_|_|_|%
 [INSERT SUM PERCENTAGE LEFT CALCULATION]

[PN: IF HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17ASK Q650; JUMP OTHERS TO Q700]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0) AND MORE THAN ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17

Q650 Now we would like to ask you about the overnight trips you have taken in the past year.<P>

How many **overnight trips** have you taken for each activity in which you participated during the **past year**? If you participated in more than one activity on the same trip, please record each activity as a separate trip below. If you did not take any trips of a certain type, please enter '0'.

[PN: GET ONLY THOSE CODES CHOSEN AT Q405]
 [RANGE0-99]

		Total overnight trips taken
1	Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)	_ _
2	Day hiking on an unpaved trail	_ _
3	Backpacking	_ _
4	Climbing ice or natural rock	_ _
5	Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun	_ _
6	Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)	_ _
7	Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge	_ _
8	Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing	_ _
9	Downhill skiing	_ _
10	Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heeled skiing experience)	_ _
11	Snowboarding	_ _
12	Snowshoeing	_ _
13	Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater	_ _
14	Rafting	_ _
15	Canoeing	_ _
16	Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)	_ _
17	Outdoor pool swimming	_ _

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q655 HIDDEN QUESTION

[PN: ASSIGN RESPONDENTS UP TO 3 TRIP TYPES BASED ON Q650. IF AN INDIVIDUAL QUALIFIES FOR MORE THAN 3 TYPES, SELECT 3 TYPES WITH THE LEAST NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS.]

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel ski experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming

[PN: LOOP THROUGH Q660 – Q690 FOR EACH TRIP TYPE SELECTED AT 655]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q660 What **other** activities do you usually participate in when you are on an overnight [INSERT ACTIVITIES FROM Q655] trip?

[PN: KEEP ONLY CODES SELECTED AT Q405]

[PN: AUTOFILL AS 97 IF ONLY ONE CODE SELECTED AT Q405/1-17]

- 1 Trail running (running on an unpaved trail)
- 2 Day hiking on an unpaved trail
- 3 Backpacking
- 4 Climbing ice or natural rock
- 5 Bicycling on a paved road for exercise, competitively or just for fun
- 6 Bicycling off road (including dirt roads, trails, etc.)
- 7 Camping in an RV at a campsite or in a tent, or rustic lodge
- 8 Cross-Country/Nordic Skiing
- 9 Downhill skiing
- 10 Telemark skiing (skiing downhill with telemark bindings that allow a free-heel ski experience)
- 11 Snowboarding
- 12 Snowshoeing
- 13 Kayaking – Recreational/Sea/Whitewater
- 14 Rafting
- 15 Canoeing
- 16 Outdoor swimming (excluding swimming in an outdoor swimming pool)
- 17 Outdoor pool swimming
- 97 None of these

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q665 Of the [INSERT NUMBER FROM Q650 WHICH MATCHES CODE AT Q655] [INSERT ACTIVITIES FROM Q655] trip(s) you took in the past year, how many were primarily to go [INSERT ACTIVITIES FROM Q655]?

[NUMBER CAN NOT EXCEED Q650 FOR Q655 LOOP]

[RANGE 0-99]

|_|

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q670 Thinking about your typical overnight [INSERT ACTIVITIES FROM Q655] trip, how many days in total are you usually away from home?

[RANGE 1-60]

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BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q671 Of the [INSERT NUMBER FROM Q650 WHICH MATCHES CODE AT Q655] overnight [INSERT ACTIVITIES FROM Q655] trip(s) you have taken in the past year, how many have been in-state trips, and how many have been out-of-state? If you did not take any trips of a certain type, please enter '0'.

[SUM OF CODE 1 AND CODE 2 MUST = NUMBER FROM Q650]

[RANGE 0-99]

1 In-state |_|

2 Out-of-state |_|

[PN IF HAVE TAKEN AN OUT OF STATE DAY TRIP (Q671/2>0), ASK Q675 JUMP OTHERS TO Q680]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN OUT-OF-STATE DAY TRIP (Q671/2>0)

Q675 To which state(s) have you personally taken an overnight trip to or through for the purpose of going [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q655]? Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

[LIST THE 50 STATES IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER AND EXCLUDE HOME STATE FROM Q400]

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q680 Now please think about all of the [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q655] overnight trips you have taken in the past year. On a typical overnight trip, how much was usually spent on each of the following categories? [VARIABLE WORDING IF CODE AT Q655 IS ALSO SELECTED AT Q410 "Please include any money spent on children under 18 in your household for this activity."] If you did not spend any money on a particular category, please enter '0'.

[RANGE 0-99999]

- 1 Food & Drink (groceries used on the trip, restaurants, bars etc.) \$|_|_|_|_|.00
- 2 Transportation (gas & oil for the trip, bus, train, shuttle, etc.) \$|_|_|_|_|.00
- 3 Recreation, Entertainment and Activities (entry/access/parking fees, equipment rental, guide fees, etc) \$|_|_|_|_|.00
- 4 Souvenirs, gifts, other miscellaneous \$|_|_|_|_|.00
- 5 Lodging - Motel, lodge, cabin, B&B, camping etc. \$|_|_|_|_|.00

BASE: HAVE TAKEN AN OVERNIGHT TRIP (Q605/2>0)

Q685 On a typical [INSERT ACTIVITY FROM Q620] overnight trip, how many people are usually in the trip party?

[RANGE 1-20]

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