

St. Joseph County Community Need Profile

About Community Needs Index:

The Community Needs Index (CNI) was developed by Dignity Health and Truven Health Analytics to indicate community health care needs based on socio-economic factors. The CNI generates a score to determine areas with the highest need with a scale ranging from 1.0 to 5.0. A score of 1.0 indicates a zip code with the least need, while a score of 5.0 represents a zip code with the most need. The CNI score is derived by taking an average of the five barrier scores. The barriers and statistics that comprised the score are indicated below.

Income Barrier

- Percentage of households below poverty line, with head of household age 65 or older
- Percentage of families with children under 18 below the poverty line
- Percentage of single, female-headed families with children under age 18 below poverty line

Cultural Barrier

- Percentage of population that is minority (including Hispanic ethnicity)
- Percentage of population over age 5 that speaks English poorly or not at all (limited English proficiency)

Education Barrier

- Percentage of population over 25 without a high school diploma

Insurance Barrier

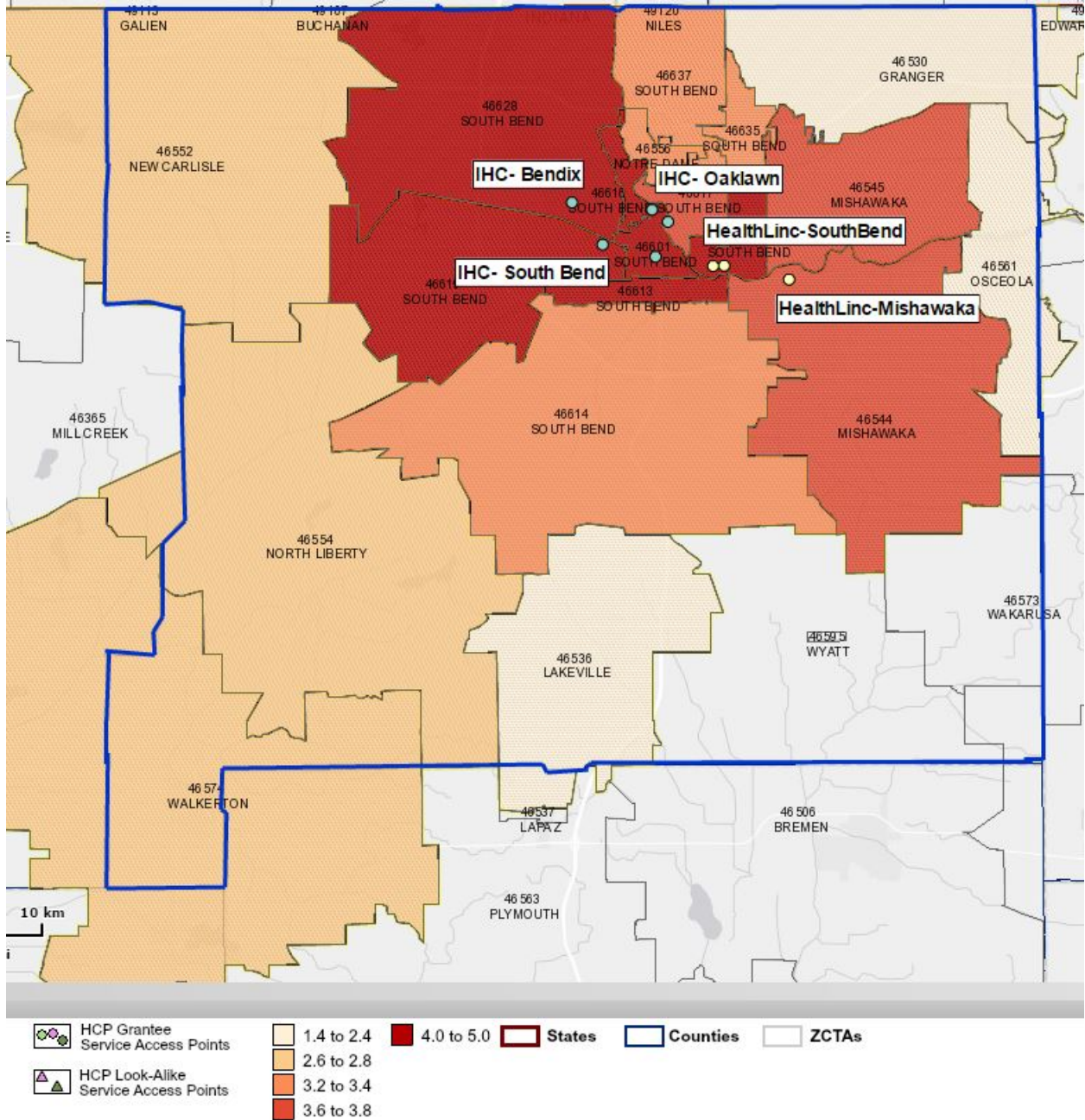
- Percentage of population in the labor force, aged 16 or more, without employment
- Percentage of population without health insurance

Housing Barrier

- Percentage of households renting their home.

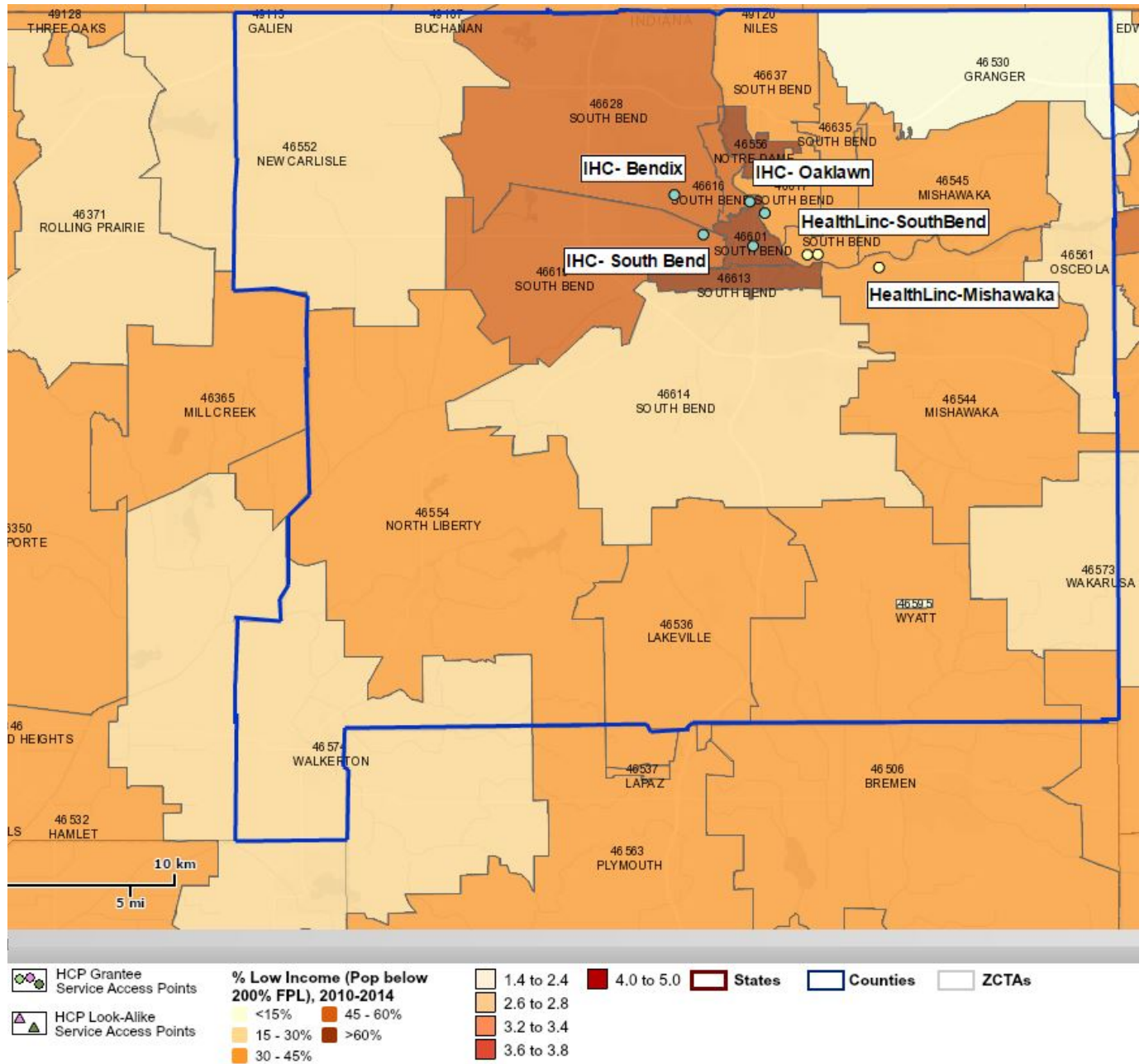
Community Needs Index Score: St. Joseph County.

The maps below shows the areas of highest need for St. Joseph County, IN as well as FQHCs and Look-Alikes located within the county. A score of 1.0 indicates a zip code with the least need, while a score of 5.0 represents a zip code with the most need. Darker areas represent higher CNI scores and indicate greater need.



Source: Truven Health Analytics, 2015; Insurance Coverage Estimates, 2015; The Nielson Company, 2015; and Community Need Index, 2015.

Low Income Residents Map



Source: UDS Mapper

Zip Code Level Statistics

Below is a table of demographic and economic characteristics for St. Joseph County. This information is useful in pinpointing certain zip codes that may need special outreach efforts by local health centers.

Income Barrier Measures (2014 UDS)		
ZCTA	% Pop in Poverty, 10-14	% Low-Income Pop, 10-14
46530	3.6%	12.1%
46536	16.7%	35.5%
46544	17.7%	39.3%
46545	19.0%	42.3%
46552	11.6%	24.4%
46554	16.0%	32.7%
46556	51.0%	66.3%
46561	9.5%	29.4%
46574	9.8%	29.7%
46601	47.8%	73.6%
46613	39.1%	70.0%
46614	11.5%	28.4%
46615	21.9%	42.2%
46616	28.3%	59.0%
46619	23.6%	54.8%
46628	25.1%	46.8%
46635	14.2%	33.3%
46637	11.9%	37.1%
46617	19.9%	37.8%

Cultural Barrier Measures (2014 UDS)					
ZCTA	% Hispanic, 10-14	% Black, 10-14	% Asian, 10-14	% American Indian/Alaska Native, 10-14	% Pop with Limited English Proficiency, 09-13
46530	2.3%	2.5%	5.7%	0.2%	1.8%
46536	2.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%
46544	2.5%	4.8%	1.4%	0.3%	0.9%

46545	8.5%	8.1%	2.4%	0.2%	2.7%
46552	2.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
46554	1.8%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%
46556	7.7%	1.9%	7.7%	0.1%	4.7%
46561	4.0%	1.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
46574	2.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%
46601	4.7%	52.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
46613	19.1%	24.8%	1.5%	1.4%	3.9%
46614	5.0%	10.4%	1.5%	0.3%	1.2%
46615	7.4%	21.5%	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%
46616	12.0%	23.3%	3.2%	0.4%	1.9%
46619	27.2%	19.9%	0.2%	0.1%	6.4%
46628	8.5%	30.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.9%
46635	5.4%	10.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.5%
46637	6.1%	9.4%	3.0%	0.3%	2.3%
46617	5.8%	19.9%	1.5%	0.6%	1.2%

Education Barrier Measures	
ZCTA	% Pop with Less Than High School Education, 09-13
46530	5.3%
46536	11.2%
46544	14.2%
46545	11.0%
46552	8.0%
46554	10.5%
46556	5.2%
46561	11.4%
46574	15.1%
46601	23.3%
46613	25.9%
46614	9.0%
46615	9.1%
46616	13.1%
46619	22.7%
46628	15.1%

	46635	6.9%
	46637	8.2%
	46617	11.3%

Insurance Barrier Measures		
ZCTA	% Population Uninsured, est. 2014	% Pop Not Employed, 09-13
	46530	5.9%
	46536	9.6%
	46544	10.5%
	46545	11.0%
	46552	7.7%
	46554	8.2%
	46556	16.2%
	46561	8.6%
	46574	10.8%
	46601	20.9%
	46613	19.7%
	46614	10.3%
	46615	15.5%
	46616	18.3%
	46619	15.5%
	46628	14.3%
	46635	8.8%
	46637	10.9%
	46617	14.6%

Housing Barrier (2010 Census)		
ZCTA	% Renter Occupied Housing Units	
	46530	9.50%
	46536	20.0%
	46544	30.9%
	46545	51.6%
	46552	20.5%
	46554	16.7%
	46556	87.9%
	46561	12.9%

46574	16.8%
46601	76.6%
46613	41.1%
46614	24.5%
46615	38.2%
46616	38.0%
46619	27.40%
46628	30.70%
46635	22.50%
46637	32.40%
46617	35.40%